

Trends in expenditure and employment data for the criminal justice system

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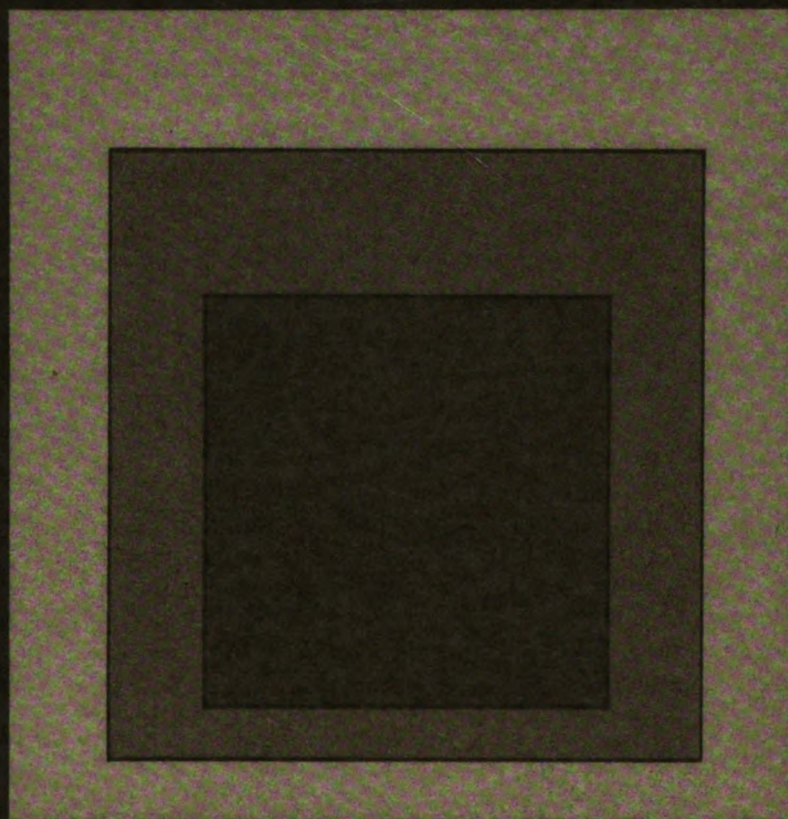
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Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1971 - 1974



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

National Criminal Justice
Information and Statistics Service
SD-EE No. 8

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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IMPORTANT

We have provided a User Evaluation Questionnaire at the end of this publication. It will assist us in improving future reports if you will complete and return it at your earliest convenience. The questionnaire is a self-mailing form and requires no postage.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Government and Table Designation

This guide lists all subjects in this report, but does not indicate all the detail shown in some tables, e.g., percent distributions and full-time employment. Expenditure data are shown for fiscal years 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974, and employment data are shown for the months of October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974. Symbols appear with some table designations to indicate that only summary data are shown. A key to the symbols appears at the end of the guide.

Subject	Total U.S.	Federal government	State governments	Local governments		
				Total county & municipal	County governments	Municipal governments
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM						
Total expenditure from own sources (variable pass-through)			1	1*		
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,10	8*,10	10	10
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,3	B,5	B*,7*,11	B*,9*,11	11	11
Payroll	3	5	7*,11	9*,11	11	11
POLICE PROTECTION						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,12	8*,12	12	12
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,13	B*,9*,13	13	13
Payroll	3	5	7*,13	9*,13	13	13
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*
JUDICIAL						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,14	8*,14	14	14
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,15	B*,9*,15	15	15
Payroll	3	5	7*,15	9*,15	15	15
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*

Subject	Total U.S.	Federal government	State governments	Local governments		
				Total county & municipal	County governments	Municipal governments
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,16	8*,16	16	16
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,17	B*,9*,17	17	17
Payroll	3	5	7*,17	9*,17	17	17
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*
INDIGENT DEFENSE						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,18	8*,18	18	18
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,19	B*,9*,19	19	19
Payroll	3	5	7*,19	9*,19	19	19
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*
CORRECTIONS						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,20	8*,20	20	20
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,21	B*,9*,21	21	21
Payroll	3	5	7*,21	9*,21	21	21
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,22	8*,22	22	22
Direct expenditure only	A,2	A,4	A*,6*	A*,8*		
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*	8*		
Number of employees	3	5	7*	9*		
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E,7*,23	B*,9*,23	23	23
Payroll	3	5	7*23	9*,23	23	23
Average monthly salaries	C	D	E*		F*	G*

*Table shows total data for combined State or local governments only; it does not show data for individual States.

INTRODUCTION

This publication is the second in a series of reports that presents statistics on trends in public expenditure and employment for criminal justice activities in the United States. In the first report, expenditure data were presented for fiscal years 1971, 1972, and 1973. Employment data were presented for the months of October 1971, 1972, and 1973. In addition, this report presents expenditure data for fiscal year 1974 and employment data for October 1974.

These data are extracted from a series of annual reports entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System. The annual volumes present the data in much greater detail for the 50 States, the 17 largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's), the 312 largest counties (1970 population of 100,000 or more), and the 384 largest cities (1970 population of 50,000 or more). Examples of detailed data contained in the annual volume are character and object expenditure categories, capital outlay and intergovernmental expenditure subcategories, total employment and full-time employment. Expenditure and employment data are also shown for categorized judicial activities by type of court, and miscellaneous judicial activities, and categorized corrections activities showing types of institutions, probation/parole/pardon, administration and miscellaneous corrections activities.

Copies of this report are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402; U.S. Department of Commerce district offices; and the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Washington, D.C. 20531.

Although the annual series began with fiscal year 1967, caution should be exercised in comparing data in the first four volumes (FY 1967 through FY 1970) with data in the subsequent four volumes (FY 1971 through FY 1974). Beginning with FY 1971, the survey sample of governmental units was increased by a third, and the number of units for which data are compiled in the field by specially trained agents was more than doubled. Data collection further benefited from a growing familiarity with the criminal justice systems in the various States and with individual governmental units within the States. Data from the FY 1971 through FY 1974 survey years are therefore essentially comparable because they were collected in the same way each year from the same sample of governments and were edited and processed in a uniform fashion. (See the section on Survey Methodology for more detail.)

The report covers six activities of the criminal justice system: police protection, judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, indigent defense, corrections, and a residual category entitled "other criminal justice."

Definitions for concepts, categories, and terms used in this report are contained in appendix 1. Two terms that recur frequently, however, should be noted here. Total expenditure is comprised of direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities. Further, in most expenditure tables, selective totals exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. Full-time equivalent employment is a statistical measure that represents the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. It is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees.

It is also important to note that in this report the judicial, legal services and prosecution, and indigent defense categories show total expenditure and employment data for both criminal and civil activities because available source documents in all jurisdictions do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies that handle both. Nor are the State and local government officials who provide the survey data able to make this break reliably and consistently. Therefore, in the absence of a consistent and reliable basis for proration, and to preserve uniformity in the collection and presentation of data, both criminal and civil activities are included for these categories.

How to use this report

This report was designed as a ready reference for summary data on public expenditure and employment for criminal justice activities in the United States over the 4-year period 1971-74. Federal, State, and local government trends are discussed in this Introduction with accompanying tables and charts, followed by a brief description of survey methodology, data sources, and limitations.

Following the introductory text are the main tables, which include a 4-year summary of "variable pass-through" data with an accompanying explanation of this unique concept (table 1) and 22 tables presenting Federal, State, and local government criminal justice expenditure and employment data with corresponding percentage changes for the 4-year period (tables 2-23).

Immediately preceding this Introduction, a table finding guide has been provided for quick reference to the subjects covered.

This guide cross-references all subjects contained in this report pertaining to criminal justice activities by all governments combined and each level of government—Federal, State and local. Local governments are further broken down into counties and municipalities.

The appendices present a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories used in this report and an exhibit of mail questionnaires used in the 1974 annual survey, followed by a user evaluation questionnaire soliciting comments from readers.

Distribution of responsibility by level of government

In each of the 4 fiscal years covered in this report, local governments spent more for criminal justice activities than the Federal and State governments combined.

Table A and figure 1 show that in FY 1974, for example, local governments accounted for 60.8 percent of all direct criminal justice expenditure, whereas State governments contributed 26.1 percent and the Federal government 13.1 percent. The distribution among the three levels of government in the preceding 3 years was very similar.

When each criminal justice activity is examined separately, however, the proportion accounted for by the different levels of government varied throughout the criminal justice system. Three of the activities—police protection, judicial, and legal services and prosecution—were supported mainly by local governments; the Federal government was the principal supporter of indigent defense; and State governments were the largest supporters of corrections. Table A shows the percent distribution by activity for each of the four fiscal years.

Relationships similar to those found for expenditure from FY 1971 to FY 1974 also applied to the employment situation. Table B and figure 2 show that in October 1974, roughly two-thirds of the total full-time equivalent criminal justice employees of all governments were employed by local governments. However, the distribution of employees at each level of government varied for each criminal justice activity. In general, the proportion of workers employed by the three levels of

Table A. Percent distribution of total direct expenditure for the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: FY 1971 to 1974

Level of government and fiscal year	Total criminal justice	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal:							
1974.....	13.1	14.3	7.6	15.3	37.5	6.6	46.3
1973.....	*13.0	14.3	7.5	18.6	43.8	6.2	*43.5
1972.....	12.8	13.9	12.0	18.5	47.9	5.5	21.0
1971.....	11.5	13.0	9.9	18.1	47.6	4.8	16.8
State:							
1974.....	26.1	15.4	24.4	23.1	21.1	55.9	28.2
1973.....	*25.3	14.8	24.4	21.6	17.9	56.0	*30.2
1972.....	25.1	14.4	23.2	21.5	14.3	56.9	51.3
1971.....	25.5	14.2	23.1	21.9	12.8	57.8	58.7
Local:							
1974.....	60.8	70.3	68.0	61.6	41.4	37.5	25.5
1973.....	*61.7	70.9	68.1	59.8	38.3	37.8	*26.3
1972.....	62.1	71.7	64.8	60.0	37.8	37.6	27.7
1971.....	63.0	72.8	67.0	60.0	39.6	37.4	24.5

*These percentages differ from those shown for FY 1973 in last year's report because of corrections in the Federal data for "Other criminal justice" (See tables 2 and 4).

government in each sector generally approximated the proportion of expenditures made in the sector. An exception to this pattern is seen in the indigent defense sector, where in FY 1974 the Federal government accounted for 37.5 percent of the total expenditures, but only 2.5 percent of the employees. This is because the Federal government makes more extensive use of court-appointed counsel systems (whereby fees are paid to private counsel to defend indigent clients accused of crimes) than do State and local governments, which more frequently hire employees directly to provide indigent defense services. As with expenditure, the percent distribution of employment over the 4 years has remained generally stable.

The preceding discussion has dealt with local government as an entity. Analyzing local criminal justice expenditure in total, however, tends to obscure significant differences between the county level of government and the municipal level. In each of the 4 years, municipal governments outspent county governments for criminal justice by almost two to one, but the difference can be attributed almost exclusively to the police sector, where the municipal governments outspent the county governments by better than four to one. In FY 1974, for example, municipal governments spent \$4,885 million on police protection (or 83.3 percent of all their criminal justice expenditure); this was 51.4 percent more than county governments spent on all criminal justice activities combined (see figures 3 and 4). On a sector-by-sector basis, however, county governments

spent substantially more than municipal governments for judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, indigent defense, and corrections. No one sector dominates county criminal justice expenditure as police protection does municipal expenditure. At both the county and municipal levels, employment and payroll were distributed throughout the various sectors in nearly the same percentages as expenditures in all 4 years.

National trends (tables 2 and 3)

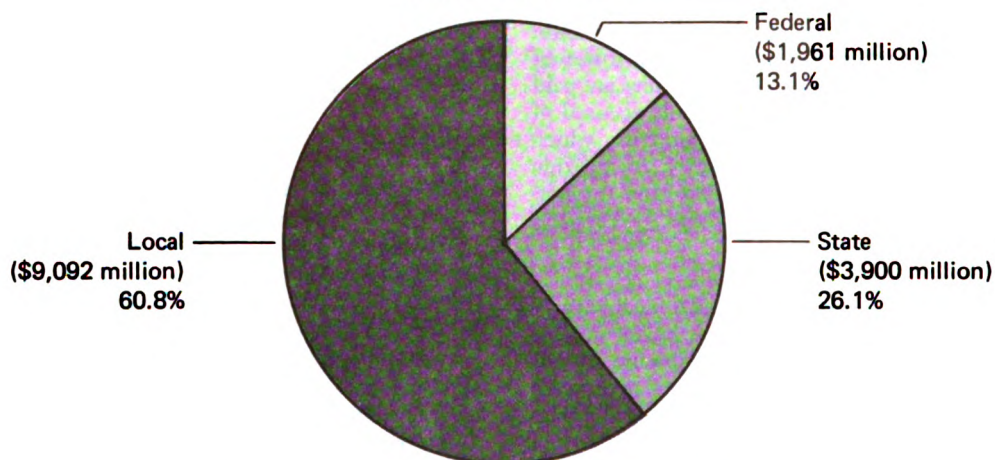
Expenditure for criminal justice purposes at all levels of government rose steadily over the 4 years from \$10.5 billion in FY 1971 to \$15.0 billion in FY 1974, an increase of 42.2 percent. Over the same period, employment also increased steadily, but at a considerably slower pace, from 862,000 to 1,011,000, a 17.3 percent increase. The greater rate of increase in expenditure is attributable to several factors including increased salaries and increased cost of nonsalary items such as supplies and equipment. To illustrate, the monthly payroll for all criminal justice employees jumped from \$715 million in October 1971 to \$1,043 million in October 1974, a 45.9 percent increase in payroll compared to the increase of only 17.3 percent in employees noted above. The average pay for an individual "full-time equivalent" criminal justice employee rose from \$830 a month in October 1971 to \$1,032 a month in October 1974.

Table B. Percent of full-time equivalent employment in the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Level of government and October employment	Total criminal justice	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal:							
1974.....	9.3	11.3	5.4	13.1	2.5	4.7	23.4
1973.....	*9.2	11.1	5.4	13.5	2.1	4.5	*23.5
1972.....	9.5	11.2	7.6	13.8	2.1	4.3	24.0
1971.....	9.0	10.7	6.9	14.2	1.5	4.0	26.0
State:							
1974.....	25.0	14.8	19.1	22.6	42.9	56.8	49.3
1973.....	*24.6	14.2	19.9	22.2	40.6	57.2	*49.4
1972.....	24.1	13.8	18.3	20.6	33.8	58.0	49.0
1971.....	23.9	13.1	18.5	20.5	28.1	58.9	51.3
Local:							
1974.....	65.7	73.9	75.5	64.3	54.6	38.5	27.3
1973.....	*66.2	74.7	74.7	64.3	57.3	38.3	*27.1
1972.....	66.4	75.0	74.1	65.6	64.1	37.7	27.0
1971.....	67.1	76.2	74.6	65.3	70.5	37.1	22.7

*Employment percentages were unaffected by the Federal expenditure corrections in table A.

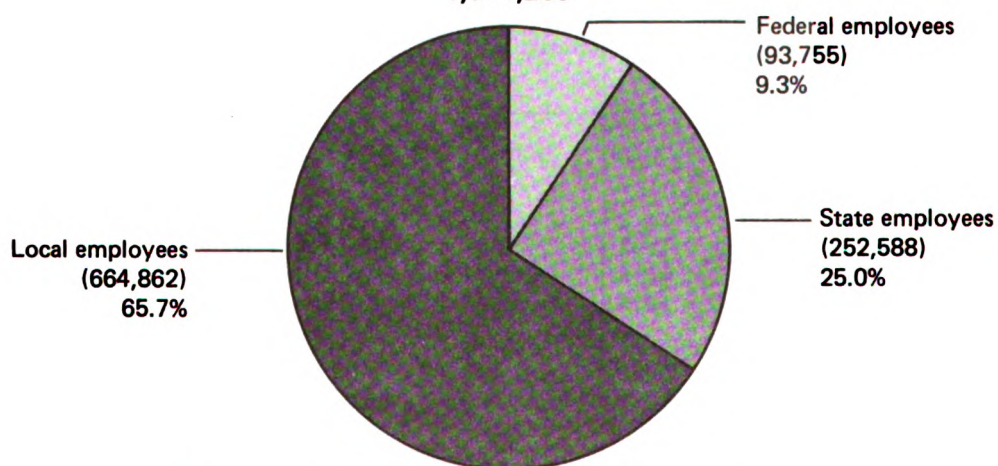
FIGURE 1. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure by level of government: FY 1974
\$14,954 million



The percents have remained stable from year to year:

	FY 1971	FY 1972	FY 1973	FY 1974
<i>Federal</i>	11.5%	12.8%	13.0%	13.1%
<i>State</i>	25.5%	25.1%	25.3%	26.1%
<i>Local</i>	63.0%	62.1%	61.7%	60.8%

FIGURE 2. Percent distribution of criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment by level of government: October 1974
1,011,205



The percents have remained stable from year to year:

	OCTOBER 1971	OCTOBER 1972	OCTOBER 1973	OCTOBER 1974
<i>Federal</i>	9.0%	9.5%	9.2%	9.3%
<i>State</i>	23.9%	24.1%	24.6%	25.0%
<i>Local</i>	67.1%	66.4%	66.2%	65.7%

FIGURE 3. County direct expenditure for criminal justice: FY 1974
\$3,226 million

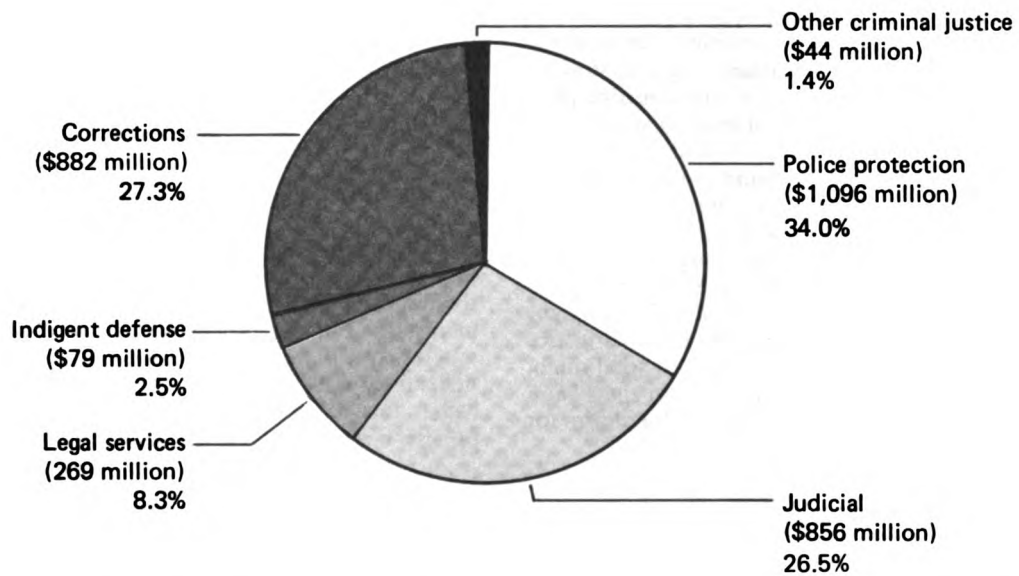
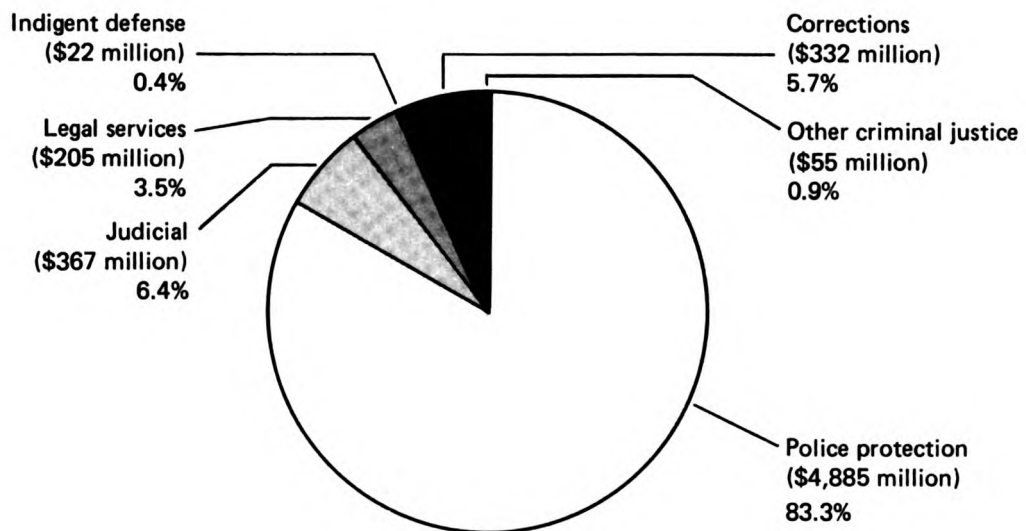


FIGURE 4. Municipal direct expenditure for criminal justice: FY 1974
\$5,867 million



Expenditure increases occurred in all six of the criminal justice sectors but at considerably different rates, ranging from a 32.4 percent increase in judicial expenditure to a 386.9 percent increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure (see figure 5). The sharp increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure reflects the growth of criminal justice grant programs administered by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) at the Federal level and criminal justice planning agencies at the State and local levels. This increase, however, is overstated to a certain extent by two factors. First, some of the grant funds included in the "other criminal justice" category were actually expended in other sectors, such as police or corrections, but because of the variant bookkeeping methods employed by many local governments, the amounts could not easily be broken out of general criminal justice grant fund accounts and assigned to specific criminal justice activities. Second, "other criminal justice" total direct expenditure for all four years accounted for only \$865 million or 1.7 percent of the total direct expenditure for all criminal justice activities.

The second largest increase, 90.3 percent, occurred in indigent defense expenditure, reflecting State and local government response to recent judicial rulings concerning the right of indigent persons to counsel. In some States, counsel was also being provided to convicted persons still in need of legal services. Employment increases paralleled expenditure increases: a 132.0 percent increase in the "other criminal justice" sector and a 74.3 percent increase in the indigent defense sector.

Although "other criminal justice" and indigent defense were the fastest growing sectors over the 4 years, in no 1 year did the two sectors together comprise more than 5 percent of total expenditure. In contrast, police protection and corrections together accounted for approximately 80 percent of total criminal justice expenditure in each of the 4 years (see figure 6) and

showed the greatest increase in absolute dollars expended. Police protection direct expenditure rose \$2,347 million (38.1 percent) from FY 1971 to FY 1974; correctional expenditure rose \$949 million (41.4 percent). These sectors also showed the greatest gains in number of full-time equivalent employees from October 1971 to October 1974: 79,319 additional police employees (15.0 percent) and 33,236 additional correctional employees (18.5 percent).

The smaller rate of increase in judicial expenditure mentioned earlier (32.4 percent) is typical of an operationally stable functional area in which most of the money is expended for personal services. For example, there is rarely any large expenditure for capital improvements that can be wholly allocated to the courts. Also, salaries for judges, for example, are usually set by Federal or State statute and, while they tend to be higher than the salaries of other criminal justice practitioners, increases are less frequent.

Payroll figures over the 4 years indicate that employees in the indigent defense sector drew the highest average monthly salaries, followed closely by legal services and prosecution personnel and "other criminal justice" employees (see table C). Police salaries were fourth highest among the six criminal justice sectors, judicial salaries fifth, and corrections salaries sixth and lowest. The high average salaries for indigent defense and legal services personnel can be accounted for by the fact that most of the employees in these sectors are attorneys with comparatively few and lower paid support personnel. In contrast, the judicial sector includes a very large number of support personnel whose rate of pay offsets the higher salaries of judges. Although police salaries ranked fourth each year, this sector made the greatest gain in average monthly pay over the 4 years—26.1 percent compared to a 22.5 percent gain in corrections salaries and less than 21 percent in the other four sectors.

Table C. Average monthly salaries for all full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974.....	\$1,062	\$998	\$1,141	\$1,178	\$931	\$1,121
October 1973.....	993	934	1,078	1,106	868	1,061
October 1972.....	915	874	1,003	1,051	820	983
October 1971.....	842	828	955	980	760	950
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974.....	26.1	20.5	19.5	20.2	22.5	18.0

FIGURE 5. Percent increase in criminal justice system direct expenditure, FY 1971 to FY 1974, and in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment, October 1971 to October 1974, for all levels of government, by activity

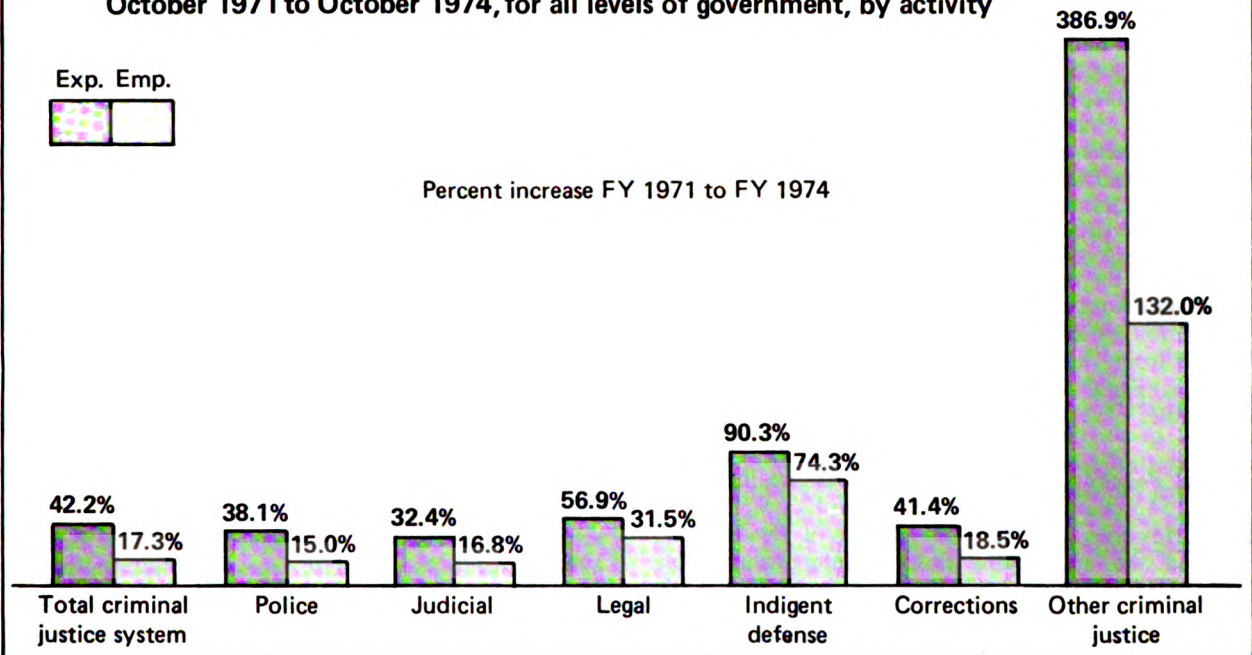
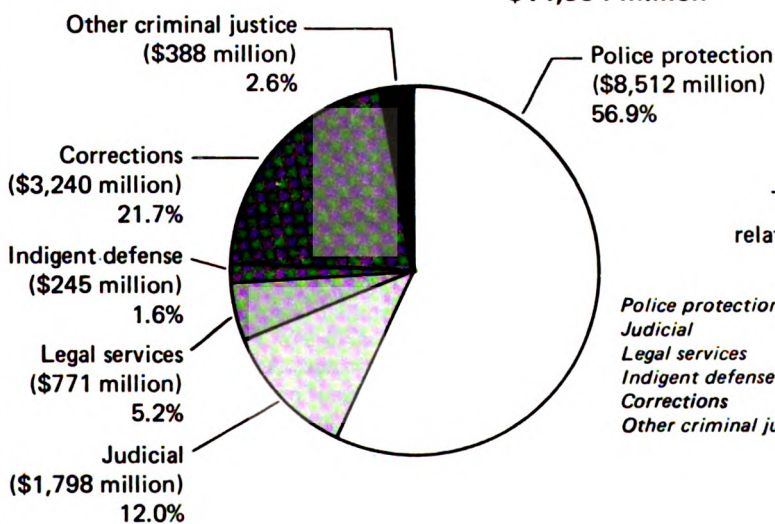


FIGURE 6. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by activity: FY 1974
\$14,954 million



The percents have remained relatively stable from year to year:

	FY 1971	FY 1972	FY 1973	FY 1974
<i>Police protection</i>	58.6%	58.9%	58.7%	56.9%
<i>Judicial</i>	12.9%	12.7%	12.2%	12.0%
<i>Legal services</i>	4.7%	5.0%	5.1%	5.2%
<i>Indigent defense</i>	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%
<i>Corrections</i>	21.8%	20.7%	21.1%	21.7%
<i>Other criminal justice</i>	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	2.6%

Federal trends (tables 4 and 5)

Prior to the FY 1971 report, Federal expenditure data were extracted from the Budget of the United States Government. Federal employment figures were obtained from the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Beginning with the FY 1971 report, these data were collected through a special mail survey of Federal criminal justice agencies, using the same procedures, classifications, and definitions applied in the survey of State and local governments. (See the section on Survey Methodology.)

Some of the changes in the data discussed below result in part from changes in classification or the addition or deletion of certain Federal activities as more was learned from year to year about the role of particular agencies. These factors are mentioned where they are applicable.

Total Federal criminal justice expenditure increased by \$1,154 million or 79.6 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1974. However, a substantial portion of the increase reflected the accelerating flow of intergovernmental funds. Intergovernmental expenditure rose from \$237 million in FY 1971 to \$642 million in FY 1974, a 162.2 percent increase. Virtually all of the increase is attributable to the expanding grant program of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, which distributed \$226 million to State and local governments in FY 1971 and \$615 million in FY 1974.

Excluding intergovernmental expenditure and considering only direct expenditure (i.e., cost of salaries, materials, supplies and contractual services, plus capital outlay), the increase in Federal expenditure was \$749 million, or 61.8 percent. Among the six criminal justice sectors, the greatest proportionate increase in Federal direct expenditure occurred in the "other criminal justice" area. The increase in this sector reflects a growth in the Washington and regional staff and operations of LEAA, a revision in the classification of expenditure for the U.S. Marshals Service (assigned entirely to the judicial category in FY 1971), and the addition of agencies not canvassed in FY 1971, including the Center for Studies of Crime and Delinquency and the Division of Law Enforcement Services in the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Although the "other criminal justice" sector, primarily LEAA, became more significant in terms of overall expenditure each year, still the largest share (nearly two-thirds) of Federal criminal justice direct expenditure was for police protection activities, including those agencies that enforce Federal law and those that provide security and police services to Federal property and buildings. Over the 4-year period, the police protection category experienced the greatest increase in absolute dollars expended, rising from \$804 million in FY 1971 to \$1,222 million in FY 1974.

Federal direct expenditure also increased over the 4-year period in two of the other four criminal justice sectors, indigent defense and corrections. The judicial area declined from \$134 million in FY 1971 to \$118 million in FY 1973, but rose again in FY 1974 to \$136 million, a level nearly 2 percent above FY 1971. The 1973 decrease resulted from the proration of expenditure for the U.S. Marshals Service (previously attributed entirely to the judicial sector) and to a drop in the operating costs of the U.S. Customs Court and of the U.S. District Courts. Legal services costs dropped \$6 million, or 4.6 percent, under FY 1973 due to widespread reorganization throughout the Department of Justice.

Following the overall national trend, the 61.8 percent increase in Federal direct expenditure over the 4 years was much greater than the percent increase in Federal criminal justice employment. In October 1971 there were 77,523 Federal full-time equivalent employees compared to 93,755 in October 1974, an increase of 20.9 percent. Although the number of indigent defense employees showed the greatest proportionate gain, 196.2 percent, the absolute increase in number of employees was only 102 employees. The sector showing the greatest absolute increase in employees was police protection (11,976 employees or 21.2 percent), but again this increase is attributable to some extent to the inclusion of new agencies in this sector during the 4-year period.

In the same 4-year period, the Federal criminal justice monthly payroll increased from \$84 million to \$131 million, a 56.7 percent increase, and the average monthly pay for a Federal criminal justice full-time employee rose from \$1,077 a month to \$1,395 per month or 29.5 percent in 4 years. On a sector-by-sector basis, the highest paid Federal criminal justice employees in October 1974 were in the judicial sector, averaging \$1,562 a month, followed by legal services, indigent defense, "other criminal justice," police protection, and corrections, in that order (see table D).

State trends (tables 6 and 7 and 10-23)

Total State criminal justice expenditure increased from \$2,921 million in FY 1971 to \$4,546 million in FY 1974, or 55.6 percent. As with the Federal government, however, a significant portion of the increase derived from the rapid growth in intergovernmental payments from State to local governments, primarily the LEAA block grant funds channeled through the State planning agencies. In FY 1971, States distributed \$239 million to local governments compared to \$646 million in FY 1974, a 170.1 percent increase, 68.5 percent of which was reflected in the "other criminal justice" sector. This sector also showed a large increase in full-time equivalent employees (1,801 employees or 122.9 percent) as State planning agencies enlarged their staffs

to handle the expanding program. Excluding intergovernmental expenditure, the State increase in direct expenditure was 45.4 percent, from \$2,681 million in FY 1971 to \$3,900 million in FY 1974.

At the State level, the greatest proportionate increases occurred in the indigent defense sector, where States are assuming a greater share of the responsibility for providing personnel and funds to defend the poor. States increased their own direct expenditure for indigent defense by \$35.2 million (or 213.4 percent) from FY 1971 to FY 1974 and increased their intergovernmental assistance to local governments for indigent defense by \$5.6 million (or 722.2 percent). This sector also showed the greatest increase in full-time equivalent employment, 1,640 employees or 166.5 percent.

Whereas indigent defense showed the greatest proportionate increase, the largest increase in absolute dollars expended was for corrections—an increase of \$489 million over the 4-year period from FY 1971 to FY 1974—followed closely by police protection, which had an increase of \$435 million. Police protection, which showed the largest increase in absolute dollars for the first 3 years of the 4-year period, continued to show the

greatest absolute increase in employment—20,447 full-time equivalent employees or 29.5 percent from October 1971 to October 1974.

The largest portion of State expenditure in all years, however, was for corrections, which included the operation of the State prison system and, in many States, the operation of the probation and parole systems as well. In FY 1974, State direct expenditure for corrections was \$1,813 million, or 46.5 percent of the State total for criminal justice activities; and State payments to local governments for correctional purposes amounted to another \$83 million. State expenditure for the other criminal justice sectors increased also, but at a less marked rate.

Comparing October 1971 to October 1974, the States' monthly payroll for criminal justice employees increased from \$165 million to \$252 million, or 52.7 percent. The average monthly pay for a State criminal justice employee rose from \$800 a month to \$999 a month. In October 1974, the highest paid State criminal justice employees were in the judicial sector, averaging \$1,388 a month, followed by legal services, indigent defense, "other criminal justice," police protection, and corrections (see table E).

Table D. Average monthly salaries for Federal full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974.....	\$1,382	\$1,562	\$1,523	\$1,442	\$1,293	\$1,331
October 1973.....	1,287	1,485	1,411	1,404	1,214	1,295
October 1972.....	1,153	1,284	1,267	*1,136	1,185	1,203
October 1971.....	1,048	1,179	1,214	1,318	1,077	1,152
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974.....	31.9	32.5	25.5	9.4	20.1	15.5

*The Federal Public Defender Organizations program was begun in May 1971. Initial hiring, reflected in the October 1971 figure, concentrated on attorneys, hence the high average monthly salary. The October 1972 figure reflects the subsequent addition of lesser-paid clerical and support personnel, which lowered the average monthly salary.

Table E. Average monthly salaries for State full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974.....	\$984	\$1,388	\$1,153	\$1,124	\$914	\$1,019
October 1973.....	945	1,271	1,110	1,068	852	944
October 1972.....	870	1,172	1,047	1,003	804	885
October 1971.....	761	1,167	988	891	742	806
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974.....	29.3	18.9	16.7	26.2	23.2	26.4

Local trends (tables 8 and 9 and 10-23)

In absolute dollars, the increase in local government direct expenditure from FY 1971 to FY 1974 (\$2,471 million) exceeded the increase for the Federal (\$749 million) and State governments (\$1,219 million) combined. However, the proportionate increase in local expenditure (37.3 percent) was lowest of the three levels (see figure 7). Local governments, of course, reported significantly less in intergovernmental expenditures, only \$115 million in FY 1974 compared to \$642 million for the Federal government and \$646 million for the State governments (see figure 8). A very large portion of Federal and State intergovernmental expenditure was grant funds, but local level intergovernmental expenditure more often represented required payments to the State, participation in a multigovernment project (e.g., a regional jail) or payment for services rendered by another government (e.g., police services or boarding of prisoners).

Direct expenditure increases for individual sectors at the local level paralleled those at the State level; i.e., the sectors showing the greatest proportionate increases were "other criminal justice" (up \$79 million, or 406.3 percent) and indigent defense (up \$50 million, or 98.7 percent). The sector showing the greatest absolute dollar increase was police protection (up \$1,494 million, or 33.3 percent).

Local full-time equivalent employment increased at a much slower rate than expenditure, only 15.0 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1974. As with expenditure, the greatest proportionate increases were in the "other criminal justice" sector (179.5 percent or 1,163 employees) and indigent defense (35.1 percent or 867 employees). The largest absolute increase in employees occurred in the police protection sector—46,896 more employees (11.6 percent) in October 1974 than in October 1971.

County direct expenditure increased for all criminal justice activities from FY 1971 to FY 1974. Proportionately, the greatest increase occurred in the "other criminal justice" sector, \$42.0 million, or 236.0 percent, reflecting the growth of county criminal justice planning

agencies and the increased grant funds received and expended by counties. Indigent defense expenditure dramatically increased 92.2 percent (\$37.9 million) as counties continued to expand their staffs for this function and/or increased payments for court-appointed counsel systems. Expenditure for legal services also increased—57.3 percent (\$98.0 million). The greatest absolute dollar increase occurred in police protection, \$366.4 million more in FY 1974 than in FY 1971, up 50.2 percent. The increase in the corrections sector was also substantial: \$318 million, or 56.4 percent.

County criminal justice full-time equivalent employment over the 4 years followed upward expenditure trends: the greatest increases occurred in "other criminal justice" (413.2 percent, 500 employees) and legal services (31.1 percent, 5,010 employees). The police protection sector added the greatest number of full-time equivalent employees: 14,221 employees or 20.7 percent. County police employees also made the greatest proportionate gain in pay, from an average of \$764 per month in October 1971 to \$944 per month in October 1974, a 23.6 percent increase. The highest paid employees in October 1974 were in the indigent defense sector, followed by legal services, police, "other criminal justice," corrections, and judicial (see table F). The alignment was the same in October 1971 except that the "other criminal justice" sector ranked second that year.

Municipal criminal justice direct expenditure increased over the 4 years for all sectors. As with the counties, the "other criminal justice" and indigent defense sectors showed the greatest proportionate increases in municipal expenditure: 210.5 percent (\$37.4 million) and 125.9 percent (\$12.4 million) respectively. Although the proportionate gains were large, these two sectors comprised 1.0 percent or less of total municipal criminal justice direct expenditure for all 4 years. The gains reflected expansion of programs in a limited number of large cities rather than national trends. As discussed earlier, the greatest share of municipal expenditure was for police protection, and this sector showed the greatest increase in terms of absolute dollars: \$1,127.4 million or 30.0 percent.

Table F. Average monthly salaries for county full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974.....	\$944	\$821	\$1,051	\$1,218	\$881	\$887
October 1973.....	876	763	975	1,127	821	766
October 1972.....	809	721	910	1,079	772	773
October 1971.....	764	672	869	1,010	731	884
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974.....	23.6	22.0	20.9	20.6	20.5	0.3

FIGURE 7. Percent change in total criminal justice system direct expenditure, by level of government: FY 1971 to FY 1974

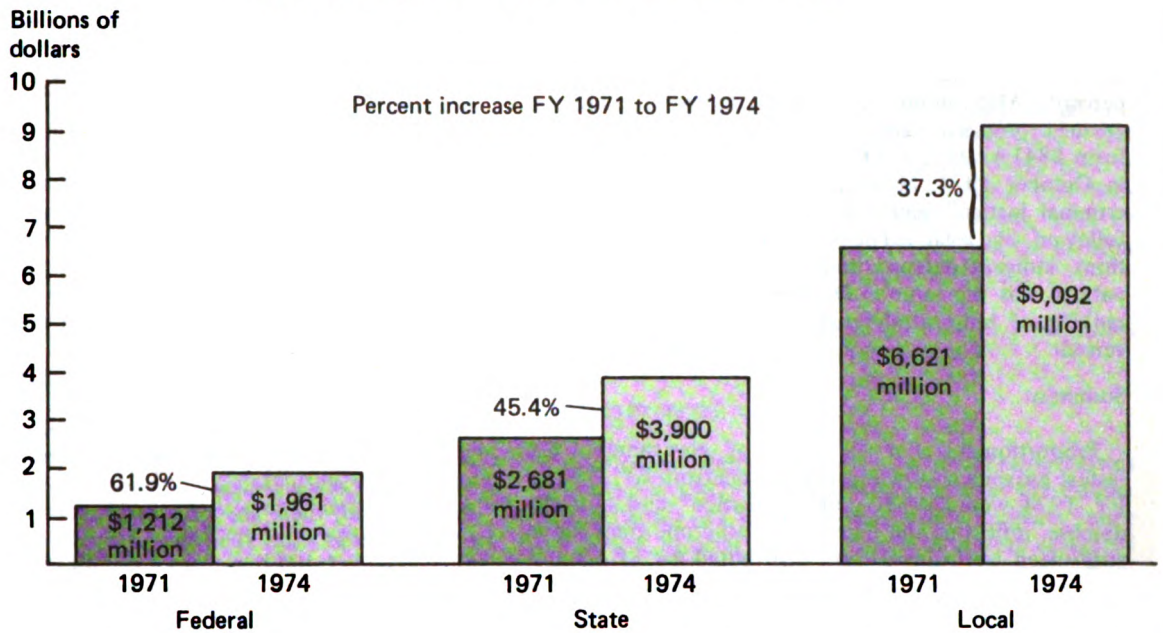
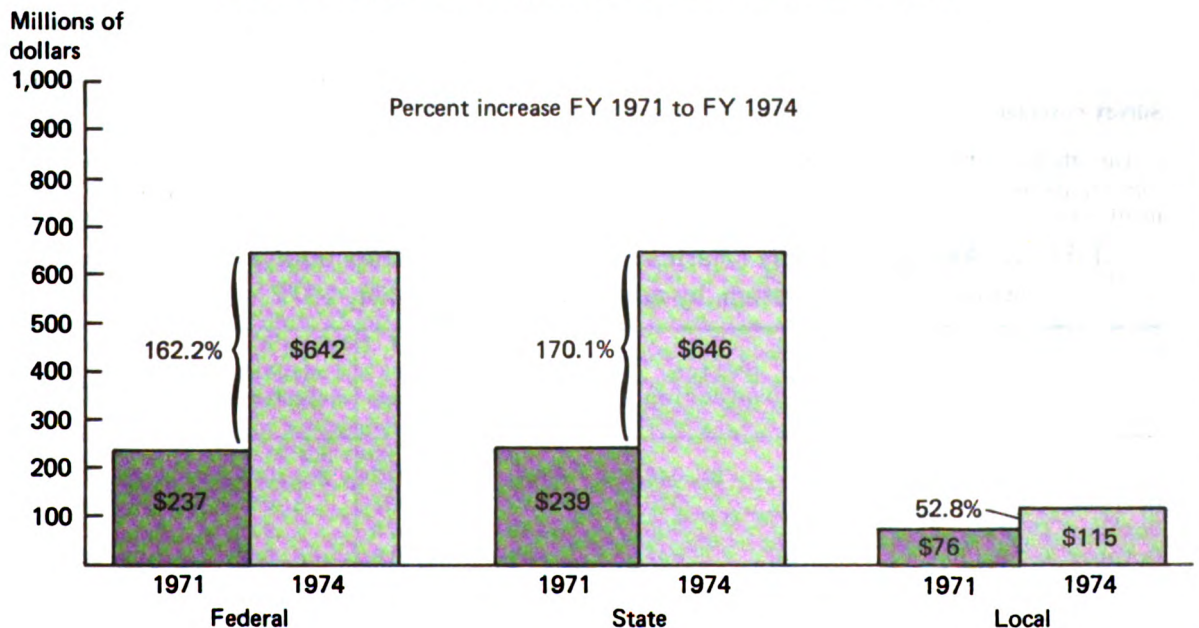


FIGURE 8. Percent change in total criminal justice system intergovernmental expenditure, by level of government: FY 1971 to FY 1974



Municipal full-time equivalent employment increased in all criminal justice sectors except indigent defense, where there was no significant change. As with counties, the largest increase in number of employees was in the police protection sector: 32,675 more employees in October 1974 than in October 1971, an increase of 9.8 percent. Also, municipal police employees made the greatest proportionate gain in average pay, climbing from \$841 a month in October 1971 to \$1,048 a month in October 1974. Municipal employees in the "other criminal justice" sector drew the highest average pay, followed by legal services, police protection, corrections, indigent defense, and judicial (see table G). The pattern was the same in October 1971 except that the ranking of indigent defense and legal services was reversed.

Summary

Proportionately, at all levels of government, the fastest growing criminal justice sectors from FY 1971 to FY 1974 were "other criminal justice" and indigent defense, reflecting the increase in anti-crime grant funds authorized by Congress and distributed by LEAA and the growing efforts of government to provide counsel for the indigent. However, both sectors began with relatively small dollar expenditures in FY 1971 and even with increases of several hundred percent over the 4 years, the dollar amounts in FY 1974 were still small in comparison to other sectors and constituted less than 3 percent of total criminal justice expenditure. The dominant sectors, those areas in which government expended the greatest number of dollars and required the greatest number of employees, were police protection first and corrections second.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY—SOURCES AND LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

Survey coverage

The annual survey through which basic figures for this report were collected covers the Federal government, all State governments, and a representative sample

of local governments within each State. Data were collected for all county governments (regardless of size), for all municipalities (including townships in the New England and Middle Atlantic States) having a 1970 population of 10,000 or more, and for a sample of the remaining cities and townships of less than 10,000 population, selected according to the relative size of their annual expenditures as reported in the 1967 Census of Governments. The survey panel, therefore, includes the Federal government, the 50 State governments, and 9,036 local governments (the 3,044 county governments and 5,992 municipalities, including 1,706 townships).

The survey period

The Federal and State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal years ending June 30, 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 respectively, except for three States with fiscal years ending as follows: New York, March 31, Texas, August 31, and Alabama, September 30. However, there are some State agencies that operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments, the fiscal years reported are those which closed between July 1, 1970, and June 30, 1971; July 1, 1971, and June 30, 1972; July 1, 1972, and June 30, 1973; and July 1, 1973, and June 30, 1974. Most municipalities or counties end their fiscal years either on December 31 or June 30.

Employment data shown for Federal, State, and local governments are for October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 respectively.

Data collection

The annual survey is accomplished using two methods of data collection: field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure and

Table G. Average monthly salaries for municipal full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity: October 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
October 1974.....	\$1,048	\$958	\$1,072	\$*1,006	\$1,013	\$1,258
October 1973.....	976	910	1,031	1,041	944	1,210
October 1972.....	905	852	973	975	893	1,029
October 1971.....	841	804	918	902	824	1,082
Percent change October 1971 to October 1974.....	24.6	19.2	16.8	11.5	22.9	16.3

*A 3.4 percent decrease was realized, in part, from a shift of part-time employees, mostly attorneys, from the public payroll to a fee or retainer basis.

employment data for the 50 States, 312 largest counties, 384 largest cities, and selected smaller units from the governments' own records in accordance with the definitions presented in appendix 1. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail for expenditure and employment data. Response for field-compiled units in all years was 100 percent. The response from mail canvass units was 80.0 percent for the FY 1971 survey year, 88.5 percent for FY 1972, 91.5 percent for FY 1973, and 92.4 percent for FY 1974.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

The expenditure and employment data for the Federal Government were collected through a special mail survey, with telephone followup, of Federal criminal justice agencies in accordance with definitions used for State and local governments (see appendix 1).

Data limitations

The sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been chosen using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error.

Because all State and county governments are included in the survey, State and county figures are not subject to sampling error. The local government sample was designed to produce an estimate for each State of the ratio of State-to-local government criminal justice expenditure with a sampling error of less than one-half of 1 percent at the 95 percent confidence level.

The relative sampling error of the State-by-State estimates of local government criminal justice expenditure has also been calculated at the 95 percent confidence level. All States had a relative error of less than 1 percent except Wyoming (with 2.5 percent). The implication of this calculation is that there is a 19 out of 20 probability that the estimated State-by-State criminal justice total for the local level of government (except in Wyoming) is within 1 percent of the total that would result from a complete enumeration of local governments.

The estimated data are also subject to the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing that would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample survey. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum

through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments, since differences in functional responsibilities from State to State and government to government can affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

Because of rounding, the detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown.

Changes in survey methodology

As discussed earlier, this series of annual reports dates back to FY 1967. The survey originated in the Bureau of the Census as a special in-house study in which police protection, judicial and corrections data were extracted for selected large governments from data compiled in the Bureau's regular annual finance and employment sample surveys. In the FY 1969 survey, prosecution and indigent defense were added to the original three criminal justice categories, coverage was extended to the entire regular annual survey sample of counties and municipalities, and a mail canvass questionnaire designed specifically to elicit criminal justice data was used for all but the largest governments, which were canvassed by field agents. These changes must be taken into account in making year-to-year comparisons from FY 1967 through FY 1970.

For the FY 1970 report, the relative sample error of the State-by-State estimates of local government expenditures, calculated at the 95 percent confidence level, was 1 percent or smaller for 35 States; between 1 and 2 percent for 12 States; 4 percent for 2 States; and 6 percent for Maine.

In the FY 1970 report, individual unit data were published for 128 large counties (as compared to 55 counties in earlier reports) and for 158 large cities (compared to 48 cities in earlier reports). The Federal expenditure data presented in all reports through FY 1970 were extracted from the Budget of the United States Government, and the employment data were provided by the U.S. Civil Service Commission.

For the FY 1971 survey, a new and enlarged sample of local governments was drawn specifically for the criminal justice expenditure and employment survey to produce more reliable estimates for use by LEAA in the allocation of block grant funds between State and local governments. The data presented in reports since FY 1971 and summarized in this present report are therefore essentially comparable, since they are derived from

the same sample using the same methods of data collection and processing. The only significant variations occurred in classification of certain expenditure items discussed in detail in the following section. In each year since 1971, as noted earlier, all States had a relative error for local criminal justice expenditure estimates of less than 1 percent except Wyoming (with 2.5 percent).

Since FY 1971, Federal data have been collected by a special mail canvass.

Changes in classification

In the FY 1971 report, police protection expenditure included amounts expended for traffic safety and related traffic engineering. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these expenditures were excluded from the police protection figures. Also, data for special police forces administered by general purpose governments (such as airport police, park police, housing police, etc.) were included in the police protection figures if the force employed 10 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, data for these forces were included regardless of size.

In the FY 1971 report correctional expenditure figures covered a number of drug and alcohol abuse facilities and programs administered by assorted agencies, departments, and private organizations receiving public

funding. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these institutions and programs were included only if administered by a correctional agency of the criminal justice system.

In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of major trial courts. In the FY 1971 report, an attempt was made to count these judges and their total payroll only at the State level. However, this effort was not uniformly successful. Therefore, beginning with the FY 1972 report, judges actually receiving a check from both the State and local governments were counted as part-time employees at both levels.

Measuring the impact of these changes from year to year is virtually impossible, primarily because governments on the survey mail panel are requested to provide only summary data for each major criminal justice activity. This prevents a year-to-year comparison of expenditures for the classification subcategories within each major activity. To a lesser extent, changes in governments' fiscal periods, accounting and classification practices from year-to-year pose procedural difficulties.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The Bureau of the Census is indebted to the many Federal, State, and local government officials who provided the information and gave other assistance for the preparation of this report.

Section I. VARIABLE PASS-THROUGH DATA

The data in this table were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended, which requires that the block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their own revenue sources.

The concept of "expenditure from own sources" specified in the law and used in the data collection means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio was developed do not include amounts expended from revenue received from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue are included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. (It should be noted that this is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.)

Specifically for local government, any expenditure from revenue received from another local government, or received directly from the Federal Government or from the State government must be excluded. Likewise for State governments, expenditure from revenue received from local governments or from the Federal Government must be excluded.

The following items were deducted from total criminal justice expenditure of local governments to arrive at local government expenditure from own revenue sources: Revenue received directly from the Federal Government for criminal justice purposes, State payments to local governments for criminal justice purposes, and payments from local government(s) to other local government(s) for criminal justice purposes. The same procedure was followed to arrive at State government expenditure from own revenue sources. Criminal justice revenue received directly from the Federal Government and local criminal justice payments to the State government were deducted from the total State expenditure for criminal justice. This procedure assumes that all intergovernmental payments received by a government will be expended during the same fiscal year they were received. While this may not be the case in a particular year, any discrepancy will cancel out over time.

Table 1. Percent distribution of total criminal justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments, by State: fiscal years 1971-1974
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	1971			1972			1973			1974		
	Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--	
		State government	Local governments		State government	Local governments		State government	Local governments		State government	Local governments
United States, total...	9,009,659	28.9	71.1	9,761,025	29.4	70.6	10,602,093	29.4	70.6	11,900,140	31.3	68.7
Alabama.....	76,910	32.7	67.3	84,977	32.8	67.2	91,064	35.4	64.6	107,500	35.0	65.0
Alaska.....	32,151	82.4	17.6	35,937	81.6	18.4	34,757	81.6	18.4	45,149	82.9	17.1
Arizona.....	84,319	30.1	69.9	96,069	31.4	68.6	117,196	30.1	69.9	135,615	32.0	68.0
Arkansas.....	33,476	33.8	66.2	39,238	32.7	67.3	40,097	27.8	72.2	43,981	45.4	54.6
California.....	1,362,365	24.7	75.3	1,457,389	25.2	74.8	1,603,141	23.6	76.4	1,826,838	26.6	73.4
Colorado.....	80,689	43.7	56.3	91,564	43.5	56.5	102,767	44.7	55.3	130,100	40.3	59.7
Connecticut.....	131,757	48.0	52.0	146,497	48.8	51.2	158,391	47.9	52.1	167,527	49.6	50.4
Delaware.....	28,257	71.3	28.7	28,498	65.4	34.6	35,301	71.8	28.2	33,706	72.1	27.9
District of Columbia.....	141,233	-	100.0	138,082	-	100.0	184,018	-	100.0	171,601	-	100.0
Florida.....	291,542	25.5	74.5	323,682	27.3	72.7	386,613	31.2	68.8	480,707	35.1	64.9
Georgia.....	132,370	31.0	69.0	134,396	31.3	68.7	159,668	34.2	65.8	211,825	37.2	62.8
Hawaii.....	131,540	33.1	66.9	145,860	29.7	70.3	46,816	30.7	69.3	52,753	30.8	69.2
Idaho.....	19,488	47.2	52.8	22,940	45.4	54.6	26,148	44.6	55.4	29,133	45.0	55.0
Illinois.....	530,582	25.8	74.2	592,430	25.3	74.7	616,105	25.1	74.9	669,479	26.3	73.7
Indiana.....	134,379	32.5	67.5	152,406	30.5	69.5	156,886	30.8	69.2	179,599	35.1	64.9
Iowa.....	76,804	39.6	60.4	73,899	34.5	65.5	79,386	32.2	67.8	95,339	34.9	65.1
Kansas.....	66,502	44.1	55.9	74,371	44.8	55.2	80,294	42.8	57.2	92,211	44.7	55.3
Kentucky.....	73,574	47.9	52.1	79,790	47.3	52.7	87,497	46.5	53.5	100,963	43.5	56.5
Louisiana.....	124,716	35.8	64.2	127,506	36.4	63.6	150,724	34.1	65.9	176,375	36.2	63.8
Maine.....	26,721	53.5	46.5	28,235	51.5	48.5	31,268	51.5	48.5	37,202	53.3	46.7
Maryland.....	215,634	51.8	48.2	239,202	56.8	43.2	266,668	55.1	44.9	280,901	54.5	45.5
Massachusetts.....	272,776	25.9	74.1	296,597	26.3	73.7	344,328	28.3	71.7	355,088	29.3	70.7
Michigan.....	396,550	21.8	78.2	450,795	24.1	75.9	497,333	24.2	75.8	546,413	23.7	76.3
Minnesota.....	118,966	28.5	71.5	134,573	27.4	72.6	145,376	26.0	74.0	159,920	28.2	71.8
Mississippi.....	45,883	40.1	59.9	49,968	43.3	56.7	56,407	42.1	57.9	64,708	45.6	54.4
Missouri.....	154,174	23.9	76.1	169,727	22.2	77.8	177,795	23.9	76.1	210,607	25.3	74.7
Montana.....	17,663	42.0	58.0	21,255	42.5	57.5	22,533	44.0	56.0	28,431	41.8	58.2
Nebraska.....	42,321	32.3	67.7	45,213	30.9	69.1	50,466	35.1	64.9	55,426	36.3	63.7
Nevada.....	38,093	24.8	75.2	43,494	26.5	73.5	47,882	26.1	73.9	54,349	26.6	73.4
New Hampshire.....	20,645	36.3	63.7	23,164	33.8	66.2	26,085	34.7	65.3	27,170	36.5	63.5
New Jersey.....	373,032	24.7	75.3	418,999	24.5	75.5	453,389	25.2	74.8	493,284	27.4	72.6
New Mexico.....	35,794	47.4	52.6	40,087	49.6	50.4	42,827	53.2	46.8	47,528	47.8	52.2
New York.....	1,532,369	22.1	77.9	1,619,978	19.7	80.3	1,638,663	19.0	81.0	1,786,995	20.8	79.2
North Carolina.....	154,167	57.0	43.0	162,273	56.3	43.7	184,637	54.1	45.9	221,599	56.9	43.1
North Dakota.....	13,555	29.6	70.4	14,971	31.1	68.9	15,521	28.5	71.5	17,722	34.3	65.7
Ohio.....	376,829	28.1	71.9	397,189	31.3	68.7	422,433	31.2	68.8	450,540	32.7	67.3
Oklahoma.....	70,931	39.5	60.5	68,407	45.5	54.5	75,093	36.7	63.3	85,936	40.0	60.0
Oregon.....	86,798	37.2	62.8	98,878	39.9	60.1	105,657	38.7	61.3	122,579	38.5	61.5
Pennsylvania.....	450,042	21.1	78.9	512,222	27.8	72.2	546,873	31.6	68.4	597,843	32.2	67.8
Rhode Island.....	34,202	46.5	53.5	37,252	45.4	54.6	39,821	46.3	53.7	42,939	55.8	44.2
South Carolina.....	59,674	40.3	59.7	71,415	41.4	58.6	79,478	42.5	57.5	95,510	47.1	52.9
South Dakota.....	15,816	41.6	58.4	16,379	42.0	58.0	16,721	43.9	56.1	20,556	43.3	56.7
Tennessee.....	103,843	35.0	65.0	114,423	35.0	65.0	127,606	32.1	67.9	157,831	32.5	67.5
Texas.....	315,112	25.4	74.6	330,465	28.0	72.0	360,187	26.9	73.1	442,588	28.1	71.9
Utah.....	26,046	45.5	54.5	31,663	41.1	58.9	35,335	41.5	58.5	39,750	47.8	52.2
Vermont.....	16,496	82.3	17.7	17,131	79.4	20.6	19,896	75.1	24.9	22,817	74.8	25.2
Virginia.....	154,078	47.2	52.8	164,735	48.7	51.3	184,976	47.5	52.5	220,358	47.6	52.4
Washington.....	145,405	35.9	64.1	147,891	34.0	66.0	159,522	38.7	61.3	188,794	37.4	62.6
West Virginia.....	30,436	44.1	55.9	33,707	42.9	57.1	38,084	43.3	56.7	46,929	47.4	52.6
Wisconsin.....	192,989	32.8	67.2	203,598	33.5	66.5	219,802	32.1	67.9	212,194	36.3	63.7
Wyoming.....	9,965	45.2	54.8	11,608	45.4	54.6	12,561	45.7	54.3	15,232	46.2	53.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Section II. CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM SUMMARY DATA

Table 2. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for all governments: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Total criminal justice system ¹	² 10,513,854	² 11,724,840	² 13,050,545	14,953,661	11.5	² 11.3	14.6	42.2
Direct expenditure.....	² 10,513,854	² 11,724,840	² 13,050,545	14,953,661	11.5	² 11.3	14.6	42.2
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Police protection ¹	6,164,918	6,903,304	7,624,178	8,511,676	12.0	10.4	11.6	38.1
Direct expenditure.....	6,164,918	6,903,304	7,624,178	8,511,676	12.0	10.4	11.6	38.1
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Judicial ¹	1,358,282	1,490,649	1,579,457	1,798,153	9.7	6.0	13.8	32.4
Direct expenditure.....	1,358,282	1,490,649	1,579,457	1,798,153	9.7	6.0	13.8	32.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Legal services and prosecution ¹	491,326	580,381	663,810	770,762	18.1	14.4	16.1	56.9
Direct expenditure.....	491,326	580,381	663,810	770,762	18.1	14.4	16.1	56.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Indigent defense ¹	128,547	167,630	206,705	244,593	30.4	23.3	18.3	90.3
Direct expenditure.....	128,547	167,630	206,705	244,593	30.4	23.3	18.3	90.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Corrections ¹	2,291,073	2,422,330	2,740,208	3,240,396	5.7	13.1	18.3	41.4
Direct expenditure.....	2,291,073	2,422,330	2,740,208	3,240,396	5.7	13.1	18.3	41.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other criminal justice ¹	² 79,708	² 160,546	² 236,187	388,081	² 101.4	² 47.1	64.3	386.9
Direct expenditure.....	² 79,708	² 160,546	² 236,187	388,081	² 101.4	² 47.1	64.3	386.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹The total line for each sector, and for the total criminal justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government ultimately expend(s) that amount. No intergovernmental expenditures are shown for the same reason.

²All governments data for Total criminal justice system and direct expenditure and Other criminal justice and direct expenditure for fiscal years 1971, 1972 and 1973 have been revised.

Table 3. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for all governments: October 1971-October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	Percent increase or decrease (-)			
					October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1971 to October 1974
Total criminal justice system:								
Total employees.....	929,473	975,531	1,024,116	1,093,609	5.0	5.0	6.8	17.7
Full-time employees.....	836,007	873,613	916,183	980,230	4.5	4.9	7.0	17.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	861,776	898,305	945,309	1,011,205	4.2	5.2	7.0	17.3
October payroll.....	714,873	804,741	912,176	1,043,104	12.6	13.4	14.4	45.9
Police protection:								
Total employees.....	575,514	596,663	623,603	653,580	3.7	4.5	4.8	13.6
Full-time employees.....	515,691	535,688	561,646	594,209	3.9	4.8	5.8	15.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	528,594	547,555	575,142	607,913	3.6	5.0	5.7	15.0
October payroll.....	445,289	501,277	570,871	645,612	12.6	13.9	13.1	45.0
Judicial:								
Total employees.....	117,554	125,970	130,526	141,094	7.2	3.6	8.1	20.0
Full-time employees.....	100,491	105,140	107,712	116,597	4.6	2.4	8.2	16.0
Full-time equivalent employees.....	107,129	111,686	115,490	125,129	4.3	3.4	8.3	16.8
October payroll.....	88,698	97,634	107,916	124,817	10.1	10.5	15.7	40.7
Legal services and prosecution:								
Total employees.....	44,620	50,570	54,781	58,582	13.3	8.3	6.9	31.3
Full-time employees.....	36,888	40,433	43,067	47,374	9.6	6.5	10.0	28.4
Full-time equivalent employees.....	39,725	43,789	47,304	52,219	10.2	8.0	10.4	31.5
October payroll.....	37,922	43,929	50,978	59,585	15.8	16.0	16.9	57.1
Indigent defense:								
Total employees.....	4,018	4,951	5,987	6,687	23.2	20.9	11.7	66.4
Full-time employees.....	3,154	3,804	4,765	5,655	20.6	25.3	18.7	79.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	3,510	4,156	5,178	6,119	18.4	24.6	18.2	74.3
October payroll.....	3,439	4,367	5,728	7,201	27.0	31.2	25.7	109.4
Corrections:								
Total employees.....	184,819	191,760	203,101	226,794	3.8	6.0	11.7	22.7
Full-time employees.....	176,958	183,290	193,172	209,906	3.6	5.4	8.7	18.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	179,961	185,793	196,279	213,197	3.2	5.6	8.6	18.5
October payroll.....	136,810	152,299	170,405	198,462	11.3	11.9	16.5	45.1
Other criminal justice:								
Total employees.....	2,948	5,617	6,118	6,872	90.5	9.0	12.3	133.1
Full-time employees.....	2,825	5,258	5,821	6,489	86.1	10.7	11.5	129.7
Full-time equivalent employees.....	2,857	5,326	5,916	6,628	86.4	11.1	12.0	132.0
October payroll.....	2,715	5,235	6,278	7,427	92.8	19.9	18.3	173.6

Table 4. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government: fiscal years 1971-1974
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Total criminal justice system.....	¹ 1,448,729	¹ 1,876,863	¹ 2,260,891	2,602,958	¹ 29.6	¹ 20.5	15.1	79.7
Direct expenditure.....	¹ 1,211,628	¹ 1,495,501	¹ 1,694,705	1,961,333	¹ 23.4	¹ 13.3	15.7	61.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	237,101	381,362	566,186	641,625	60.8	48.5	13.3	170.6
Police protection.....	804,514	963,108	1,089,873	1,224,586	19.7	13.2	12.4	52.2
Direct expenditure.....	803,600	962,149	1,088,854	1,221,510	19.7	13.2	12.2	52.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	914	959	1,019	3,076	4.9	6.3	201.9	236.5
Judicial.....	134,020	179,099	118,359	136,135	33.6	-33.9	15.0	1.6
Direct expenditure.....	134,020	179,099	118,359	136,135	33.6	-33.9	15.0	1.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legal services and prosecution.....	88,748	107,071	123,494	117,798	20.6	15.3	-4.6	32.7
Direct expenditure.....	88,748	107,071	123,494	117,798	20.6	15.3	-4.6	32.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indigent defense.....	61,095	80,237	90,436	91,629	31.3	12.7	1.3	50.0
Direct expenditure.....	61,095	80,237	90,436	91,629	31.3	12.7	1.3	50.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corrections.....	121,258	146,491	189,096	237,300	20.8	29.1	25.5	95.7
Direct expenditure.....	110,801	133,272	170,854	214,529	20.3	28.2	25.6	93.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	10,457	13,219	18,242	22,771	26.3	38.0	24.8	117.8
Other criminal justice.....	¹ 239,094	¹ 400,857	¹ 649,633	795,510	¹ 67.7	¹ 62.1	22.5	232.7
Direct expenditure.....	¹ 13,364	¹ 33,673	¹ 102,708	179,732	¹ 152.0	¹ 205.0	75.0	1,244.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	225,730	367,184	546,925	615,778	62.7	49.0	12.6	172.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Federal Government data for Total criminal justice system and direct expenditure and Other criminal justice and direct expenditure for fiscal years 1971, 1972 and 1973 have been revised.

Table 5. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government: October 1971-October 1974
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	Percent increase or decrease (-)			
					October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1971 to October 1974
Total criminal justice system:								
Total employees.....	78,133	86,733	88,560	95,252	11.0	2.1	7.6	21.9
Full-time employees.....	77,118	84,702	86,739	93,234	9.8	2.4	7.5	20.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	77,523	85,222	87,139	93,755	9.9	2.2	7.6	20.9
October payroll.....	83,457	100,367	113,552	130,802	20.3	13.1	15.2	56.7
Police protection:								
Total employees.....	56,972	62,126	64,880	69,420	9.0	4.4	7.0	21.8
Full-time employees.....	56,199	61,117	63,786	68,257	8.8	4.4	7.0	21.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	56,528	61,393	63,996	68,504	8.6	4.2	7.0	21.2
October payroll.....	59,231	70,777	82,367	94,705	19.5	16.4	15.0	59.9
Judicial:								
Total employees.....	7,487	8,837	6,360	6,804	18.0	-28.0	7.0	-9.1
Full-time employees.....	7,389	8,404	6,254	6,700	13.7	-25.6	7.1	-9.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	7,421	8,517	6,277	6,734	14.8	-26.3	7.3	-9.3
October payroll.....	8,748	10,935	9,319	10,517	25.0	-14.8	12.9	20.2
Legal services and prosecution:								
Total employees.....	5,644	6,249	6,649	7,091	10.7	6.4	6.6	25.6
Full-time employees.....	5,635	5,944	6,333	6,749	5.5	6.5	6.6	19.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	5,638	6,015	6,395	6,845	6.7	6.3	7.0	21.4
October payroll.....	6,842	7,619	9,022	10,422	11.4	18.4	15.5	52.3
Indigent defense:								
Total employees.....	52	88	109	154	69.2	23.9	41.3	196.2
Full-time employees.....	52	88	109	154	69.2	23.9	41.3	196.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	52	88	109	154	69.2	23.9	41.3	196.2
October payroll.....	87	100	153	222	14.9	53.0	45.1	155.2
Corrections:								
Total employees.....	7,223	8,019	9,076	10,126	11.0	13.2	11.6	40.2
Full-time employees.....	7,103	7,895	8,897	9,893	11.2	12.7	11.2	39.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	7,140	7,929	8,969	9,967	11.1	13.1	11.1	39.6
October payroll.....	7,692	9,396	10,887	12,885	22.2	15.9	18.4	67.5
Other criminal justice:								
Total employees.....	755	1,414	1,486	1,657	87.3	5.1	11.5	119.5
Full-time employees.....	740	1,254	1,360	1,481	69.5	8.5	8.9	100.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	744	1,280	1,393	1,551	72.0	8.8	11.3	108.5
October payroll.....	857	1,540	1,804	2,051	79.7	17.1	13.7	139.3

Table 6. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for State governments: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Total criminal justice system.....	2,920,751	3,341,507	3,855,356	4,546,345	14.4	15.4	17.9	55.7
Direct expenditure.....	2,681,419	2,948,091	3,303,608	3,899,958	9.9	12.1	18.0	45.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	239,332	393,416	551,748	646,387	64.4	40.2	17.1	170.1
Police protection.....	932,234	1,048,094	1,187,470	1,382,931	12.4	13.3	16.5	48.3
Direct expenditure.....	873,493	992,801	1,132,288	1,308,455	13.7	14.0	15.6	49.8
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	58,741	55,293	55,182	74,476	-5.9	-0.2	35.0	26.8
Judicial.....	326,850	371,014	419,247	475,992	13.5	13.0	13.5	45.6
Direct expenditure.....	313,717	346,290	385,619	439,456	10.4	11.4	14.0	40.1
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	13,133	24,724	33,628	36,536	88.3	36.0	8.6	178.2
Legal services and prosecution.....	109,494	127,879	145,805	181,537	16.8	14.0	24.5	65.8
Direct expenditure.....	107,799	124,959	143,417	178,355	15.9	14.8	24.4	65.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	1,695	2,920	2,388	3,182	72.3	-18.2	33.2	87.7
Indigent defense.....	17,266	25,571	41,830	58,055	48.1	63.6	38.8	236.2
Direct expenditure.....	16,491	23,963	37,029	51,683	45.3	54.5	39.6	213.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	775	1,608	4,801	6,372	107.5	198.6	32.7	722.2
Corrections.....	1,387,331	1,467,524	1,613,049	1,895,434	5.8	9.9	17.5	36.6
Direct expenditure.....	1,323,104	1,377,776	1,533,920	1,812,529	4.1	11.3	18.2	37.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	64,227	89,748	79,129	82,905	39.7	-11.8	4.8	29.1
Other criminal justice.....	147,576	301,425	447,955	552,396	104.3	48.6	23.3	274.3
Direct expenditure.....	46,815	82,302	71,335	109,480	75.8	-13.3	53.5	133.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	100,761	219,123	376,620	442,916	117.5	71.9	17.6	339.6

Table 7. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for State governments: October 1971-October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	Percent increase or decrease (-)			
					October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1971 to October 1974
Total criminal justice system:								
Total employees.....	211,785	222,273	241,765	262,735	5.0	8.8	8.7	24.1
Full-time employees.....	202,508	213,869	227,610	247,356	5.6	6.4	8.7	22.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	205,859	216,603	232,299	252,588	5.2	7.2	8.7	22.7
October payroll.....	164,719	189,390	218,554	252,214	15.0	15.4	15.4	53.1
Police protection:								
Total employees.....	72,609	78,482	88,465	97,224	8.1	12.7	9.9	33.9
Full-time employees.....	67,986	73,963	79,475	87,026	8.8	7.5	9.5	28.0
Full-time equivalent employees.....	69,375	75,397	81,634	89,822	8.7	8.3	10.0	29.5
October payroll.....	52,800	65,622	77,140	88,426	24.3	17.6	14.6	67.5
Judicial:								
Total employees.....	20,562	21,026	23,602	24,560	2.3	12.3	4.1	19.4
Full-time employees.....	19,466	19,987	21,726	22,582	2.7	8.7	4.0	16.0
Full-time equivalent employees.....	19,856	20,372	22,977	23,939	2.6	12.8	4.2	20.6
October payroll.....	23,175	23,878	29,201	33,220	3.0	22.3	13.8	43.3
Legal services and prosecution:								
Total employees.....	8,765	9,714	11,082	12,381	10.8	14.1	11.7	41.2
Full-time employees.....	7,766	8,695	9,905	11,408	12.0	13.9	15.2	46.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	8,133	9,035	10,490	11,776	11.1	16.1	12.3	44.8
October payroll.....	8,037	9,461	11,648	13,579	17.7	23.1	16.6	69.0
Indigent defense:								
Total employees.....	1,030	1,432	2,161	2,710	39.0	50.9	25.4	163.1
Full-time employees.....	961	1,382	2,071	2,575	43.8	49.9	24.3	167.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	985	1,406	2,102	2,625	42.7	49.5	24.9	166.5
October payroll.....	878	1,410	2,244	2,950	60.6	59.1	31.5	236.0
Corrections:								
Total employees.....	107,317	108,968	113,503	122,560	1.5	4.2	8.0	14.2
Full-time employees.....	104,882	107,250	111,536	120,519	2.3	4.0	8.0	14.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	106,045	107,785	112,176	121,160	1.6	4.1	8.0	14.2
October payroll.....	78,648	86,710	95,565	110,710	10.3	10.2	15.8	40.8
Other criminal justice:								
Total employees.....	1,502	2,651	2,952	3,300	76.5	11.4	11.8	119.7
Full-time employees.....	1,447	2,592	2,897	3,246	79.1	11.8	12.0	124.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	1,465	2,608	2,920	3,266	78.0	12.0	11.8	122.9
October payroll.....	1,181	2,309	2,756	3,329	95.5	19.4	20.8	181.9

Table 8. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for local governments: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Total criminal justice system.....	6,662,697	7,372,509	8,094,225	9,129,864	10.7	9.8	12.8	37.0
Direct expenditure.....	6,620,807	7,281,248	8,052,232	9,092,370	10.0	10.6	12.9	37.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	75,545	91,261	90,249	115,395	20.8	-1.1	27.9	52.7
Police protection.....	4,489,045	4,978,854	5,405,423	5,984,077	10.9	8.6	10.7	33.3
Direct expenditure.....	4,487,825	4,948,354	5,403,036	5,981,711	10.3	9.2	10.7	33.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	21,327	30,500	32,697	52,985	43.0	7.2	62.0	148.4
Judicial.....	912,310	973,918	1,082,257	1,227,391	6.8	11.1	13.4	34.5
Direct expenditure.....	910,545	965,260	1,075,479	1,222,562	6.0	11.4	13.7	34.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	5,561	8,658	13,824	11,729	55.7	59.7	-15.1	110.9
Legal services and prosecution.....	295,415	350,150	398,783	476,793	18.5	13.9	19.6	61.4
Direct expenditure.....	294,779	348,351	396,899	474,609	18.2	13.9	19.6	61.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	787	1,799	2,553	2,627	128.6	41.9	2.9	233.8
Indigent defense.....	50,969	63,573	79,283	101,445	24.7	24.7	28.0	99.0
Direct expenditure.....	50,961	63,430	79,240	101,281	24.5	24.9	27.8	98.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	123	143	257	522	16.3	79.7	103.1	324.4
Corrections.....	895,420	961,338	1,066,000	1,240,815	7.4	10.9	16.4	38.6
Direct expenditure.....	857,168	911,282	1,035,434	1,213,338	6.3	13.6	17.2	41.5
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	47,425	50,056	40,275	46,456	5.5	-19.5	15.3	-2.0
Other criminal justice.....	19,538	44,676	62,478	99,343	128.7	39.8	59.0	408.5
Direct expenditure.....	19,529	44,571	62,144	98,869	128.2	39.4	59.1	406.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	321	105	643	1,076	-67.3	512.4	67.3	235.2

Table 9. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for local governments: October 1971-October 1974

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	Percent increase or decrease (-)			
					October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1971 to October 1974
Total criminal justice system:								
Total employees.....	639,555	666,525	693,791	735,622	4.2	4.1	6.0	15.0
Full-time employees.....	556,381	575,042	601,834	639,640	3.4	4.7	6.3	15.0
Full-time equivalent employees.....	578,394	596,480	625,871	664,862	3.1	4.9	6.2	15.0
October payroll.....	466,697	514,984	580,070	660,088	10.3	12.6	13.8	41.4
Police protection:								
Total employees.....	445,933	456,055	470,258	486,936	2.3	3.1	3.5	9.2
Full-time employees.....	391,506	400,608	418,385	438,926	2.3	4.4	4.9	12.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	402,691	410,765	429,512	449,587	2.0	4.6	4.7	11.6
October payroll.....	333,258	364,878	411,364	462,481	9.5	12.7	12.4	38.8
Judicial:								
Total employees.....	89,505	96,107	100,564	109,730	7.4	4.6	9.1	22.6
Full-time employees.....	73,636	76,749	79,732	87,315	4.2	3.9	9.5	18.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	79,852	82,797	86,236	94,456	3.7	4.2	9.5	18.3
October payroll.....	56,775	62,821	69,396	81,080	10.6	10.5	16.8	42.8
Legal services and prosecution:								
Total employees.....	30,211	34,607	37,050	39,110	14.6	7.1	5.6	29.5
Full-time employees.....	23,487	25,794	26,829	29,217	9.8	4.0	8.9	24.4
Full-time equivalent employees.....	25,954	28,739	30,419	33,598	10.7	5.8	10.4	29.4
October payroll.....	23,043	26,849	30,308	35,584	16.5	12.9	17.4	54.4
Indigent defense:								
Total employees.....	2,936	3,431	3,717	3,823	16.9	8.3	2.9	30.2
Full-time employees.....	2,141	2,334	2,585	2,926	9.0	10.8	13.2	36.7
Full-time equivalent employees.....	2,473	2,662	2,967	3,340	7.6	11.5	12.6	35.1
October payroll.....	2,474	2,857	3,331	4,029	15.5	16.6	21.0	62.8
Corrections:								
Total employees.....	70,279	74,773	80,522	94,108	6.4	7.7	16.9	33.9
Full-time employees.....	64,973	68,145	72,739	79,494	4.9	6.7	9.3	22.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	66,776	70,079	75,134	82,070	4.9	7.2	9.2	22.9
October payroll.....	50,470	56,193	63,953	74,867	11.3	13.8	17.1	48.3
Other criminal justice:								
Total employees.....	691	1,552	1,680	1,915	124.6	8.2	14.0	177.1
Full-time employees.....	638	1,412	1,564	1,762	121.3	10.8	12.7	176.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	648	1,438	1,603	1,811	121.9	11.5	13.0	179.5
October payroll.....	677	1,386	1,718	2,047	104.7	24.0	19.1	202.4

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total.....	9,302,226	10,229,338	11,355,840	12,992,327	10.0	11.0	14.4	39.7
States.....	2,920,751	3,341,507	3,855,356	4,546,345	14.4	15.4	17.9	55.7
Local, total.....	6,662,697	7,324,585	8,094,225	9,129,866	9.9	10.5	12.8	37.0
Counties.....	2,192,756	2,472,531	2,846,672	3,276,735	12.8	15.1	15.1	49.4
Municipalities.....	4,503,596	4,899,978	5,295,809	5,931,029	8.8	8.1	12.0	31.7
Alabama.....	80,544	92,034	102,058	128,041	14.3	10.9	25.5	59.0
State.....	28,655	34,847	43,010	55,123	21.6	23.4	28.2	92.4
Local, total.....	54,744	62,084	66,899	81,794	13.4	7.8	22.3	49.4
Counties.....	21,249	22,833	25,405	30,127	7.5	11.3	18.6	41.8
Municipalities.....	33,898	39,725	41,963	52,258	17.2	5.6	24.5	54.2
Alaska.....	33,003	37,055	36,732	48,551	12.3	-0.9	32.2	47.1
State.....	27,445	30,701	30,223	39,964	11.9	1.6	32.2	45.6
Local, total.....	5,664	7,748	8,459	9,981	36.8	9.2	18.0	76.2
Boroughs.....	762	1,033	1,338	1,784	35.6	29.5	33.3	134.1
Municipalities.....	5,403	7,449	8,081	9,271	37.9	8.5	14.7	71.6
Arizona.....	89,045	99,624	124,454	154,930	11.9	24.9	24.5	74.0
State.....	29,596	33,244	41,767	52,506	12.3	25.6	25.7	77.4
Local, total.....	62,043	68,731	88,053	107,962	10.8	28.1	22.6	74.0
Counties.....	25,185	29,378	35,767	49,742	16.6	21.7	39.1	97.5
Municipalities.....	37,006	39,530	52,474	58,386	6.8	32.7	11.3	57.8
Arkansas.....	37,467	44,308	48,759	54,319	18.3	10.0	11.4	45.0
State.....	15,292	17,613	19,509	27,915	15.2	10.8	43.1	82.5
Local, total.....	24,170	29,515	31,863	31,669	22.1	8.0	-0.6	31.0
Counties.....	6,617	9,440	9,875	11,979	42.7	4.6	21.3	81.0
Municipalities.....	17,603	20,248	22,316	19,953	15.0	10.2	-10.6	13.3
California.....	1,385,401	1,507,141	1,708,028	1,950,509	8.8	13.3	14.2	40.8
State.....	357,685	412,428	479,366	561,017	15.3	16.2	17.0	56.8
Local, total.....	1,063,587	1,144,355	1,295,256	1,464,575	7.6	13.2	13.1	37.7
Counties.....	595,520	649,524	748,149	850,940	9.1	15.2	13.7	42.9
Municipalities.....	480,347	512,008	565,828	632,952	6.6	10.5	11.9	31.8
Colorado.....	85,910	97,720	113,087	146,739	13.7	15.7	29.8	70.8
State.....	40,435	44,624	55,209	65,324	10.4	23.7	18.3	61.6
Local, total.....	48,059	55,966	66,349	88,589	16.5	18.6	33.5	84.3
Counties.....	11,011	12,025	16,082	19,613	9.2	33.7	22.0	78.1
Municipalities.....	37,098	44,023	50,624	69,247	18.7	15.0	36.8	86.7
Connecticut.....	135,061	152,011	167,419	182,629	12.5	10.1	9.1	35.2
State.....	66,814	77,016	85,426	94,023	15.3	10.9	10.1	40.7
Local, total.....	70,665	77,355	85,425	93,738	9.5	10.4	9.7	32.7
Municipalities.....	70,692	77,533	85,589	93,919	9.7	10.4	9.7	32.9
Delaware.....	30,181	30,663	37,824	38,496	1.6	23.4	1.8	27.6
State.....	22,066	20,801	27,848	27,553	-5.7	33.9	-1.1	24.9
Local, total.....	9,417	10,790	11,255	12,275	14.6	4.3	9.1	30.3
Counties.....	2,721	2,743	3,161	3,986	0.8	15.2	26.1	46.5
Municipalities.....	6,696	8,046	8,093	8,289	20.2	0.6	2.4	23.8
District of Columbia:								
Local, total.....	145,345	146,817	192,289	179,246	1.0	31.0	-7.3	22.6
Florida.....	303,487	344,363	413,877	508,125	13.5	20.2	22.8	67.4
State.....	85,365	107,097	147,182	192,911	25.5	37.4	31.1	126.0
Local, total.....	220,494	244,165	278,757	324,864	10.7	14.2	16.5	47.3
Counties.....	110,457	122,200	145,209	152,204	10.6	18.8	4.8	37.8
Municipalities.....	110,262	124,501	133,700	172,968	12.9	7.4	29.4	56.9
Georgia.....	142,588	166,054	192,069	242,509	16.5	15.7	26.3	70.1
State.....	51,217	73,162	85,756	106,360	42.8	17.2	24.0	107.7
Local, total.....	95,257	108,827	127,669	152,393	14.2	17.3	19.4	60.0
Counties.....	49,814	56,928	67,637	80,388	14.3	18.8	18.9	61.4
Municipalities.....	46,595	53,411	61,547	73,883	14.6	15.2	20.0	58.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii.....	42,759	46,746	48,840	55,829	9.3	4.5	14.3	30.6
State.....	14,747	14,485	16,399	18,395	-1.8	13.2	12.2	24.7
Local, total.....	28,652	32,821	33,596	38,720	14.6	2.4	15.3	35.1
Counties.....	6,302	7,619	8,385	9,823	20.9	10.1	17.1	55.9
Municipalities.....	22,350	25,202	25,211	28,897	12.8	-	14.6	29.3
Idaho.....	22,719	25,834	30,233	34,273	13.7	17.0	13.4	50.9
State.....	12,422	13,263	15,604	17,975	6.8	17.7	15.2	44.7
Local, total.....	11,436	14,150	16,088	19,236	23.7	13.7	19.6	68.2
Counties.....	5,338	6,734	8,279	9,798	26.2	22.9	18.3	83.6
Municipalities.....	6,110	7,501	7,966	9,678	22.8	6.2	21.5	58.4
Illinois.....	543,051	612,097	648,891	717,012	12.7	6.0	10.5	32.0
State.....	148,078	168,765	185,223	210,594	14.0	9.8	13.7	42.2
Local, total.....	400,169	451,257	490,492	536,487	12.8	8.7	9.4	34.1
Counties.....	100,024	121,745	133,576	151,116	21.7	9.7	13.1	51.1
Municipalities.....	300,495	331,213	358,729	390,906	10.2	8.3	9.0	30.1
Indiana.....	138,039	156,940	168,895	195,493	13.7	7.6	15.7	41.6
State.....	48,621	52,554	61,597	79,016	8.1	17.2	28.3	62.5
Local, total.....	92,001	108,011	118,078	129,300	17.4	9.3	9.5	40.5
Counties.....	25,497	33,308	37,477	39,764	30.6	12.5	6.1	56.0
Municipalities.....	66,542	74,906	80,786	89,724	12.6	7.8	11.1	34.8
Iowa.....	83,103	80,252	88,328	107,564	-3.4	10.1	21.8	29.4
State.....	36,970	32,004	34,373	43,649	-13.4	7.4	27.0	18.1
Local, total.....	50,235	51,853	58,865	69,275	3.2	13.5	17.7	37.9
Counties.....	20,416	19,906	22,432	29,725	-2.5	12.7	32.5	45.6
Municipalities.....	30,939	33,374	37,579	41,008	7.9	12.6	9.1	32.5
Kansas.....	70,881	78,621	87,368	100,819	10.9	11.1	15.4	42.2
State.....	33,633	37,198	40,610	48,007	10.6	9.2	18.2	42.7
Local, total.....	39,353	43,482	49,907	58,744	10.5	14.8	17.7	49.3
Counties.....	14,673	15,324	18,256	21,742	4.4	19.1	19.1	48.2
Municipalities.....	24,759	28,331	31,886	37,302	14.4	12.5	17.0	50.7
Kentucky.....	78,713	85,275	98,349	125,093	8.3	15.3	27.2	58.9
State.....	40,382	43,471	51,706	59,634	7.6	18.9	15.3	47.7
Local, total.....	43,255	48,468	57,236	78,877	12.1	18.1	37.8	82.4
Counties.....	17,028	19,824	25,209	34,827	16.4	27.2	38.2	104.5
Municipalities.....	26,509	29,162	32,463	45,118	10.0	11.3	39.0	70.2
Louisiana.....	128,037	141,359	164,268	193,642	10.4	16.2	17.9	51.2
State.....	47,731	58,548	63,811	78,911	22.7	9.0	23.7	65.3
Local, total.....	87,589	99,178	111,319	128,023	13.2	12.2	15.0	46.2
Parishes.....	33,242	43,169	47,854	54,243	29.9	10.9	13.4	63.2
Municipalities.....	54,647	56,122	63,558	73,973	2.7	13.2	16.4	35.4
Maine.....	28,701	32,008	34,886	41,106	11.5	9.0	17.8	43.2
State.....	16,259	18,306	19,649	23,345	12.6	7.3	18.8	43.6
Local, total.....	13,221	14,623	16,351	19,150	10.6	11.8	17.1	44.8
Counties.....	3,433	3,602	4,507	5,587	4.9	25.1	24.0	62.7
Municipalities.....	9,788	11,048	11,951	13,678	12.9	8.2	14.5	39.7
Maryland.....	221,091	246,101	278,026	301,339	11.3	13.0	8.4	36.3
State.....	116,757	142,346	157,756	167,013	21.9	10.8	5.9	43.0
Local, total.....	136,959	134,370	152,743	167,208	-1.9	13.7	9.5	22.1
Counties.....	57,315	59,310	71,657	83,163	3.5	20.8	16.1	45.1
Municipalities.....	79,713	75,198	81,423	84,297	-5.7	8.3	3.5	5.8
Massachusetts.....	278,386	312,675	363,356	395,637	12.3	16.2	8.9	42.1
State.....	76,101	93,695	116,089	125,156	23.1	23.9	7.8	64.5
Local, total.....	208,744	228,632	259,127	283,024	10.6	13.3	9.2	36.9
Counties.....	40,563	41,789	49,527	52,173	3.0	18.5	5.3	28.6
Municipalities.....	166,290	187,490	210,103	231,438	12.7	12.1	10.2	39.2
Michigan.....	410,121	468,370	535,264	600,138	14.2	14.3	12.1	46.3
State.....	103,413	128,261	155,082	173,167	24.0	20.9	11.7	67.5
Local, total.....	317,096	358,941	408,901	455,451	13.2	13.9	11.4	43.6
Counties.....	113,924	128,270	152,936	165,232	12.6	19.2	8.0	45.0
Municipalities.....	206,629	236,256	261,815	296,797	14.3	10.8	13.4	43.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota.....	125,335	142,856	159,710	177,674	14.0	11.8	11.2	41.8
State.....	40,322	45,229	52,075	61,120	12.2	15.1	17.4	51.6
Local, total.....	88,799	102,394	116,601	128,595	15.3	13.9	10.3	44.8
Counties.....	38,848	42,482	50,611	59,434	9.4	19.1	17.4	53.0
Municipalities.....	52,315	62,903	67,511	72,166	20.2	7.3	6.9	37.9
Mississippi.....	48,797	53,819	62,240	73,364	10.3	15.6	17.9	50.3
State.....	21,150	25,344	29,492	36,448	19.8	16.4	23.6	72.3
Local, total.....	28,506	30,235	34,906	39,600	6.1	15.4	13.4	38.9
Counties.....	9,440	11,679	13,725	15,653	23.7	17.5	14.0	65.8
Municipalities.....	19,099	18,637	21,254	24,051	-2.4	14.0	13.2	25.9
Missouri.....	162,868	188,276	203,640	238,252	15.6	8.2	17.0	46.3
State.....	45,015	54,023	65,906	76,828	20.0	22.0	16.6	70.7
Local, total.....	122,442	146,186	154,188	178,110	19.4	5.5	15.5	45.5
Counties.....	30,874	42,589	38,926	47,404	37.9	-8.6	21.8	53.5
Municipalities.....	91,609	103,674	115,597	131,204	13.2	11.5	13.5	43.2
Montana.....	20,108	24,206	26,507	31,794	20.4	9.5	19.9	58.1
State.....	9,795	11,911	13,751	14,736	21.6	15.4	7.2	50.4
Local, total.....	11,373	13,882	14,656	18,508	22.1	5.6	26.3	62.7
Counties.....	5,963	7,408	7,880	9,964	24.2	6.4	26.4	67.1
Municipalities.....	5,428	6,508	6,807	8,583	19.9	4.6	26.1	58.1
Nebraska.....	43,890	49,034	55,276	62,115	11.7	12.7	12.4	41.5
State.....	15,178	17,778	21,965	26,107	17.1	23.6	18.9	72.0
Local, total.....	29,632	33,284	35,829	38,702	12.3	7.6	8.0	30.6
Counties.....	10,205	11,463	12,839	14,090	12.3	12.0	9.7	38.1
Municipalities.....	19,662	22,107	23,180	24,920	12.4	4.9	7.5	26.7
Nevada.....	39,408	45,121	50,750	57,338	14.5	12.5	13.0	45.5
State.....	10,684	13,072	15,299	16,985	22.4	17.0	11.0	59.0
Local, total.....	29,213	33,066	36,988	42,253	13.2	11.9	14.2	44.6
Counties.....	14,852	16,941	18,392	30,948	14.1	8.6	68.3	108.4
Municipalities.....	14,367	16,146	18,785	20,878	12.4	16.3	11.1	45.3
New Hampshire.....	21,878	25,054	28,206	32,665	14.5	12.6	15.8	49.3
State.....	8,694	9,754	11,211	13,364	12.2	14.9	19.2	53.7
Local, total.....	14,183	16,617	18,382	20,614	17.2	10.6	12.1	45.3
Counties.....	2,591	3,552	3,721	4,324	37.1	4.8	16.2	66.9
Municipalities.....	11,595	13,106	14,725	16,320	13.0	12.4	10.8	40.8
New Jersey.....	381,221	431,438	472,710	547,853	13.2	9.6	15.9	43.7
State.....	100,409	114,856	131,810	163,301	14.4	14.8	23.9	62.6
Local, total.....	288,510	325,078	352,678	408,657	13.5	8.5	15.9	42.6
Counties.....	79,634	95,557	107,145	125,490	20.0	12.1	17.1	57.6
Municipalities.....	206,885	229,699	245,648	284,118	11.0	6.9	15.7	37.3
New Mexico.....	38,839	42,543	47,664	54,197	9.5	12.0	13.7	39.5
State.....	20,656	22,279	27,103	28,536	7.9	21.7	5.3	38.1
Local, total.....	19,896	21,427	22,900	28,944	7.7	6.9	26.4	45.5
Counties.....	4,343	4,220	5,312	7,211	-2.8	25.9	35.7	66.0
Municipalities.....	15,606	17,276	17,788	21,944	10.7	3.0	23.4	40.6
New York.....	1,558,230	1,651,672	1,683,737	1,853,580	6.0	1.9	10.1	19.0
State.....	371,204	358,106	365,870	428,449	-3.5	2.2	17.1	15.4
Local, total.....	1,232,581	1,374,035	1,393,251	1,509,041	11.5	1.4	8.3	22.4
Counties.....	221,289	259,041	311,980	325,523	17.1	20.4	4.3	47.1
Municipalities.....	1,011,417	1,115,395	1,081,506	1,190,103	10.3	-3.0	10.0	17.7
North Carolina.....	161,632	172,013	197,553	240,789	6.4	14.8	21.9	49.0
State.....	94,355	99,797	111,710	138,449	5.8	11.9	23.9	46.7
Local, total.....	70,189	77,373	91,876	111,958	10.2	18.7	21.9	59.5
Counties.....	22,107	27,588	34,314	41,361	24.8	24.4	20.5	87.1
Municipalities.....	48,158	50,260	57,902	70,932	4.4	15.2	22.5	47.3
North Dakota.....	14,539	16,105	17,492	20,372	10.8	8.6	16.5	40.1
State.....	4,998	5,731	6,378	8,610	14.7	11.3	35.0	72.3
Local, total.....	10,012	11,085	12,249	13,084	10.7	10.5	6.8	30.7
Counties.....	3,807	4,377	5,016	5,744	15.0	14.6	14.5	50.9
Municipalities.....	6,224	6,807	7,318	7,508	9.4	7.5	2.6	20.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio.....	391,634	414,035	462,809	524,480	5.7	11.7	13.4	33.9
State.....	120,176	139,825	169,000	199,441	16.4	20.9	18.0	66.0
Local, total.....	278,679	287,378	321,135	361,521	3.1	11.7	12.6	29.7
Counties.....	87,096	93,640	104,457	125,281	7.5	11.6	19.9	43.8
Municipalities.....	195,973	198,295	220,289	242,795	1.2	11.1	10.2	23.9
Oklahoma.....	73,844	74,295	85,746	99,057	0.6	15.4	15.5	34.1
State.....	31,445	38,886	40,717	49,458	23.7	4.7	21.5	57.3
Local, total.....	44,554	41,372	51,800	58,412	-7.1	25.2	12.8	31.1
Counties.....	16,151	12,259	15,836	17,391	-24.1	29.2	9.8	7.7
Municipalities.....	28,450	29,118	36,031	41,095	2.3	23.7	14.1	44.4
Oregon.....	91,370	104,906	114,740	136,934	14.8	9.4	19.3	49.9
State.....	36,645	44,649	49,346	59,537	21.8	10.5	20.7	62.5
Local, total.....	56,536	63,850	70,359	84,488	12.9	10.2	20.1	49.4
Counties.....	27,256	32,379	37,999	45,314	18.8	17.4	19.3	66.3
Municipalities.....	30,003	32,414	33,354	39,938	8.0	2.9	19.7	33.1
Pennsylvania.....	464,871	537,465	596,278	666,820	15.6	10.9	11.8	43.4
State.....	130,544	183,446	232,471	260,052	40.5	26.7	11.9	99.2
Local, total.....	367,359	399,444	430,108	483,143	8.7	7.7	12.3	31.5
Counties.....	80,870	243,335	92,295	112,043	200.9	-62.1	21.4	38.5
Municipalities.....	286,856	310,638	338,414	372,441	8.3	8.9	10.1	29.8
Rhode Island.....	35,832	40,150	43,497	50,005	12.1	8.3	15.0	39.6
State.....	17,547	19,680	22,077	27,016	12.2	12.2	22.4	54.0
Local, total.....	19,557	22,545	23,386	25,262	15.3	3.7	8.0	29.2
Municipalities.....	19,557	22,592	23,388	25,269	15.5	3.5	8.0	29.2
South Carolina.....	65,516	79,515	89,985	115,208	21.4	13.2	28.0	75.8
State.....	29,760	37,361	43,735	60,077	25.5	17.1	37.4	101.9
Local, total.....	39,114	46,753	51,300	62,908	19.5	9.7	22.6	60.8
Counties.....	21,535	26,898	27,851	34,888	24.9	3.5	25.3	62.0
Municipalities.....	17,584	19,892	23,537	28,113	13.1	18.3	19.4	59.9
South Dakota.....	16,590	18,103	19,594	24,038	9.1	8.2	22.7	44.9
State.....	7,372	8,616	10,158	11,912	16.9	17.9	17.3	61.6
Local, total.....	9,582	11,125	11,794	14,090	16.1	6.0	19.5	47.0
Counties.....	4,157	4,902	5,343	6,749	17.9	9.0	26.3	62.4
Municipalities.....	5,514	6,435	6,671	7,684	16.7	3.7	15.2	39.4
Tennessee.....	106,466	116,706	136,120	170,114	9.6	16.6	25.0	59.8
State.....	38,795	42,162	48,796	61,856	8.7	15.7	26.8	59.4
Local, total.....	70,003	77,321	92,586	117,813	10.5	19.7	27.2	68.3
Counties.....	24,006	25,487	32,659	42,030	6.2	28.1	28.7	75.1
Municipalities.....	47,186	53,579	61,121	77,007	13.5	14.1	26.0	63.2
Texas.....	329,435	353,964	395,301	491,798	7.4	11.7	24.4	49.3
State.....	93,090	114,032	130,468	164,630	22.5	14.4	26.2	76.9
Local, total.....	244,254	257,009	292,950	352,487	5.2	14.0	20.3	44.3
Counties.....	89,541	95,478	109,619	138,627	6.6	14.8	26.5	54.8
Municipalities.....	155,213	162,110	184,143	215,006	4.4	13.6	16.8	38.5
Utah.....	28,308	34,714	39,801	46,020	22.6	14.7	15.6	62.6
State.....	14,093	15,995	19,022	23,698	13.5	18.9	24.6	68.2
Local, total.....	15,286	20,455	23,504	26,866	33.8	14.9	14.3	75.8
Counties.....	6,020	8,051	9,424	11,006	33.7	17.1	16.8	82.8
Municipalities.....	9,294	12,516	14,097	15,923	34.7	12.6	13.0	71.3
Vermont.....	18,114	18,821	21,907	25,059	3.9	16.4	14.4	38.3
State.....	15,198	15,272	16,931	19,208	0.5	10.9	13.4	26.4
Local, total.....	3,826	4,613	5,332	6,113	20.6	15.6	14.6	59.9
Counties.....	43	162	212	249	276.7	30.9	17.5	479.1
Municipalities.....	3,789	4,526	5,210	5,954	19.5	15.1	14.3	57.1
Virginia.....	160,084	172,307	195,684	236,771	7.6	13.6	21.0	47.9
State.....	78,645	87,833	98,458	122,061	11.7	12.1	24.0	55.2
Local, total.....	90,867	96,939	112,581	133,221	6.7	16.1	18.3	46.6
Counties.....	29,289	33,365	41,114	48,340	13.9	23.2	17.6	65.0
Municipalities.....	62,273	63,941	71,960	85,540	2.7	12.5	18.9	37.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington.....	150,274	156,516	174,207	202,793	4.2	11.3	16.4	34.9
State.....	56,877	58,627	73,502	80,078	3.1	25.4	8.9	40.8
Local, total.....	95,924	101,102	110,091	129,662	5.4	8.9	17.8	35.2
Counties.....	41,559	47,167	52,993	62,763	13.5	12.4	18.4	51.0
Municipalities.....	55,819	55,765	58,979	69,016	-0.1	5.8	17.0	23.6
West Virginia.....	32,308	36,413	42,604	53,634	12.7	17.0	25.9	66.0
State.....	15,307	17,066	20,842	27,055	11.5	22.1	29.8	76.7
Local, total.....	18,123	20,425	23,758	29,536	12.7	16.3	24.3	63.0
Counties.....	8,282	9,475	11,116	15,712	14.4	17.3	41.3	89.7
Municipalities.....	9,900	11,055	12,764	14,042	11.7	15.5	10.0	41.8
Wisconsin.....	196,314	212,855	234,984	241,590	8.4	10.4	2.8	23.1
State.....	67,744	79,753	87,146	91,105	17.7	9.3	4.5	34.5
Local, total.....	133,419	140,558	156,251	167,552	5.4	11.2	7.2	25.6
Counties.....	49,351	57,528	59,716	67,320	16.6	3.8	12.7	36.4
Municipalities.....	84,532	83,769	97,437	100,977	-0.9	16.3	3.6	19.5
Wyoming.....	10,886	12,660	14,001	16,977	16.3	10.6	21.3	56.0
State.....	5,369	6,287	6,920	8,672	17.1	10.1	25.3	61.5
Local, total.....	6,121	6,955	7,809	9,141	13.6	12.3	17.1	49.3
Counties.....	2,558	2,979	3,457	3,919	16.5	16.0	13.4	53.2
Municipalities.....	3,568	4,001	4,421	5,312	12.1	10.5	20.2	48.9

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 11. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total	784,250	634,283	813,083	704,377	848,158	798,624	917,450	912,303	3.7	11.1	5.5	13.4	6.9	14.2	17.0	43.8
States, total	205,856	167,587	216,603	189,390	232,299	218,554	252,588	252,214	5.2	13.0	7.2	15.4	8.7	15.4	22.7	50.5
Local, total	578,394	466,697	596,480	514,984	625,859	580,070	664,862	660,088	3.1	10.3	4.9	12.6	6.2	13.8	14.9	41.4
Counties	193,011	142,942	204,966	161,108	219,894	185,103	239,171	216,430	6.2	12.7	7.3	14.9	8.8	16.9	23.9	51.4
Municipalities	385,383	323,755	391,514	353,874	405,965	394,967	425,691	443,659	1.6	9.3	3.7	11.6	4.9	12.3	10.5	37.0
Alabama	9,206	5,604	9,592	6,205	10,240	6,929	11,328	8,433	4.2	10.7	6.8	11.7	10.6	21.7	23.1	50.5
State	2,501	1,697	2,470	1,784	2,664	2,115	3,073	2,456	-1.2	5.1	7.9	18.6	15.4	16.1	22.9	44.7
Local, total	6,705	3,933	7,122	4,421	7,576	4,814	8,255	5,977	6.2	12.4	6.4	8.9	9.0	24.2	23.1	52.0
Counties	2,501	1,419	2,545	1,560	2,849	1,755	3,068	2,074	1.8	9.9	11.9	12.5	7.7	18.2	22.7	46.2
Municipalities	4,204	2,514	4,577	2,861	4,727	3,059	5,187	3,903	8.9	13.8	3.3	6.9	9.7	27.6	23.4	55.3
Alaska	1,667	1,895	1,945	2,473	1,953	2,213	2,108	3,033	16.7	30.5	0.4	-10.5	7.9	37.1	26.5	60.1
State	1,178	1,435	1,390	1,878	1,418	1,639	2,160	2,091	18.0	30.9	2.0	-12.7	3.0	27.6	23.9	45.7
Local, total	489	460	555	595	535	574	648	942	13.5	29.3	-3.6	-3.5	21.1	64.1	32.5	104.8
Boroughs	22	19	17	21	18	27	21	35	-22.7	10.5	5.9	28.6	16.7	29.6	-4.5	84.2
Municipalities	467	441	538	574	517	547	627	907	15.2	30.8	3.9	-4.7	21.3	65.8	34.3	105.7
Arizona	7,628	5,715	8,274	6,715	9,519	8,241	10,315	9,882	8.5	17.5	15.0	22.7	8.4	19.9	35.2	72.9
State	2,109	1,682	1,947	1,708	2,490	2,256	2,697	2,675	-7.7	1.5	27.9	32.1	8.3	18.6	27.9	59.0
Local, total	5,519	4,084	6,327	5,006	7,029	5,985	7,618	7,207	14.6	22.6	11.1	19.6	8.4	20.4	38.0	76.5
Counties	2,559	1,694	2,927	2,074	3,256	2,516	3,718	3,280	14.4	22.4	11.2	21.3	14.2	30.4	45.3	93.6
Municipalities	2,960	2,390	3,400	2,932	3,773	3,470	3,900	3,927	14.9	22.7	11.0	18.3	3.4	13.2	31.8	64.3
Arkansas	4,454	2,397	5,037	2,806	5,271	3,175	4,935	3,225	13.1	17.1	4.6	13.2	-6.4	1.6	10.8	34.5
State	1,175	696	1,276	858	1,328	978	1,520	1,171	8.6	23.3	4.1	14.0	14.5	19.7	29.4	68.2
Local, total	3,279	1,701	3,761	1,948	3,943	2,197	3,415	2,054	14.7	14.5	4.8	12.8	-13.4	-6.5	4.1	20.8
Counties	947	430	1,249	554	1,210	608	1,227	680	31.9	28.8	-3.1	9.7	1.4	11.8	29.6	58.1
Municipalities	2,332	1,271	2,512	1,394	2,733	1,589	2,188	1,374	7.7	9.7	8.8	14.0	-19.9	-13.5	-6.2	8.1
California	95,948	95,848	102,083	107,996	105,947	120,183	113,180	136,606	6.4	12.7	3.8	11.3	6.8	13.7	18.0	42.5
State	21,210	20,775	24,551	24,673	24,945	27,477	26,976	31,494	15.8	18.8	1.6	11.4	8.1	14.6	27.2	51.6
Local, total	74,738	75,385	77,532	83,323	81,002	92,705	86,204	105,113	3.7	10.5	4.5	11.3	6.4	13.4	15.3	39.4
Counties	40,404	39,408	42,555	43,977	44,958	49,501	48,809	57,484	5.3	11.6	5.6	12.6	8.6	16.1	20.8	45.9
Municipalities	34,334	35,977	34,977	39,346	36,044	43,205	37,395	47,629	1.9	9.4	3.1	9.8	3.7	10.2	8.9	32.4
Colorado	8,018	6,028	8,896	7,063	9,892	8,342	11,287	10,570	11.0	17.2	11.2	18.1	14.1	26.7	40.8	75.3
State	3,157	2,465	3,433	2,796	3,650	3,268	3,912	3,900	8.7	13.4	6.3	16.9	7.2	19.3	23.9	58.2
Local, total	4,861	3,563	5,463	4,267	6,242	5,074	7,375	6,670	12.4	19.8	14.3	18.9	18.2	31.5	51.7	87.2
Counties	1,217	747	1,219	746	1,415	910	1,652	1,197	0.2	-0.1	16.1	22.0	16.7	31.5	35.7	60.2
Municipalities	3,644	2,816	4,244	3,520	4,827	4,164	5,725	5,473	16.5	25.0	13.7	18.3	18.6	31.4	57.1	94.4
Connecticut	11,033	9,195	10,676	9,604	11,430	10,433	11,736	11,861	-3.2	4.4	7.1	8.6	2.7	13.7	6.4	29.0
State	4,834	4,048	4,535	3,998	5,075	4,445	5,491	5,389	-6.2	-1.2	11.9	11.2	8.2	21.2	13.6	33.1
Local, total	6,199	5,148	6,141	5,606	6,355	5,989	6,245	6,472	-0.9	8.9	3.5	6.8	-1.7	8.1	0.7	25.7
Municipalities	6,199	5,148	6,141	5,606	6,355	5,989	6,245	6,472	-0.9	8.9	3.5	6.8	-1.7	8.1	0.7	25.7
Delaware	2,575	1,903	2,860	2,361	2,838	2,330	2,741	2,621	11.1	24.1	-0.8	-1.3	-3.4	12.5	6.4	37.7
State	1,607	1,237	1,847	1,566	1,872	1,544	1,906	1,778	14.9	26.6	1.4	-1.4	1.8	15.2	18.6	43.7
Local, total	968	666	1,013	794	966	787	835	844	4.6	19.2	-4.6	0.9	-13.6	7.2	13.7	26.7
Counties	318	190	326	252	277	228	287	304	2.5	32.6	-15.0	-9.5	3.6	33.3	-9.7	60.0
Municipalities	650	476	687	542	689	559	548	540	5.7	13.9	0.3	3.1	-20.5	-3.4	-15.7	13.4
District of Columbia: Local, total	9,707	8,988	10,184	10,481	9,872	10,110	10,681	12,513	4.9	16.6	-3.1	-3.5	8.2	23.8	10.0	39.2
Florida	30,477	21,344	32,703	24,732	36,766	31,204	41,007	38,050	7.3	15.9	12.4	26.2	11.5	21.9	34.6	78.3
State	7,951	5,688	9,602	7,628	12,423	11,033	14,357	13,901	20.8	34.1	29.4	44.6	15.6	26.0	80.6	144.4
Local, total	22,526	15,656	23,101	17,104	24,343	20,172	26,650	24,149	2.6	9.2	5.4	17.9	9.5	19.7	18.3	54.2
Counties	10,975	7,349	11,381	7,875	12,401	9,779	12,713	10,608	3.7	7.2	9.0	24.2	2.5	8.5	15.8	44.3
Municipalities	11,551	8,315	11,720	9,229	11,942	10,392	13,937	13,541	1.5	11.0	1.9	12.6	16.7	30.3	20.7	62.9
Georgia	14,796	9,188	15,480	10,544	17,756	12,777	19,488	15,108	4.6	14.8	14.7	21.2	9.8	18.2	31.7	64.4
State	3,873	2,509	4,527	3,460	5,300	4,075	5,792	4,807	16.9	37.9	17.1	17.8	9.3	18.0	49.5	91.6
Local, total	10,923	6,715	10,953	7,085	12,456	8,702	13,696	10,302	0.3	5.5	13.7	22.8	10.0	18.4	25.4	53.4
Counties	5,159	3,026	5,264	3,272	6,034	4,131	6,601	4,847	2.0	8.1	14.6	26.3	9.4	17.3	28.0	60.2
Municipalities	5,764	3,688	5,689	3,813	6,422	4,571	7,095	5,454	-1.3	3.4	12.9	19.9	10.5	19.3	23.1	47.9
Hawaii	3,570	3,000	3,489	3,055	3,537	3,516	3,465	3,887	-2.3	1.8	1.4	15.1	-2.0	10.0	-2.9	28.9
State	1,065	908	944	874	988	1,022	1,030	1,141	-11.4	-3.7	4.7	16.9	4.3	11.6	-3.3	30.7
Local, total	2,505	2,093	2,545	2,181	2,549	2,435	2,725	2,745	1.6	4.2	0.2	14.4	-4.5	9.3	-2.8	25.2
Counties	542	471	651	516	672	603	601	713	20.1	9.6	3.2	16.9	-10.6	18.2	10.9	51.4
Municipalities	1,963	1,622	1,894	1,665	1,877	1,832	2,013	2,033	-3.5	2.7	-0.9	13.6	-2.3	6.4	-6.6	24.1
Idaho	2,278	1,401	2,463	1,573	2,678	1,772	2,837	2,120	8.2	12.3	8.7	12.7	5.9	19.6	24.6	51.3
State	733	522	805	655	955	755	879	839	9.8	25.5	18.6	15.3	-8.0	11.1	19.9	60.7
Local, total	1,543	879	1,658	918	1,723	1,017	1,958	1,281	7.5	4.4	3.9	10.8	13.6	26.0	26.9	45.7
Counties	778	353	813	395	869	459	1,005	578	4.5	11.9	6.9	16.2	15.7	25.9	29.2	63.7
Municipalities	765	526	845	523	854	558	953	703	10.5	-0.6	1.1	6.7	11.6	26.0	24.6	33.7

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 11. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois.....	45,726	41,207	46,416	43,816	47,388	48,146	49,311	52,038	1.5	6.3	2.1	9.9	4.1	8.1	7.8	26.3
State.....	9,889	8,892	9,941	9,709	9,807	11,047	10,470	11,596	0.5	9.2	-1.3	13.8	6.8	5.0	5.9	30.4
Local, total.....	35,837	32,455	36,475	34,106	37,581	37,099	38,841	40,443	1.8	5.1	3.0	8.8	3.4	9.0	8.4	24.6
Counties.....	10,179	7,276	11,146	8,280	10,995	8,914	11,941	10,169	9.5	13.8	-1.4	7.7	8.6	14.1	17.3	39.8
Municipalities..	25,658	25,179	25,329	25,826	26,586	28,185	26,900	30,273	-1.3	2.6	5.0	9.1	1.2	7.4	4.8	20.2
Indiana.....	14,143	9,320	14,786	10,200	15,848	11,460	16,908	13,030	4.5	9.4	7.2	12.4	6.3	13.7	19.6	39.8
State.....	3,993	2,866	3,913	3,094	4,194	3,498	4,582	4,101	-2.0	8.0	7.2	13.1	9.7	17.2	14.8	43.1
Local, total.....	10,150	6,512	10,873	7,106	11,654	7,962	12,326	8,930	7.1	9.1	7.2	12.0	5.8	12.2	21.4	37.1
Counties.....	2,898	1,520	3,254	1,856	3,566	2,144	3,782	2,412	12.3	22.1	9.6	15.5	6.1	12.5	30.5	58.7
Municipalities..	7,252	4,992	7,619	5,250	8,088	5,818	8,544	6,517	5.1	5.2	6.2	10.8	5.6	12.0	17.8	30.5
Iowa.....	7,548	4,997	7,292	5,158	7,679	5,977	8,228	6,873	-3.4	3.2	5.3	15.9	7.1	15.0	9.0	37.5
State.....	2,472	1,785	2,393	2,434	2,237	2,434	2,268	2,473	-0.2	6.3	1.7	17.9	1.1	10.6	-4.4	38.7
Local, total.....	5,076	3,213	4,899	3,261	5,245	3,740	5,767	4,399	-3.5	1.5	7.1	14.7	10.0	17.6	13.6	36.9
Counties.....	1,838	1,058	1,763	1,035	2,111	1,384	2,426	1,716	-4.1	-2.2	19.7	33.7	14.9	24.0	32.0	62.2
Municipalities..	3,238	2,155	3,136	2,225	3,134	2,357	3,341	2,683	-3.2	3.2	-0.1	5.9	6.6	13.8	3.2	24.5
Kansas.....	7,726	4,778	8,046	5,098	8,530	5,668	9,032	6,445	4.1	6.7	6.0	11.2	5.9	13.7	16.9	34.9
State.....	2,918	2,042	2,920	2,038	2,950	2,158	3,230	2,472	0.1	-0.2	1.0	5.9	9.5	14.6	10.7	21.1
Local, total.....	4,808	2,736	5,126	3,060	5,580	3,510	5,802	3,973	6.6	11.8	8.9	14.7	4.0	13.2	20.7	45.2
Counties.....	1,800	912	1,859	945	2,130	1,152	2,359	1,404	3.3	3.6	14.6	21.9	10.8	21.9	31.1	53.9
Municipalities..	3,008	1,824	3,267	2,115	3,450	2,359	3,443	2,569	8.6	16.0	5.6	11.5	0.2	8.9	14.5	40.8
Kentucky.....	7,788	4,830	7,879	5,403	9,112	6,883	9,808	7,632	1.2	11.9	15.6	27.4	7.6	10.9	25.9	58.0
State.....	2,909	1,880	2,903	2,179	3,322	2,652	3,266	2,649	-0.2	15.9	14.4	21.7	-1.7	-0.1	12.3	40.9
Local, total.....	4,879	2,949	4,976	3,224	5,790	4,231	6,542	4,983	2.0	9.3	16.4	31.2	13.0	17.8	34.1	69.0
Counties.....	1,902	1,105	2,054	1,230	2,428	1,630	2,877	2,004	8.0	11.3	18.2	32.5	18.5	22.9	51.3	81.4
Municipalities..	2,977	1,844	2,922	1,994	3,362	2,601	3,665	2,980	-1.8	8.1	15.1	30.5	9.0	14.6	23.1	61.6
Louisiana.....	14,076	8,154	14,190	9,000	16,294	10,621	17,491	12,543	0.8	10.4	14.8	18.0	7.3	18.1	24.3	53.8
State.....	3,418	2,250	3,626	2,567	4,892	3,489	5,275	4,078	6.1	14.1	34.9	35.9	7.8	16.9	54.3	81.2
Local, total.....	10,658	5,954	10,564	6,433	11,402	7,132	12,216	8,464	-0.9	8.0	7.9	10.9	7.1	18.7	14.6	42.2
Parishes.....	3,942	2,264	4,291	2,467	4,283	2,888	5,043	3,365	8.9	9.0	-0.2	17.1	17.7	16.5	27.9	48.6
Municipalities..	6,716	3,689	6,273	3,966	7,119	4,245	7,173	5,099	-6.6	7.5	13.5	7.0	0.8	20.1	6.8	38.2
Maine.....	2,771	1,719	3,029	2,056	3,202	2,327	3,338	2,600	9.3	19.6	5.7	13.2	4.2	11.7	20.5	51.3
State.....	1,235	814	1,431	1,066	1,487	1,203	1,583	1,335	15.9	31.0	3.9	12.9	6.5	11.0	27.5	64.0
Local, total.....	1,536	905	1,598	990	1,715	1,124	1,755	1,265	4.0	9.4	7.3	13.5	2.3	12.5	14.3	39.8
Counties.....	381	180	369	182	424	230	482	279	-3.1	1.1	14.9	26.4	13.7	21.3	26.5	55.0
Municipalities..	1,155	725	1,229	808	1,291	894	1,273	986	6.4	11.4	5.0	10.6	-1.4	10.3	10.2	36.0
Maryland.....	18,284	13,330	18,954	16,890	19,582	18,412	20,502	21,169	3.7	26.7	3.3	9.0	4.7	15.0	12.1	58.8
State.....	7,091	5,725	7,955	7,392	8,314	8,196	8,638	9,215	12.2	29.1	4.5	10.9	3.9	12.4	21.8	61.0
Local, total.....	11,193	7,605	10,999	9,497	11,268	10,216	11,864	11,954	-1.7	24.9	2.4	7.6	5.3	17.0	6.0	57.2
Counties.....	4,591	3,795	4,680	4,303	4,968	4,921	5,556	6,115	1.9	13.4	6.2	14.4	11.8	24.3	21.0	61.1
Municipalities..	6,602	3,810	6,319	5,184	6,300	5,296	6,308	5,840	-4.3	36.3	-0.3	2.0	0.1	10.3	-4.5	53.3
Massachusetts.....	22,725	18,890	23,551	20,810	24,831	23,668	25,686	26,342	3.6	10.2	5.4	13.7	3.4	11.3	13.0	39.4
State.....	5,150	4,564	5,198	4,438	6,446	5,907	6,795	6,670	0.9	-2.8	24.0	33.1	5.4	12.9	31.9	46.1
Local, total.....	17,575	14,326	18,353	16,372	18,385	17,761	18,893	19,672	4.4	14.3	0.2	8.5	2.8	10.8	7.5	37.3
Counties.....	2,646	1,889	3,016	2,492	3,197	2,795	3,695	3,465	14.0	31.9	6.0	12.2	15.6	24.0	39.6	83.4
Municipalities..	14,929	12,438	15,337	13,880	15,188	14,966	15,198	16,207	2.7	11.6	-1.0	7.8	0.1	8.3	1.8	30.3
Michigan.....	31,014	28,761	32,478	31,697	33,386	36,688	35,604	40,171	4.7	10.2	2.8	15.7	6.6	9.5	14.8	39.7
State.....	6,564	6,945	6,739	7,379	7,102	8,338	7,557	8,940	2.7	6.2	5.4	13.0	6.4	7.2	15.1	28.7
Local, total.....	24,450	21,959	25,739	24,318	26,284	28,351	28,047	31,231	5.3	10.7	2.1	16.6	6.7	10.2	14.7	42.2
Counties.....	8,247	6,564	8,817	7,475	9,207	8,544	10,396	10,293	6.9	13.9	4.4	14.3	12.9	20.5	26.1	56.8
Municipalities..	16,203	15,394	16,922	16,843	17,077	19,807	17,651	20,938	4.4	9.4	0.9	17.6	3.4	5.7	8.9	36.0
Minnesota.....	10,746	8,921	11,379	10,119	11,553	10,961	12,364	12,422	5.9	13.4	2.4	8.3	6.1	13.3	15.1	39.2
State.....	2,750	2,176	3,038	2,818	2,587	2,645	2,846	3,037	10.5	29.5	-14.8	-6.1	10.0	14.8	3.5	39.6
Local, total.....	7,996	6,769	8,341	7,302	9,066	8,316	9,518	9,385	4.3	7.9	8.7	13.9	5.0	12.9	19.0	38.6
Counties.....	3,313	2,664	3,397	2,823	3,889	3,363	4,349	4,052	2.5	6.0	14.5	19.1	11.8	20.5	31.3	52.1
Municipalities..	4,683	4,105	4,944	4,479	5,177	4,953	5,169	5,333	5.6	9.1	4.7	10.6	-0.2	7.7	10.4	29.9
Mississippi.....	4,990	2,824	5,461	3,263	5,703	3,651	6,316	4,387	9.4	15.5	4.4	11.9	10.7	20.2	26.6	55.3
State.....	1,592	1,042	1,748	1,217	2,019	1,511	2,317	1,900	9.8	16.8	15.5	24.2	14.8	25.7	45.5	82.3
Local, total.....	3,398	1,783	3,713	2,045	3,684	2,140	3,999	2,488	9.3	14.7	-0.8	4.6	8.6	16.3	17.7	39.5
Counties.....	907	487	1,234	715	1,168	702	1,371	853	36.1	46.8	-5.3	-1.8	17.4	21.5	51.2	75.2
Municipalities..	2,491	1,295	2,479	1,330	2,516	1,438	2,628	1,635	-0.5	2.7	1.5	8.1	4.5	13.7	5.5	26.3
Missouri.....	17,511	11,123	17,559	12,546	18,375	14,407	19,711	16,373	0.3	12.8	4.6	14.8	7.3	13.6	12.6	47.2
State.....	3,745	2,499	4,164	2,867	4,421	3,407	4,763	3,991	11.2	14.7	6.2	18.8	7.7	17.1	27.2	59.7
Local, total.....	13,766	8,640	13,395	9,679	13,954	11,001	14,948	12,382	-2.7	12.0	4.2	13.7	7.1	12.6	8.6	43.3
Counties.....	3,650	2,145	3,665	2,281	3,884	2,550	4,401	3,130	0.4	6.3	6.0	11.8	13.3	22.7	20.6	45.9
Municipalities..	10,116	6,495	9,730	7,398	10,070	8,451	10,547	9,252	-3.8	13.9	3.5	14.2	4.7	9.5	4.3	42.4
Montana.....	2,367	1,416	2,540	1,585	2,658	1,874	2,827	2,163	7.3	11.9	4.6	18.2	6.4	15.4	19.4	52.8
State.....	865	601	928	659	968	741	1,006	868	7.3	9.7	4.3	12.4	3.9	17.1	16.3	44.4
Local, total.....	1,502	815	1,612	926	1,690	1,133	1,821	1,295	7.3	13.6	4.8	22.4	7.8	14.3	21.2	58.9
Counties.....	845	400	930	475	998	629	1,055	698	10.1	18.8	7.3	32.4	5.7	11.0	24.9	74.5
Municipalities..	657	415	682	451	692	504	766	598	3.8	8.7	1.5	11.8	10.7	18.7	16.6	44.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska.....	4,338	2,953	4,771	3,344	4,972	3,819	5,244	4,281	10.0	13.2	4.2	14.2	5.5	12.1	20.9	45.0
State.....	1,282	923	1,442	1,036	1,695	1,353	1,862	1,600	12.5	12.2	17.5	30.6	9.9	18.3	45.2	73.3
Local, total.....	3,056	2,053	3,329	2,308	3,277	2,466	3,382	2,681	8.9	12.4	-1.6	6.8	3.2	8.7	10.7	30.6
Counties.....	1,135	610	1,197	734	1,128	766	1,197	851	5.5	20.3	-5.8	4.4	6.1	11.1	5.5	39.5
Municipalities..	1,921	1,443	2,132	1,574	2,149	1,700	2,185	1,830	11.0	9.1	0.8	8.0	1.7	7.6	13.7	26.8
Nevada.....	3,145	2,574	3,469	3,143	3,491	3,417	3,809	4,081	10.3	22.1	0.6	8.7	9.1	19.4	21.1	58.5
State.....	647	579	722	690	761	777	824	895	11.6	19.2	5.4	12.6	8.3	15.2	27.4	54.6
Local, total.....	2,498	1,995	2,747	2,454	2,730	2,641	2,985	3,186	10.0	23.0	-0.6	7.6	9.3	20.6	19.5	59.7
Counties.....	1,335	1,031	1,492	1,205	1,957	1,866	2,126	2,272	11.8	16.9	31.2	54.9	8.6	21.8	59.3	120.4
Municipalities..	1,163	964	1,255	1,249	773	774	859	914	7.9	29.6	-38.4	-38.0	11.1	18.1	-26.1	-5.2
New Hampshire.....	2,011	1,405	2,319	1,731	2,488	1,894	2,528	2,119	15.3	23.2	7.3	9.4	1.6	11.9	25.7	50.8
State.....	560	411	660	547	702	584	752	731	17.9	33.1	6.4	8.6	7.1	23.1	34.3	77.9
Local, total.....	1,451	994	1,659	1,184	1,786	1,300	1,776	1,388	14.3	19.1	7.6	9.8	-0.6	6.8	22.4	39.6
Counties.....	245	149	334	205	298	187	338	236	36.3	37.6	-10.8	-8.8	13.4	26.2	38.0	58.4
Municipalities..	1,206	845	1,325	980	1,488	1,113	1,438	1,152	9.9	16.0	12.3	13.6	-3.4	3.5	19.2	36.3
New Jersey.....	32,989	27,798	35,649	31,881	36,778	34,970	39,649	40,474	8.1	14.7	3.2	9.7	7.8	15.7	20.2	45.6
State.....	6,637	6,266	7,460	7,005	7,801	7,978	8,557	9,380	12.4	11.8	4.6	13.9	9.7	17.6	28.9	49.7
Local, total.....	26,352	21,532	28,189	24,875	28,977	26,991	31,092	31,094	7.0	15.5	2.8	8.5	7.3	15.2	18.0	44.4
Counties.....	8,072	6,260	9,101	7,565	9,847	8,278	10,391	9,719	12.7	20.8	8.2	9.4	5.5	17.4	28.7	55.3
Municipalities..	18,280	15,272	19,088	17,310	19,130	18,712	20,701	21,376	4.4	13.3	0.2	8.1	8.2	14.2	13.2	40.0
New Mexico.....	3,563	2,224	3,985	2,676	4,266	3,023	4,575	3,601	11.8	20.3	7.1	13.0	7.2	19.1	28.4	61.9
State.....	1,589	1,000	1,876	1,225	1,850	1,305	2,035	1,551	18.1	22.5	-1.4	6.5	10.0	18.9	28.1	55.1
Local, total.....	1,974	1,224	2,109	1,451	2,416	1,718	2,540	2,049	6.8	18.5	14.6	18.4	5.1	19.3	28.7	67.4
Counties.....	429	235	463	250	538	329	606	422	7.9	6.4	16.2	31.6	12.6	28.3	41.3	79.6
Municipalities..	1,545	990	1,646	1,201	1,878	1,389	1,934	1,627	6.5	21.3	14.1	15.7	3.0	17.1	25.2	64.3
New York.....	110,256	106,845	106,261	113,675	111,741	131,331	115,438	145,393	-3.6	6.4	5.2	15.5	3.3	10.7	4.7	36.1
State.....	23,860	22,228	19,410	21,778	20,251	23,933	22,432	27,623	-18.7	-2.0	4.3	9.9	10.8	15.4	-6.0	24.3
Local, total.....	86,396	84,618	86,851	91,896	91,490	107,399	93,006	117,770	0.5	8.6	5.3	16.9	1.7	9.7	7.7	39.2
Counties.....	17,710	15,256	18,374	17,485	19,887	19,788	20,447	22,553	3.7	14.6	8.2	13.2	2.8	12.5	15.5	45.9
Municipalities..	68,686	69,361	68,477	74,411	71,603	87,611	72,559	95,217	-0.3	7.3	4.6	17.7	1.3	9.0	5.6	37.7
North Carolina.....	16,464	10,579	16,818	11,441	17,644	13,029	19,595	15,925	2.2	8.1	4.9	13.9	11.1	22.2	19.0	50.5
State.....	8,579	5,688	8,898	6,321	9,158	7,041	10,203	8,726	3.7	11.1	2.9	11.4	11.4	23.9	18.9	53.4
Local, total.....	7,885	4,891	7,920	5,120	8,486	5,988	9,392	7,199	0.4	4.7	7.1	17.0	10.7	20.2	19.1	47.2
Counties.....	2,452	1,322	2,520	1,485	2,838	1,828	3,168	2,240	2.8	12.3	12.6	23.1	11.6	22.5	29.2	69.4
Municipalities..	5,433	3,569	5,400	3,635	5,648	4,160	6,224	4,959	-0.6	1.8	4.6	14.4	10.2	19.2	14.6	38.9
North Dakota.....	1,629	1,040	1,663	1,101	1,748	1,209	1,819	1,387	2.1	5.9	5.1	9.8	4.1	14.7	11.7	33.4
State.....	441	327	431	318	463	356	508	428	-2.3	-2.8	7.4	11.9	9.7	20.2	15.2	30.9
Local, total.....	1,188	713	1,232	782	1,285	853	1,311	959	3.7	9.7	4.3	9.1	2.0	12.4	10.4	34.5
Counties.....	530	268	548	295	583	342	629	401	3.4	10.1	6.4	15.9	7.9	17.3	18.7	49.6
Municipalities..	658	445	684	487	702	511	682	558	4.0	9.4	2.6	4.9	-2.8	9.2	3.6	25.4
Ohio.....	34,283	24,855	36,241	28,926	38,595	33,147	41,847	38,331	5.7	16.4	6.5	14.6	8.4	15.6	22.1	54.2
State.....	8,441	6,486	9,619	8,093	10,070	9,031	10,404	10,149	14.0	24.8	4.7	11.6	3.3	12.4	23.3	56.5
Local, total.....	25,842	18,369	26,622	20,833	28,525	24,116	31,443	28,181	3.0	12.0	7.1	15.8	10.2	16.9	21.7	51.6
Counties.....	9,216	5,632	9,437	6,135	10,230	7,236	10,974	8,194	2.4	8.9	8.4	17.9	7.3	13.2	19.1	45.5
Municipalities..	16,626	12,737	17,185	14,699	18,295	16,879	20,469	19,987	3.4	13.4	6.5	14.8	11.9	18.4	23.1	54.2
Oklahoma.....	8,248	4,805	8,454	4,971	9,046	5,979	9,669	6,898	2.5	3.5	7.0	20.3	6.9	15.4	17.2	43.6
State.....	2,793	1,828	3,440	2,194	3,608	2,492	3,883	2,881	23.2	20.0	4.9	13.6	7.6	15.6	39.0	57.6
Local, total.....	5,455	2,978	5,014	2,777	5,438	3,487	5,786	4,017	-8.1	-6.7	8.5	25.6	6.4	15.2	6.1	34.9
Counties.....	1,769	923	1,285	658	1,443	808	1,536	892	-27.4	-28.7	12.3	22.8	6.4	10.4	-13.2	-3.4
Municipalities..	3,686	2,055	3,729	2,119	3,995	2,679	4,250	3,125	1.2	3.1	7.1	26.4	6.4	16.6	15.3	52.1
Oregon.....	7,906	6,332	8,278	6,996	8,647	7,789	9,304	9,084	4.7	10.5	4.5	11.3	7.6	16.6	17.7	43.5
State.....	2,580	2,239	2,828	2,550	2,858	2,780	3,194	3,223	9.6	13.9	1.1	9.0	11.8	15.9	23.8	43.9
Local, total.....	5,326	4,093	5,450	4,446	5,789	5,009	6,110	5,861	2.3	8.6	6.2	12.7	5.5	17.0	14.7	43.2
Counties.....	2,529	1,856	2,826	2,185	3,027	2,548	3,172	2,921	11.7	17.7	7.1	16.6	4.8	14.6	25.4	57.4
Municipalities..	2,797	2,238	2,624	2,261	2,762	2,461	2,938	2,940	-6.2	1.0	5.3	8.8	6.4	19.5	5.0	31.4
Pennsylvania.....	40,260	32,807	42,960	37,506	44,624	41,241	47,728	46,227	6.7	14.3	3.9	10.0	7.0	12.1	18.5	40.9
State.....	9,478	8,256	10,699	10,051	10,855	11,774	11,066	13,122	12.9	21.7	1.5	17.1	1.9	11.4	16.8	58.9
Local, total.....	30,782	24,551	32,261	27,455	33,769	29,466	36,662	33,106	4.8	11.8	4.7	7.3	8.6	12.4	19.1	34.8
Counties.....	6,843	3,959	7,812	4,797	8,528	5,508	9,120	6,465	14.2	21.2	9.2	14.8	6.9	17.4	33.3	63.3
Municipalities..	23,939	20,591	24,449	22,658	25,241	23,958	27,542	26,641	2.1	10.0	3.2	5.7	9.1	11.2	15.1	29.4
Rhode Island.....	3,137	2,389	3,310	2,714	3,404	3,125	3,624	3,426	5.5	13.6	2.8	15.1	6.5	9.6	15.5	43.4
State.....	1,196	934	1,278	1,127	1,369	1,379	1,585	1,663	6.9	20.7	7.1	22.4	15.8	20.6	32.5	78.1
Local, total.....	1,941	1,455	2,032	1,587	2,035	1,745	2,039	1,763	4.7	9.1	0.1	10.0	0.2	1.0	5.0	21.2
Municipalities..	1,941	1,455	2,032	1,587	2,035	1,745	2,039	1,763	4.7	9.1	0.1	10.0	0.2	1.0	5.0	21.2
South Carolina.....	7,189	4,244	7,980	4,848	8,398	5,523	9,227	6,728	11.0	14.2	5.2	13.9	9.9	21.8	28.3	58.5
State.....	2,529	1,641	2,795	1,888	3,109	2,220	3,566	2,765	10.5	15.1	11.2	17.6	14.7	24.5	41.0	68.5
Local, total.....	4,660	2,604	5,185	2,960	5,289	3,303	5,661	3,963	11.3	13.7	2.0	11.6	7.0	20.0	21.5	52.2
Counties.....	2,462	1,322	2,775	1,595	2,736	1,695	2,932	2,032	12.7	20.7	-1.4	6.3	7.2	19.9	19.1	53.7
Municipalities..	2,198	1,281	2,410	1,365	2,553	1,608	2,729	1,931	9.6	6.6	5.9	17.8	6.9	20.1	24.2	50.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota.....	1,690	998	1,789	1,143	1,797	1,250	1,918	1,447	5.9	14.5	0.4	9.4	6.7	15.8	13.5	45.0
State.....	553	377	551	407	516	427	508	487	-0.4	8.0	-6.4	4.9	-1.6	14.1	-8.1	29.2
Local, total.....	1,137	621	1,238	736	1,281	823	1,410	960	8.9	18.5	3.5	11.8	10.1	16.6	24.0	54.6
Counties.....	470	244	507	292	541	334	601	391	7.9	19.7	6.7	14.4	11.1	17.1	27.9	60.2
Municipalities..	667	377	731	445	740	489	809	570	9.6	18.0	1.2	9.9	9.3	16.6	21.3	51.2
Tennessee.....	11,571	7,097	11,878	7,612	12,989	8,993	14,707	11,402	2.7	7.3	9.4	18.1	13.2	26.8	27.1	60.7
State.....	3,385	2,118	3,581	2,361	3,996	2,824	4,205	3,368	5.8	11.5	11.6	19.6	5.2	19.3	24.2	59.0
Local, total.....	8,186	4,980	8,297	5,251	8,993	6,169	10,502	8,034	1.4	5.4	8.4	17.5	16.8	30.2	28.3	61.3
Counties.....	2,496	1,427	2,574	1,560	2,916	1,863	3,434	2,385	3.1	9.3	13.3	19.4	17.8	28.0	37.6	67.1
Municipalities..	5,690	3,553	5,723	3,691	6,077	4,307	7,068	5,649	0.6	3.9	6.2	16.7	16.3	31.2	24.2	59.0
Texas.....	34,693	22,358	34,971	24,208	39,172	29,128	42,966	34,173	0.8	8.3	12.0	20.3	9.7	17.3	23.8	52.8
State.....	7,563	4,623	7,067	5,151	8,905	6,933	10,362	8,245	-2.7	11.4	26.0	34.6	16.7	18.9	43.1	78.3
Local, total.....	27,430	17,790	27,904	19,057	30,267	22,194	32,574	25,928	1.7	7.1	8.5	16.5	7.6	16.8	18.8	45.7
Counties.....	10,137	6,073	10,506	6,504	11,873	7,885	13,116	9,377	3.6	7.1	13.0	21.2	10.5	18.9	29.4	54.4
Municipalities..	17,293	11,717	17,398	12,552	18,394	14,309	19,458	16,552	0.6	7.1	5.7	14.0	5.8	15.7	12.5	41.3
Utah.....	3,000	2,067	3,276	2,336	3,602	2,763	3,907	3,263	9.2	13.0	9.9	18.3	8.5	18.1	30.2	57.9
State.....	1,141	844	1,163	899	1,311	1,088	1,419	1,306	1.9	6.5	12.7	21.0	8.2	20.0	24.4	54.7
Local, total.....	1,859	1,223	2,113	1,438	2,291	1,675	2,488	1,957	13.7	17.6	8.4	16.5	8.6	16.8	33.8	60.0
Counties.....	643	426	793	531	936	650	1,071	789	23.3	24.6	18.0	22.4	14.4	21.4	66.6	85.2
Municipalities..	1,216	797	1,320	906	1,355	1,025	1,417	1,168	8.6	13.7	2.7	13.1	4.6	14.0	16.5	46.5
Vermont.....	1,456	1,070	1,594	1,262	1,638	1,383	1,645	1,434	9.5	17.9	2.8	9.6	0.4	3.7	13.0	34.0
State.....	990	775	1,044	915	1,092	984	1,095	1,018	5.5	18.1	4.6	7.5	0.3	3.5	10.6	31.4
Local, total.....	466	294	550	348	546	398	550	416	18.0	18.4	-0.7	14.4	0.7	4.5	18.0	41.5
Counties.....	2	1	12	6	11	6	24	13	500.0	500.0	-8.3	-	118.2	116.7	1,100.0	1,200.0
Municipalities..	464	293	538	342	535	392	526	403	15.9	16.7	-0.6	14.6	-1.7	2.8	13.4	37.5
Virginia.....	14,768	10,148	15,648	11,385	16,119	13,249	18,780	16,054	6.0	12.2	3.0	16.4	16.5	21.2	27.2	58.2
State.....	5,731	3,964	6,272	4,541	7,021	5,903	8,859	7,436	9.4	14.6	11.9	30.0	26.0	54.6	87.6	
Local, total.....	9,037	6,233	9,376	6,843	9,098	7,346	9,921	8,618	3.8	9.8	-3.0	7.4	9.0	17.3	9.8	38.3
Counties.....	2,917	2,187	3,046	2,373	2,993	2,632	3,456	3,235	4.4	8.5	-1.7	10.9	15.5	22.9	18.5	47.9
Municipalities..	6,120	4,047	6,330	4,470	6,105	4,714	6,465	5,383	3.4	10.5	-3.6	5.5	5.9	14.2	5.6	33.0
Washington.....	12,352	10,096	12,699	10,664	13,226	11,776	13,949	13,424	2.8	5.6	4.1	10.4	5.5	14.0	12.9	33.0
State.....	4,318	3,585	4,352	3,640	4,255	3,804	4,378	4,189	0.8	1.5	-2.2	4.5	2.9	10.1	1.4	16.8
Local, total.....	8,034	6,554	8,347	7,024	8,971	7,971	9,571	9,235	3.9	7.2	7.5	13.5	6.7	15.9	19.1	40.9
Counties.....	3,480	2,518	4,070	3,084	4,417	3,576	4,805	4,235	17.0	22.5	8.5	16.0	8.8	18.4	38.1	68.2
Municipalities..	4,554	4,036	4,277	3,940	4,554	4,396	4,766	5,000	-6.1	-2.4	6.5	11.6	4.7	13.7	4.7	23.9
West Virginia.....	3,885	2,137	3,993	2,404	4,310	2,746	4,845	3,315	2.8	12.5	7.9	14.2	12.4	20.7	24.7	55.1
State.....	1,503	877	1,500	940	1,627	1,072	1,850	1,324	-0.2	7.2	8.5	14.0	13.7	23.5	23.1	51.0
Local, total.....	2,382	1,268	2,493	1,465	2,683	1,673	2,995	1,992	4.7	15.5	7.6	14.2	11.6	19.1	25.7	57.1
Counties.....	1,116	560	1,203	636	1,273	721	1,549	940	7.8	13.6	5.8	13.4	21.7	30.4	38.8	67.9
Municipalities..	1,266	708	1,290	829	1,410	953	1,446	1,052	1.9	17.1	9.3	15.0	2.6	10.4	14.2	48.6
Wisconsin.....	15,477	12,640	16,573	14,371	16,114	14,940	16,908	16,669	7.1	13.7	-2.8	4.0	4.9	11.6	9.2	31.9
State.....	3,922	3,579	4,827	4,191	4,468	4,488	4,570	4,682	23.1	17.1	-7.4	7.1	2.3	4.3	16.5	30.8
Local, total.....	11,555	9,132	11,746	10,180	11,646	10,452	12,338	11,987	1.7	11.5	-0.9	2.7	5.9	14.7	6.8	31.3
Counties.....	4,180	3,154	4,323	3,539	4,275	3,664	4,612	4,167	3.9	12.2	-1.1	3.5	7.9	13.7	10.9	32.1
Municipalities..	7,395	5,978	7,423	6,641	7,371	6,789	7,726	7,821	0.4	11.1	-0.7	2.2	4.8	15.2	4.5	30.8
Wyoming.....	1,170	703	1,262	786	1,403	936	1,535	1,088	7.9	11.8	11.2	19.1	9.4	16.2	31.2	54.8
State.....	454	298	464	322	507	384	561	458	2.2	8.1	9.3	19.3	10.7	19.3	23.6	53.7
Local, total.....	716	405	798	464	896	553	974	630	11.5	14.6	12.3	19.2	8.7	13.9	36.0	55.6
Counties.....	302	165	346	186	406	228	432	245	14.6	12.7	17.3	22.6	6.4	7.5	43.0	48.5
Municipalities..	414	240	452	278	490	324	542	385	9.2	15.8	8.4	16.5	10.6	18.8	30.9	60.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Section III. POLICE PROTECTION

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total.....	5,361,318	5,941,155	6,535,324	7,290,166	10.8	10.0	11.6	36.0
States.....	932,234	1,048,094	1,187,470	1,382,931	12.4	13.3	16.5	48.3
Local, total.....	4,489,045	4,949,745	5,405,423	5,984,077	10.3	9.2	10.7	33.3
Counties.....	733,832	840,666	990,935	1,102,695	14.6	17.9	11.3	50.3
Municipalities.....	3,775,320	4,138,188	4,444,798	4,932,001	9.6	7.4	11.0	30.6
Alabama.....	48,637	57,303	61,169	76,054	17.8	6.7	24.3	56.4
State.....	10,719	13,216	14,580	19,419	23.3	10.3	33.2	81.2
Local, total.....	37,935	44,115	46,635	56,671	16.3	5.7	21.5	49.4
Counties.....	7,162	8,003	8,761	9,989	11.7	9.5	14.0	39.5
Municipalities.....	30,774	36,177	37,890	46,689	17.6	4.7	23.2	51.7
Alaska.....	13,297	14,396	15,882	19,329	8.3	10.3	21.7	45.4
State.....	9,148	9,083	9,339	11,728	-0.7	2.8	25.6	28.2
Local, total.....	4,179	5,332	6,550	7,608	27.6	22.8	16.2	82.1
Boroughs.....	499	780	959	1,105	52.3	26.2	15.2	121.4
Municipalities.....	4,182	5,306	6,550	7,576	26.9	23.4	15.7	81.2
Arizona.....	55,494	62,093	78,313	92,497	11.9	26.1	18.1	66.7
State.....	13,903	16,778	19,357	25,704	20.7	15.4	32.8	84.9
Local, total.....	41,591	45,319	58,962	66,793	9.0	30.1	13.3	60.6
Counties.....	8,637	10,276	12,051	14,463	19.0	17.3	20.0	67.5
Municipalities.....	32,968	35,070	46,949	52,375	6.4	33.9	11.6	58.9
Arkansas.....	24,650	27,998	30,616	31,273	13.6	9.4	2.1	26.9
State.....	6,358	7,211	8,877	8,890	13.4	-4.6	29.3	39.8
Local, total.....	18,907	21,840	23,773	22,568	15.5	8.9	-5.1	19.4
Counties.....	3,069	4,030	4,299	4,852	31.3	6.7	12.9	58.1
Municipalities.....	15,865	17,946	19,527	17,748	13.1	8.8	-9.1	11.9
California.....	722,170	786,652	900,522	1,007,459	8.9	14.5	11.9	39.5
State.....	134,091	161,049	185,469	210,219	20.1	15.2	13.3	56.8
Local, total.....	593,254	633,707	726,019	807,913	6.8	14.6	11.3	36.2
Counties.....	162,761	178,906	219,902	240,747	9.9	22.9	9.5	47.9
Municipalities.....	442,277	471,371	523,929	585,245	6.6	11.2	11.7	32.3
Colorado.....	43,777	50,988	59,878	79,027	16.5	17.4	32.0	80.5
State.....	8,772	10,249	12,792	13,122	16.8	24.8	2.6	49.6
Local, total.....	35,006	41,744	48,020	65,912	19.2	15.0	37.3	88.3
Counties.....	5,933	6,355	7,301	9,308	7.1	14.9	27.5	56.9
Municipalities.....	29,077	35,446	40,730	56,680	21.9	14.9	39.2	94.9
Connecticut.....	83,221	90,189	98,121	109,064	8.4	8.8	11.2	31.1
State.....	14,773	16,622	18,222	19,617	12.5	9.6	7.7	32.8
Local, total.....	68,704	74,389	81,405	90,163	8.3	9.4	10.8	31.2
Municipalities.....	68,713	74,553	81,565	90,342	8.5	9.4	10.8	31.5
Delaware.....	14,811	15,946	17,751	18,591	7.7	11.3	4.7	25.5
State.....	6,794	6,654	8,379	8,469	-2.1	25.9	1.1	24.7
Local, total.....	8,017	9,292	9,689	10,448	15.9	4.3	7.8	30.3
Counties.....	1,837	1,946	2,267	2,922	5.9	16.5	28.9	59.1
Municipalities.....	6,180	7,346	7,422	7,526	18.9	1.0	1.4	21.8
District of Columbia:								
Local, total.....	85,146	75,725	113,019	88,002	-11.1	49.2	-22.1	3.4
Florida.....	169,787	187,340	214,814	262,388	10.3	14.7	22.1	54.5
State.....	29,278	30,187	33,837	37,538	3.1	12.1	10.9	28.2
Local, total.....	140,635	157,198	181,110	224,881	11.8	15.2	24.2	59.9
Counties.....	49,249	53,654	66,022	73,649	8.9	23.1	11.6	49.5
Municipalities.....	91,565	103,752	115,143	151,350	13.3	11.0	31.4	65.3
Georgia.....	71,424	82,843	96,209	117,455	16.0	16.1	22.1	64.4
State.....	13,328	16,154	19,254	23,609	21.2	19.2	22.6	77.1
Local, total.....	58,134	66,692	77,085	93,886	14.7	15.6	21.8	61.5
Counties.....	16,874	20,854	23,816	29,272	23.6	14.2	22.9	73.5
Municipalities.....	42,373	47,257	54,657	66,251	11.5	15.7	21.2	56.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii	26,154	29,873	30,167	34,072	14.2	1.0	12.9	30.3
State.....	271	348	332	195	28.4	-4.6	-41.3	-28.0
Local, total.....	25,883	29,525	29,835	33,877	14.1	1.0	13.5	30.9
Counties.....	5,653	6,929	7,618	8,788	22.6	9.9	15.4	55.5
Municipalities.....	20,230	22,596	22,217	25,089	11.7	-1.7	12.9	24.0
Idaho	12,089	14,555	15,162	16,949	20.4	4.2	11.8	40.2
State.....	3,956	4,146	4,445	3,987	4.8	7.2	-10.3	0.8
Local, total.....	8,134	10,414	10,728	12,966	28.0	3.0	21.1	59.8
Counties.....	2,555	3,303	3,443	4,085	37.1	-1.7	18.6	59.9
Municipalities.....	5,579	6,943	7,368	9,014	24.4	6.1	22.3	61.6
Illinois	357,291	398,907	433,517	468,340	11.6	8.7	8.0	31.1
State.....	43,763	51,416	56,908	60,283	17.5	10.7	5.9	37.7
Local, total.....	315,489	349,833	379,404	410,697	10.9	8.5	8.2	30.2
Counties.....	22,420	26,154	29,791	35,137	16.7	13.9	17.9	56.7
Municipalities.....	293,094	323,710	349,663	375,944	10.4	8.0	7.5	28.3
Indiana	86,598	94,847	102,042	117,932	9.5	7.6	15.6	36.2
State.....	21,242	21,124	21,502	29,405	-0.6	1.8	36.8	38.4
Local, total.....	65,927	73,747	80,630	88,554	11.9	9.3	9.8	34.3
Counties.....	8,532	10,265	12,058	12,801	20.3	17.5	6.2	50.0
Municipalities.....	57,400	63,492	68,587	75,797	10.6	8.0	10.5	32.1
Iowa	48,207	46,641	51,459	57,697	-3.2	10.3	12.1	19.7
State.....	15,608	11,224	11,672	13,229	-28.1	4.0	13.3	-15.2
Local, total.....	32,603	35,436	39,861	44,656	8.7	12.5	12.0	37.0
Counties.....	5,224	5,704	6,695	7,839	9.2	17.4	17.1	50.1
Municipalities.....	27,478	29,928	33,279	37,351	8.9	11.2	12.2	35.9
Kansas	36,689	40,330	42,965	48,781	9.9	6.5	13.5	33.0
State.....	8,709	8,852	7,981	9,501	1.6	-9.8	19.0	9.1
Local, total.....	27,982	31,486	34,985	39,308	12.5	11.1	12.4	40.5
Counties.....	5,272	5,758	6,942	6,769	9.2	20.6	-2.5	28.4
Municipalities.....	22,779	25,855	28,221	32,792	13.5	9.2	16.2	44.0
Kentucky	47,036	52,120	57,837	74,207	10.8	11.0	28.3	57.8
State.....	16,246	17,580	20,455	25,252	8.2	16.4	23.5	55.4
Local, total.....	32,362	36,078	40,352	54,141	11.5	11.8	34.2	67.3
Counties.....	8,150	9,785	11,184	13,359	20.1	14.3	19.4	63.9
Municipalities.....	24,236	26,535	29,310	41,422	9.5	10.5	41.3	70.9
Louisiana	75,826	81,794	101,105	120,637	7.9	23.6	19.3	59.1
State.....	22,284	20,922	22,933	31,050	-6.1	9.6	35.4	39.3
Local, total.....	60,467	67,367	78,412	89,656	11.4	16.4	14.3	48.3
Parishes.....	21,027	26,948	32,091	34,056	28.2	19.1	6.1	62.0
Municipalities.....	39,458	40,462	46,345	55,636	2.5	14.5	20.0	41.0
Maine	16,139	17,924	19,293	22,292	11.1	7.6	15.5	38.1
State.....	5,498	6,211	6,222	7,329	13.0	0.2	17.8	33.3
Local, total.....	10,642	11,717	13,072	14,963	10.1	11.6	14.5	40.6
Counties.....	1,016	1,009	1,472	1,733	-0.7	45.9	17.7	70.6
Municipalities.....	9,626	10,735	11,614	13,241	11.5	8.2	14.0	37.6
Maryland	127,783	132,377	151,466	162,994	3.6	14.4	7.6	27.6
State.....	46,523	53,435	59,643	60,372	14.9	11.6	1.2	29.8
Local, total.....	107,656	104,959	117,498	127,398	-2.5	11.9	8.4	18.3
Counties.....	42,562	45,549	53,767	60,861	7.0	18.0	13.2	43.0
Municipalities.....	65,162	59,548	64,053	66,784	-8.6	7.6	4.3	2.5
Massachusetts	168,376	184,339	213,935	235,084	9.5	16.1	9.9	39.6
State.....	18,859	19,200	29,371	30,454	1.8	53.0	3.7	61.5
Local, total.....	149,518	165,162	184,596	204,679	10.5	11.8	10.9	36.9
Counties.....	876	786	779	933	-10.3	-0.9	19.8	6.5
Municipalities.....	148,647	164,527	183,834	203,788	10.7	11.7	10.9	37.1
Michigan	245,820	281,030	320,111	353,714	14.3	13.9	10.5	43.9
State.....	39,366	44,053	56,470	65,710	11.9	28.2	16.4	66.9
Local, total.....	208,297	238,752	266,371	290,948	14.6	11.6	9.2	39.7
Counties.....	24,234	32,249	37,489	34,590	33.1	16.2	-7.7	42.7
Municipalities.....	185,048	207,831	230,998	258,653	12.3	11.1	12.0	39.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota.....	65,718	80,420	88,666	98,175	22.4	10.3	10.7	49.4
State.....	9,917	13,444	14,029	21,140	35.6	4.4	50.7	113.2
Local, total.....	56,759	67,453	74,961	80,930	18.8	11.1	8.0	42.6
Counties.....	11,650	13,631	15,667	17,995	17.0	14.9	14.9	54.5
Municipalities.....	45,920	55,107	60,192	64,319	20.0	9.2	6.9	40.1
Mississippi.....	33,345	34,766	39,942	45,372	4.3	14.9	13.6	36.1
State.....	10,808	12,052	14,250	16,587	11.5	18.2	16.4	53.5
Local, total.....	22,548	22,717	25,848	28,806	0.7	13.8	11.4	27.8
Counties.....	4,694	5,623	6,200	6,527	19.8	10.3	5.3	39.0
Municipalities.....	17,866	17,120	19,671	22,323	-4.2	14.9	13.5	24.9
Missouri.....	106,813	117,212	129,212	146,147	9.7	10.2	13.1	36.8
State.....	17,082	17,044	18,599	21,038	-0.2	9.1	13.1	23.2
Local, total.....	89,780	100,178	110,662	125,171	11.6	10.5	13.1	39.4
Counties.....	12,400	13,408	15,113	17,481	8.1	12.7	15.7	41.0
Municipalities.....	77,413	86,798	95,836	108,100	12.1	10.4	12.8	39.6
Montana.....	10,583	12,843	13,999	16,364	21.4	9.0	16.9	54.6
State.....	3,481	4,015	4,620	4,109	15.3	15.1	-11.1	18.0
Local, total.....	7,550	9,313	9,888	12,312	23.4	6.2	24.5	63.1
Counties.....	2,743	3,604	3,826	4,538	31.4	6.2	18.6	65.4
Municipalities.....	4,817	5,725	6,079	7,810	18.8	6.2	28.5	62.1
Nebraska.....	26,807	29,522	31,281	34,063	10.1	6.0	8.9	27.1
State.....	6,229	6,403	7,137	8,239	2.8	11.5	15.4	32.3
Local, total.....	20,578	23,120	24,144	25,826	12.4	4.4	7.0	25.5
Counties.....	3,143	3,636	3,985	4,378	15.7	9.6	9.9	39.3
Municipalities.....	17,493	19,550	20,181	21,572	11.8	3.2	6.9	23.3
Nevada.....	23,245	25,227	28,226	30,963	8.5	11.9	9.7	33.2
State.....	3,127	2,973	3,188	3,577	-4.9	7.2	12.2	14.4
Local, total.....	20,119	22,363	25,038	27,386	11.2	12.0	9.4	36.1
Counties.....	7,392	8,367	8,950	18,574	13.2	7.0	107.5	151.3
Municipalities.....	12,727	14,011	16,266	18,236	10.1	16.1	12.1	43.3
New Hampshire.....	14,319	15,686	18,173	20,237	9.5	15.9	11.4	41.3
State.....	3,774	4,284	5,504	6,097	13.5	28.5	10.8	61.6
Local, total.....	11,392	12,413	14,000	15,410	9.0	12.8	10.1	35.3
Counties.....	639	612	967	1,245	-4.2	58.0	28.7	94.8
Municipalities.....	10,752	11,801	13,046	14,171	9.8	10.6	8.6	31.8
New Jersey.....	241,052	269,409	285,441	321,773	11.8	6.0	12.7	33.5
State.....	34,273	41,557	42,424	51,539	21.3	2.1	21.5	50.4
Local, total.....	206,788	227,866	243,030	276,737	10.2	6.7	13.9	33.8
Counties.....	11,662	13,346	13,690	17,087	14.4	2.6	24.8	46.5
Municipalities.....	195,129	214,556	229,343	260,516	10.0	6.9	13.6	33.5
New Mexico.....	23,930	25,656	28,313	32,922	7.2	10.4	16.3	37.6
State.....	7,478	7,534	9,507	9,668	0.7	26.2	1.7	29.3
Local, total.....	16,601	18,394	19,092	23,529	10.8	3.8	23.2	41.7
Counties.....	2,584	2,900	3,458	4,551	12.2	19.2	31.6	76.1
Municipalities.....	14,037	15,532	15,648	19,079	10.7	0.7	21.9	35.9
New York.....	902,148	1,050,776	1,021,982	1,077,706	16.5	-2.7	5.5	19.5
State.....	74,409	72,988	83,363	97,414	-1.9	14.2	16.9	30.9
Local, total.....	828,598	979,610	940,524	981,762	18.2	-4.0	4.4	18.5
Counties.....	111,398	132,121	159,282	159,123	18.6	20.6	0.1	42.8
Municipalities.....	717,324	847,846	781,433	828,944	18.2	-7.8	6.1	15.6
North Carolina.....	84,564	88,657	101,258	125,012	4.8	14.2	23.5	47.8
State.....	23,775	21,463	24,430	34,046	-9.7	13.8	39.4	43.2
Local, total.....	60,793	67,241	76,956	91,645	10.6	14.4	19.1	50.7
Counties.....	13,791	18,379	20,439	22,506	33.3	11.2	10.1	63.2
Municipalities.....	47,031	49,190	56,795	69,405	4.6	15.5	22.2	47.6
North Dakota.....	8,918	9,443	10,161	10,673	5.9	7.6	5.0	19.7
State.....	1,728	1,541	1,515	1,680	-10.8	-1.7	10.9	-2.8
Local, total.....	7,195	7,909	8,651	8,998	9.9	9.4	4.0	25.1
Counties.....	1,402	1,611	1,887	2,137	14.9	17.1	13.2	52.4
Municipalities.....	5,804	6,377	6,842	7,007	9.9	7.3	2.4	20.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio.....	217,961	227,286	256,433	278,660	4.3	12.8	8.7	27.8
State.....	29,768	36,005	41,750	46,627	21.0	16.0	11.7	56.6
Local, total.....	183,427	191,369	214,709	232,148	1.6	12.2	8.1	23.2
Counties.....	23,196	24,638	29,965	32,137	6.2	21.6	7.2	38.5
Municipalities.....	167,161	168,483	186,521	201,552	0.8	10.7	8.1	20.6
Oklahoma.....	40,249	43,658	49,967	57,822	8.5	14.5	15.7	43.7
State.....	10,434	13,189	13,796	16,703	26.4	4.6	21.1	60.1
Local, total.....	29,837	30,469	36,263	41,223	2.1	19.0	13.7	38.2
Counties.....	4,309	4,546	4,860	5,153	5.5	6.9	6.0	19.6
Municipalities.....	25,531	25,926	31,414	36,076	1.5	21.2	14.8	41.3
Oregon.....	47,226	53,740	60,934	69,586	13.8	13.4	14.2	47.3
State.....	12,101	14,829	17,221	18,801	22.5	16.1	9.2	55.4
Local, total.....	35,125	39,078	43,865	51,435	11.3	12.2	17.3	46.4
Counties.....	9,275	11,302	14,299	16,251	21.9	26.5	13.7	75.2
Municipalities.....	26,270	28,339	30,169	35,792	7.9	6.5	18.6	36.2
Pennsylvania.....	281,149	319,321	344,713	377,767	13.6	8.0	9.6	34.4
State.....	61,997	74,033	81,370	87,589	19.4	9.9	7.6	41.3
Local, total.....	227,196	245,301	263,346	291,223	8.0	7.4	10.6	28.2
Counties.....	5,689	7,406	7,279	9,419	30.2	-1.7	29.4	65.6
Municipalities.....	221,704	238,077	256,494	282,770	7.4	7.7	10.2	27.5
Rhode Island.....	22,088	25,388	26,726	29,416	14.9	5.3	10.1	33.2
State.....	3,513	4,430	5,014	6,260	26.1	13.2	24.9	78.2
Local, total.....	18,891	21,569	22,261	24,002	14.2	3.2	7.8	27.1
Municipalities.....	18,891	21,615	22,261	24,004	14.4	3.0	7.8	27.1
South Carolina.....	36,825	43,788	48,102	57,244	18.9	9.9	19.0	55.4
State.....	11,574	13,713	13,517	17,354	18.5	-1.4	28.4	49.9
Local, total.....	25,276	30,135	34,823	40,204	19.2	15.6	15.5	59.1
Counties.....	8,576	11,226	12,601	14,612	30.9	12.2	16.0	70.4
Municipalities.....	16,702	18,922	22,243	25,663	13.3	17.6	15.4	53.7
South Dakota.....	9,543	10,565	10,748	12,765	10.7	1.7	18.8	33.8
State.....	3,034	3,009	3,035	3,678	-0.8	0.9	21.2	21.2
Local, total.....	6,522	7,572	7,713	9,087	16.1	1.9	17.8	39.3
Counties.....	1,389	1,668	1,657	2,077	20.1	-0.7	25.3	49.5
Municipalities.....	5,135	5,910	6,062	7,049	15.1	2.6	16.3	37.3
Tennessee.....	59,763	64,470	72,158	91,486	7.9	11.9	26.8	53.1
State.....	10,833	11,341	12,771	14,900	4.7	12.6	16.7	37.5
Local, total.....	48,948	53,190	59,549	76,760	8.7	12.0	28.9	56.8
Counties.....	8,838	7,699	8,918	11,742	-12.9	15.8	31.7	32.9
Municipalities.....	40,125	46,096	50,693	65,078	14.9	10.0	28.4	62.2
Texas.....	195,701	211,371	240,502	290,193	8.0	13.8	20.7	48.3
State.....	29,702	39,568	44,474	60,803	33.2	12.4	36.7	104.7
Local, total.....	166,097	171,840	196,094	229,442	3.5	14.1	17.0	38.1
Counties.....	24,655	26,209	29,748	36,573	6.3	13.5	22.9	48.3
Municipalities.....	141,584	145,851	166,572	193,346	3.0	14.2	16.1	36.6
Utah.....	16,519	20,629	22,503	25,620	24.9	9.1	13.9	55.1
State.....	4,542	4,920	5,630	7,398	8.3	14.4	31.4	62.9
Local, total.....	11,977	15,712	16,908	18,485	31.2	7.6	9.3	54.3
Counties.....	3,918	4,921	5,009	4,744	25.6	1.8	-5.3	21.1
Municipalities.....	8,061	10,808	11,911	13,756	34.1	10.2	15.5	70.6
Vermont.....	7,902	8,782	9,633	11,761	11.1	9.7	22.1	48.8
State.....	4,198	4,373	4,672	6,047	4.2	6.8	29.4	44.0
Local, total.....	3,714	4,433	4,965	5,716	19.4	12.0	15.1	53.9
Counties.....	8	16	33	67	100.0	106.3	103.0	737.5
Municipalities.....	3,714	4,488	5,016	5,720	20.8	11.8	14.0	54.0
Virginia.....	91,014	97,400	110,766	130,154	7.0	13.7	17.5	43.0
State.....	27,880	31,227	34,390	41,501	12.0	10.1	20.7	48.9
Local, total.....	64,219	67,242	77,522	90,309	4.7	15.3	16.5	40.6
Counties.....	21,058	21,919	26,472	30,442	4.1	20.8	15.0	44.6
Municipalities.....	43,169	45,370	51,086	60,003	5.1	12.6	17.5	39.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington.....	78,414	83,536	90,979	105,385	6.5	8.9	15.8	34.4
State.....	16,621	19,037	21,373	22,858	14.5	12.3	6.9	37.5
Local, total.....	61,822	64,579	69,662	82,557	4.5	7.9	18.5	33.5
Counties.....	13,452	16,851	19,222	23,365	25.3	14.1	21.6	73.7
Municipalities.....	49,682	49,176	51,645	60,601	-1.0	5.0	17.3	22.0
West Virginia.....	18,991	21,243	23,976	28,596	11.9	12.9	19.3	50.6
State.....	6,915	7,685	8,269	10,943	11.1	7.6	32.3	58.3
Local, total.....	12,164	13,568	15,726	17,658	11.5	15.9	12.3	45.2
Counties.....	2,721	3,019	3,664	4,367	11.0	21.4	19.2	60.5
Municipalities.....	9,463	10,566	12,079	13,293	11.7	14.3	10.1	40.5
Wisconsin.....	110,085	117,357	137,469	141,475	6.6	17.1	2.9	28.5
State.....	11,917	17,738	23,342	28,610	48.8	31.6	22.6	140.1
Local, total.....	99,267	100,466	115,742	122,251	1.2	15.2	5.6	23.2
Counties.....	18,588	21,357	23,466	26,644	14.9	9.9	13.5	43.3
Municipalities.....	80,682	79,233	92,462	95,800	-1.8	16.7	3.6	18.7
Wyoming.....	6,024	6,791	7,711	8,988	12.7	13.5	16.6	49.2
State.....	1,635	1,985	2,240	2,643	21.4	12.8	18.0	61.7
Local, total.....	4,395	4,816	5,475	6,350	9.6	13.7	16.0	44.5
Counties.....	1,121	1,226	1,570	1,702	9.4	28.1	8.4	51.8
Municipalities.....	3,274	3,603	3,967	4,721	10.0	10.1	19.0	44.2

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 13. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.....	472,063	388,926	486,162	430,500	511,146	488,504	539,409	550,907	3.0	10.7	5.1	13.5	5.5	12.8	14.3	41.6
States.....	69,372	55,668	75,397	65,622	81,634	77,140	89,822	88,426	8.7	17.9	8.3	17.6	10.0	14.6	29.5	58.8
Local, total.....	402,691	333,258	410,765	364,878	429,512	411,364	449,587	462,481	2.0	9.5	4.6	12.7	4.7	12.4	11.6	38.8
Counties.....	68,847	52,588	72,547	58,667	78,949	69,177	83,068	78,380	5.4	11.6	8.8	17.9	5.2	13.3	20.7	49.0
Municipalities.....	333,844	280,670	338,218	306,211	350,563	342,187	366,519	384,101	1.3	9.1	3.6	11.7	4.6	12.2	9.8	36.9
Alabama.....	5,845	3,553	6,238	3,990	6,437	4,343	7,132	5,366	6.7	12.3	3.2	8.8	10.8	23.4	22.0	51.0
State.....	1,116	732	1,114	777	1,153	908	1,328	1,041	-0.2	6.1	3.5	16.8	15.2	14.6	19.0	42.2
Local, total.....	4,729	2,821	5,124	3,214	5,284	3,435	5,804	4,325	8.4	13.9	3.1	6.9	9.8	25.9	22.7	53.3
Counties.....	842	506	888	576	944	623	1,056	760	5.5	13.8	6.3	8.2	11.9	22.0	25.4	50.2
Municipalities.....	3,887	2,315	4,236	2,637	4,340	2,812	4,748	3,565	9.0	13.9	2.4	6.6	9.4	26.8	22.2	54.0
Alaska.....	744	828	945	1,128	997	1,074	1,032	1,546	27.0	36.2	5.5	-4.8	3.5	43.9	38.7	86.7
State.....	380	476	527	692	589	635	495	750	38.7	45.4	11.8	-8.2	-16.0	18.1	30.3	57.6
Local, total.....	364	352	418	435	408	439	537	796	14.8	23.6	-2.4	0.9	31.6	81.3	47.5	126.1
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	364	352	418	435	408	439	535	793	14.8	23.6	-2.4	0.9	31.1	80.6	47.0	125.3
Arizona.....	4,552	3,605	5,086	4,346	5,729	5,162	6,080	6,042	11.7	20.6	12.6	18.8	6.1	17.0	33.6	67.6
State.....	1,023	835	1,018	977	1,309	1,222	1,374	1,399	-0.5	17.0	28.6	25.1	5.0	14.5	34.3	67.5
Local, total.....	3,529	2,771	4,068	3,369	4,420	3,940	4,706	4,643	15.3	21.6	8.7	16.9	6.5	17.8	33.4	67.6
Counties.....	896	637	1,038	756	1,031	824	1,162	1,077	15.8	18.7	-0.7	9.0	12.7	30.7	29.7	69.1
Municipalities.....	2,633	2,134	3,030	2,613	3,389	3,117	3,544	3,566	15.1	22.4	11.8	19.3	4.6	14.4	34.6	67.1
Arkansas.....	3,143	1,634	3,389	1,836	3,599	2,083	3,232	2,050	7.8	12.4	6.2	13.4	-10.2	-1.6	2.8	25.5
State.....	580	319	581	366	608	418	709	524	0.2	14.7	4.6	14.2	16.6	25.4	22.2	64.3
Local, total.....	2,563	1,315	2,808	1,470	2,991	1,664	2,523	1,526	9.6	11.8	6.5	13.2	-15.6	-8.3	-1.6	16.0
Counties.....	454	190	547	232	544	261	561	296	20.5	22.1	-0.5	12.5	3.1	13.4	23.6	55.8
Municipalities.....	2,109	1,125	2,261	1,238	2,447	1,403	1,962	1,229	7.2	10.0	8.2	13.3	-19.8	-12.4	-7.0	9.2
California.....	53,525	53,779	55,913	60,275	57,983	67,194	60,003	74,002	4.5	12.1	3.7	11.5	3.5	10.1	12.1	37.6
State.....	9,570	8,438	11,063	10,620	11,571	12,128	12,183	13,218	15.6	25.8	4.6	14.2	5.3	9.0	27.3	56.6
Local, total.....	43,955	45,341	44,850	49,655	46,412	55,066	47,820	60,784	2.0	9.5	3.5	10.9	3.0	10.4	8.8	34.1
Counties.....	12,103	12,087	12,493	13,243	12,979	14,986	13,250	16,671	3.2	9.6	3.9	13.2	2.1	11.2	9.5	37.9
Municipalities.....	31,852	33,254	32,357	36,412	33,433	40,080	34,570	44,113	1.6	9.5	3.3	10.1	3.4	10.1	8.5	32.7
Colorado.....	4,393	3,223	5,010	3,951	5,718	4,712	6,821	6,153	14.0	22.6	14.1	19.3	19.3	30.6	55.3	90.9
State.....	801	593	825	657	902	786	1,086	965	3.0	10.8	9.3	19.6	20.4	22.8	35.6	62.7
Local, total.....	3,592	2,630	4,185	3,294	4,816	3,926	5,735	5,188	16.5	25.2	15.1	19.2	19.1	32.1	59.7	97.3
Counties.....	702	399	711	407	829	504	915	625	1.3	2.0	16.6	23.8	10.4	24.0	30.3	56.6
Municipalities.....	2,890	2,230	3,474	2,887	3,987	3,421	4,820	4,563	20.2	29.5	14.8	18.5	20.9	33.4	66.8	104.6
Connecticut.....	7,194	5,942	7,111	6,453	7,373	6,889	7,494	7,577	-0.2	8.6	3.7	6.8	0.7	10.0	4.2	27.5
State.....	1,089	920	1,134	986	1,217	1,080	1,346	1,270	4.1	7.2	7.3	9.5	10.6	17.6	33.6	38.0
Local, total.....	6,035	5,021	5,977	5,468	6,156	5,808	6,078	6,307	-1.0	8.9	3.0	6.2	-1.3	8.6	0.7	25.6
Counties.....	6,035	5,021	5,977	5,468	6,156	5,808	6,078	6,307	-1.0	8.9	3.0	6.2	-1.3	8.6	0.7	25.6
Municipalities.....	6,035	5,021	5,977	5,468	6,156	5,808	6,078	6,307	-1.0	8.9	3.0	6.2	-1.3	8.6	0.7	25.6
Delaware.....	1,329	946	1,430	1,214	1,426	1,191	1,312	1,307	7.6	28.3	-0.3	-1.9	-8.0	9.7	-1.3	38.2
State.....	539	383	607	543	621	515	647	613	12.6	41.8	2.8	-5.2	4.2	19.0	30.0	60.1
Local, total.....	790	563	823	671	805	676	865	893	4.2	19.2	-2.2	0.7	-17.4	2.5	-15.8	23.1
Counties.....	187	125	187	181	178	169	182	229	5.3	44.8	-9.6	-6.6	2.2	35.5	-2.7	83.2
Municipalities.....	603	438	636	490	627	507	683	664	3.8	11.9	0.2	3.5	-23.0	-8.5	-19.9	5.9
District of Columbia: Local, total.....	5,935	5,417	6,349	6,505	5,744	5,874	6,132	7,547	7.0	20.1	-9.5	-9.7	6.8	28.5	3.3	39.3
Florida.....	16,828	12,065	17,998	13,968	18,903	16,725	21,795	20,852	7.0	15.8	5.0	19.7	15.3	24.7	29.5	72.8
State.....	2,129	1,456	2,467	2,026	2,278	2,093	2,580	2,529	15.9	39.1	-7.7	3.3	13.3	30.8	21.2	73.7
Local, total.....	14,699	10,609	15,531	11,942	16,625	14,632	19,215	18,323	5.7	12.6	7.0	22.5	15.6	25.2	30.7	72.7
Counties.....	4,966	3,503	5,403	3,857	6,055	5,240	6,696	5,951	8.8	10.1	12.1	35.8	10.6	13.6	34.8	69.9
Municipalities.....	9,733	7,106	10,128	8,085	10,570	9,392	12,519	12,371	4.1	13.8	4.4	16.2	18.4	31.7	28.6	74.1
Georgia.....	8,153	5,154	8,645	5,866	9,875	7,066	10,993	8,544	6.0	13.8	14.2	20.4	11.3	19.6	34.8	64.0
State.....	961	667	1,417	1,150	1,554	1,226	1,746	1,456	47.4	72.4	9.7	6.6	12.4	18.8	81.7	118.3
Local, total.....	7,192	4,486	7,228	4,716	8,321	5,840	9,247	6,998	0.5	5.1	15.1	23.8	11.1	19.8	28.6	56.0
Counties.....	1,890	1,120	2,032	1,241	2,474	1,695	2,737	1,997	7.5	10.8	21.8	36.6	10.2	17.8	44.3	78.3
Municipalities.....	5,302	3,366	5,196	3,475	5,847	4,145	6,510	5,001	-2.0	3.2	12.5	19.3	11.5	20.7	23.0	48.6
Hawaii.....	2,351	1,922	2,380	1,999	2,373	2,267	2,233	2,467	1.2	4.0	-0.3	13.4	-5.9	8.8	-5.0	28.4
State.....	34	24	30	23	33	27	10	9	-11.8	-4.2	10.0	17.4	-66.7	-70.6	-62.5	-62.5
Local, total.....	2,317	1,898	2,350	1,977	2,340	2,240	2,223	2,458	1.4	4.2	-0.4	13.3	-5.0	9.7	-4.1	29.5
Counties.....	496	420	605	469	615	531	542	637	22.0	11.7	1.6	13.2	-11.9	20.0	9.3	51.7
Municipalities.....	1,821	1,478	1,745	1,507	1,725	1,709	1,681	1,821	-4.2	2.0	-1.1	13.4	-2.6	6.6	-7.7	23.2
Idaho.....	1,371	845	1,453	865	1,551	980	1,709	1,355	6.0	2.4	6.7	13.3	10.2	26.0	24.7	46.2
State.....	254	173	253	179	304	220	286	273	-0.4	3.5	20.2	22.9	-5.9	24.1	12.6	57.8
Local, total.....	1,117	672	1,200	685	1,247	760	1,423	961	7.4	1.9	3.9	10.9	14.1	26.4	27.4	43.0
Counties.....	391	177	413	200	436	236	518	296	5.6	13.0	5.6	18.0	18.8	25.4	32.5	67.2
Municipalities.....	726	496	787	485	811	524	905	665	8.4	-2.2	3.0	8.0	11.6	26.9	24.7	34.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois.....	30,211	29,179	30,392	30,445	32,077	33,695	32,602	36,069	0.6	4.3	5.5	10.7	1.6	7.0	7.9	33.6
State.....	3,094	2,893	3,161	3,166	3,337	3,821	3,513	3,878	2.3	9.4	5.5	20.7	5.3	1.5	13.5	34.0
Local, total.....	27,117	26,286	27,228	27,278	28,740	29,875	29,089	32,190	0.4	3.8	5.6	9.5	1.2	7.7	7.3	22.5
Counties.....	1,950	1,533	2,419	1,914	2,635	2,158	2,699	2,396	24.1	24.8	8.9	12.7	2.4	11.0	38.4	56.3
Municipalities.....	25,167	24,753	24,809	25,364	26,105	27,717	26,390	29,795	-1.4	2.5	5.2	9.3	1.1	7.5	4.9	20.4
Indiana.....	8,424	5,835	9,000	6,424	9,666	7,143	10,182	8,116	6.8	10.1	7.4	11.2	5.3	13.6	30.9	39.1
State.....	1,501	1,074	1,467	1,224	1,693	1,404	1,928	1,747	-2.3	14.0	15.4	14.7	13.9	24.4	28.4	62.7
Local, total.....	6,923	4,761	7,533	5,200	7,973	5,739	8,254	6,369	8.8	9.2	5.8	10.4	3.5	11.0	19.2	33.8
Counties.....	988	570	1,090	659	1,192	761	1,228	829	10.3	15.6	9.4	15.5	3.0	8.9	24.3	45.4
Municipalities.....	5,935	4,190	6,443	4,541	6,781	4,978	7,026	5,541	8.6	8.4	5.2	9.6	3.6	11.3	18.4	32.2
Iowa.....	4,598	3,054	4,477	3,149	4,759	3,624	4,862	4,011	-2.6	3.1	6.3	15.1	2.2	10.7	5.7	31.3
State.....	1,141	785	1,060	780	1,067	912	850	871	-7.1	-0.6	0.7	16.9	-20.3	-4.5	-25.5	11.0
Local, total.....	3,457	2,268	3,417	2,370	3,692	2,712	4,012	3,140	-1.2	4.3	8.0	14.4	8.7	15.8	16.1	38.4
Counties.....	559	343	600	376	699	473	779	555	7.3	9.6	16.5	25.8	11.4	17.3	39.4	61.8
Municipalities.....	2,898	1,926	2,817	1,993	2,993	2,238	3,233	2,586	-2.8	3.5	6.2	12.3	8.0	15.5	11.6	34.3
Kansas.....	4,045	2,496	4,374	2,784	4,565	3,057	4,603	3,382	8.1	11.5	4.4	9.8	0.8	10.6	13.8	35.5
State.....	662	529	688	512	665	533	751	629	3.9	-3.2	-3.3	4.1	12.9	18.0	13.4	18.9
Local, total.....	3,383	1,967	3,686	2,272	3,900	2,524	3,852	2,753	9.0	15.5	5.8	11.1	-1.2	9.1	13.9	40.0
Counties.....	600	294	680	339	802	418	756	445	13.3	15.3	17.9	23.3	-5.7	6.5	26.0	51.4
Municipalities.....	2,783	1,674	3,006	1,933	3,098	2,106	3,096	2,307	8.0	15.5	3.1	8.9	-	9.5	11.2	37.8
Kentucky.....	4,811	3,079	4,936	3,491	5,499	4,325	5,951	4,805	2.6	13.4	11.4	23.9	8.2	11.1	23.7	56.1
State.....	1,142	809	1,303	1,024	1,441	1,174	1,513	1,221	14.1	26.6	10.6	14.6	5.0	4.0	32.5	50.9
Local, total.....	3,669	2,270	3,633	2,467	4,058	3,151	4,438	3,584	-1.0	8.7	11.7	27.7	9.4	13.7	21.0	57.9
Counties.....	897	566	932	634	949	750	1,105	862	3.9	12.0	1.8	18.3	16.4	14.9	23.2	52.3
Municipalities.....	2,772	1,704	2,701	1,832	3,109	2,401	3,333	2,722	-2.6	7.5	15.1	31.1	7.2	13.4	20.2	59.7
Louisiana.....	8,651	5,108	8,580	5,465	9,975	6,469	10,740	7,630	-0.8	7.0	16.2	18.4	7.7	17.9	24.1	49.4
State.....	1,197	772	1,252	825	2,071	1,453	1,728	1,728	4.6	6.9	65.4	76.1	15.5	18.9	99.7	123.8
Local, total.....	7,454	4,336	7,328	4,640	7,904	5,016	8,349	5,902	-1.7	7.0	7.9	8.1	5.6	17.7	12.0	36.1
Parishes.....	2,559	1,607	2,583	1,580	2,650	1,902	3,011	2,071	0.9	-1.7	2.6	20.4	13.6	8.9	17.7	28.9
Municipalities.....	4,895	2,729	4,745	3,060	5,254	3,114	5,338	3,831	-3.1	12.1	10.7	1.8	1.6	23.0	9.1	40.4
Maine.....	1,665	1,032	1,855	1,239	1,930	1,373	1,987	1,539	11.4	20.1	4.0	10.8	3.0	12.1	19.3	49.1
State.....	406	254	520	376	513	405	576	469	28.1	48.0	-1.3	7.7	12.3	15.8	41.9	84.6
Local, total.....	1,259	778	1,335	863	1,417	968	1,411	1,070	6.0	10.9	6.1	12.2	-0.4	10.5	12.1	37.5
Counties.....	117	62	123	67	147	89	158	101	5.1	8.1	19.5	32.8	7.5	13.5	35.0	62.9
Municipalities.....	1,142	716	1,212	796	1,270	879	1,253	969	6.1	11.2	4.8	10.4	-1.3	10.2	9.7	35.3
Maryland.....	10,888	7,449	10,945	9,513	11,175	10,331	11,713	12,070	0.5	27.7	2.1	8.6	4.8	16.8	7.6	62.0
State.....	1,832	1,439	2,127	1,951	2,201	2,350	2,409	2,608	16.1	35.6	3.5	10.2	9.5	21.3	31.5	81.2
Local, total.....	9,056	6,010	8,818	7,561	8,974	8,181	9,304	9,461	-2.6	25.8	1.8	8.2	3.7	15.6	2.7	57.4
Counties.....	3,588	3,026	3,530	3,328	3,721	3,788	4,120	4,714	-1.6	10.0	5.4	13.8	10.7	24.4	14.8	55.8
Municipalities.....	5,468	2,984	5,288	4,234	5,253	4,392	5,184	4,748	-3.3	41.9	-0.7	3.7	-1.3	8.1	-5.2	59.1
Massachusetts.....	14,733	12,339	14,935	13,531	15,873	15,620	15,938	16,944	1.4	9.7	6.3	15.4	0.4	8.5	8.2	37.3
State.....	1,262	1,131	1,361	1,209	2,257	2,208	2,435	2,480	7.8	6.9	65.8	82.6	7.9	12.3	92.9	119.3
Local, total.....	13,471	11,207	13,574	12,322	13,616	13,412	13,503	14,463	0.8	9.9	0.3	8.8	-0.8	7.8	0.2	29.1
Counties.....	23	16	24	17	24	19	36	32	4.3	6.2	-	11.8	50.0	68.4	56.5	100.0
Municipalities.....	13,448	11,191	13,550	12,305	13,592	13,394	13,467	14,432	0.8	10.0	0.3	8.8	-0.9	7.7	0.1	29.0
Michigan.....	19,173	18,378	20,174	20,408	20,828	23,962	21,571	25,345	5.2	11.0	5.2	17.4	3.6	5.8	12.5	37.9
State.....	2,681	2,765	2,849	3,178	3,144	3,676	3,325	3,894	6.3	14.9	10.4	15.7	5.8	5.9	24.0	40.8
Local, total.....	16,492	15,613	17,325	17,230	17,684	20,285	18,246	21,451	5.1	10.4	2.1	17.7	3.2	5.7	10.6	37.4
Counties.....	1,984	1,602	2,217	1,944	2,359	2,180	2,616	2,601	11.7	21.3	6.4	12.1	10.9	19.3	31.9	62.4
Municipalities.....	14,508	14,011	15,108	15,287	15,325	18,105	15,630	18,850	4.1	9.1	1.4	18.4	2.0	4.1	7.7	34.5
Minnesota.....	6,290	5,258	6,630	5,861	6,879	6,418	7,286	7,413	5.4	11.5	3.8	9.5	5.9	15.5	15.8	41.0
State.....	1,006	759	884	818	800	831	1,102	1,254	-12.1	7.8	-9.5	1.6	37.8	50.9	9.5	65.2
Local, total.....	5,284	4,499	5,746	5,043	6,079	5,587	6,184	6,159	8.7	12.1	5.8	10.8	1.7	10.2	17.0	36.9
Counties.....	1,103	848	1,179	931	1,296	1,072	1,385	1,234	6.9	9.8	9.9	15.1	6.9	15.1	25.6	45.5
Municipalities.....	4,181	3,651	4,567	4,112	4,783	4,514	4,799	4,925	9.2	12.6	4.7	9.8	0.3	9.1	14.8	34.9
Mississippi.....	3,713	2,028	3,891	2,244	3,979	2,483	4,243	2,905	4.8	10.6	2.3	10.6	6.6	17.0	14.3	43.2
State.....	901	565	961	657	1,027	757	1,131	960	6.6	16.3	6.9	15.2	10.1	26.8	25.5	69.9
Local, total.....	2,812	1,463	2,930	1,587	2,952	1,726	3,112	1,944	4.2	8.5	0.8	8.8	5.4	12.6	10.7	32.9
Counties.....	445	244	589	347	591	381	653	419	32.4	42.2	0.3	9.8	10.5	10.0	46.7	71.7
Municipalities.....	2,367	1,219	2,341	1,240	2,361	1,345	2,459	1,526	-1.1	1.7	0.8	8.5	4.2	13.5	3.9	25.2
Missouri.....	11,646	7,505	11,070	8,369	11,463	9,466	12,182	10,670	-4.9	11.5	3.6	13.1	6.3	12.7	4.6	42.2
State.....	1,544	1,084	1,617	1,235	1,647	1,314	1,744	1,581	4.7	13.9	1.8	6.4	5.9	20.3	13.0	45.8
Local, total.....	10,102	6,421	9,453	7,133	9,816	8,152	10,438	9,089	-6.4	11.1	3.8	14.3	6.3	11.5	3.3	41.6
Counties.....	1,320	833	1,376	928	1,502	1,052	1,638	1,268	4.2	11.4	9.2	13.4	8.7	20.5	23.7	52.2
Municipalities.....	8,782	5,588	8,077	6,206	8,314	7,100	8,805	7,822	-8.0	11.1	2.9	14.4	5.9	10.2	0.3	40.0
Montana.....	1,349	776	1,421	881	1,485	1,046	1,546	1,175	5.3	13.5	4.5	18.7	4.1	13.3	14.6	51.4
State.....	314	200	339	222	352	258	350	289	8.0	11.0	3.8	16.3	-0.6	12.0	11.5	44.5
Local, total.....	1,035	576	1,082	659	1,133	788	1,196	886	4.5	14.4	4.7	19.6	5.6	12.4	15.6	53.8
Counties.....	434	201	456	249	493	329	488	334	5.1	23.9	8.1	32.1	-1.0	1.5	12.4	66.2
Municipalities.....	601	375	626	410	640	460	708	551	4.2	9.3	3.2	12.2	10.6	19.8	17.8	46.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska.....	2,589	1,827	2,908	2,037	2,882	2,200	2,940	2,391	12.3	11.5	-0.9	8.0	2.0	8.7	13.6	30.9
State.....	457	321	558	397	548	447	560	502	22.1	23.7	-1.8	12.6	2.2	12.3	22.5	56.4
Local, total.....	2,132	1,506	2,350	1,640	2,334	1,754	2,380	1,889	10.2	8.9	-0.7	7.0	2.0	7.7	11.6	25.4
Counties.....	387	205	417	235	432	264	455	297	7.8	14.6	3.6	12.3	5.3	12.5	17.6	44.9
Municipalities.....	1,745	1,301	1,933	1,405	1,902	1,490	1,925	1,592	10.8	8.0	-1.6	6.0	1.2	6.8	10.3	22.4
Nevada.....	1,856	1,505	1,980	1,824	1,979	1,997	2,105	2,311	6.7	21.2	-0.1	9.5	6.4	15.7	13.4	53.6
State.....	163	139	169	151	197	222	209	229	3.7	8.6	16.6	47.0	6.1	3.2	28.2	64.7
Local, total.....	1,693	1,366	1,811	1,674	1,782	1,776	1,896	2,081	7.0	22.5	-1.6	6.1	6.4	17.2	12.0	52.3
Counties.....	651	514	732	588	1,168	1,153	1,222	1,355	12.4	14.4	59.6	96.1	4.6	17.5	87.7	163.6
Municipalities.....	1,042	852	1,079	1,086	614	622	674	726	3.6	27.5	-43.1	-42.7	9.8	16.7	-35.3	-14.8
New Hampshire.....	1,372	957	1,523	1,159	1,732	1,279	1,724	1,415	11.0	21.1	13.7	10.3	-0.5	10.6	25.7	47.9
State.....	200	142	262	227	304	237	311	293	31.0	59.9	16.0	4.4	2.3	23.6	55.6	106.3
Local, total.....	1,172	815	1,261	932	1,428	1,041	1,413	1,122	7.6	14.4	13.2	11.7	-1.1	7.8	20.6	37.7
Counties.....	80	33	61	41	79	53	111	79	1.7	24.2	29.5	29.3	40.5	49.1	85.0	139.4
Municipalities.....	1,112	781	1,200	891	1,349	988	1,302	1,043	7.9	14.1	12.4	10.9	-3.5	5.6	17.1	33.5
New Jersey.....	20,217	17,554	21,605	19,877	21,830	21,810	23,353	24,706	6.9	13.2	1.0	9.7	7.0	13.3	15.6	40.7
State.....	2,228	2,295	2,845	2,790	2,874	3,026	3,218	3,445	27.7	21.6	1.0	8.4	12.0	13.8	44.4	50.1
Local, total.....	17,989	15,260	18,760	17,087	18,956	18,784	20,135	21,262	4.3	12.0	1.0	9.9	6.2	13.2	11.9	39.3
Counties.....	1,092	828	1,150	928	1,276	1,058	1,251	1,131	5.3	12.1	11.0	14.0	-2.0	6.9	14.6	36.6
Municipalities.....	16,897	14,431	17,610	16,159	17,680	17,725	18,884	20,130	4.2	12.0	0.4	9.7	6.9	13.6	11.8	39.5
New Mexico.....	2,208	1,393	2,464	1,690	2,692	1,921	2,871	2,302	11.6	21.3	9.2	13.7	6.6	19.8	30.0	65.3
State.....	515	347	677	436	682	474	729	537	31.4	25.6	0.7	8.7	6.9	13.3	41.6	54.8
Local, total.....	1,693	1,047	1,787	1,255	2,010	1,447	2,142	1,765	5.6	19.9	12.5	15.3	6.6	22.0	26.5	68.6
Counties.....	295	165	331	185	391	246	468	331	12.2	12.1	18.1	33.0	19.7	34.6	58.6	100.6
Municipalities.....	1,398	881	1,456	1,070	1,619	1,201	1,674	1,434	4.1	21.5	11.2	12.2	3.4	19.4	19.7	62.8
New York.....	68,640	68,062	67,817	73,351	71,307	86,812	72,094	93,947	-1.2	7.8	5.1	18.4	1.0	8.2	4.9	38.0
State.....	6,047	5,231	5,417	5,651	5,766	7,098	6,665	7,754	-10.4	8.0	6.4	25.6	15.6	9.2	10.2	48.2
Local, total.....	62,593	62,831	62,400	67,699	65,541	79,714	65,359	86,194	-0.3	7.7	5.0	17.7	-0.2	8.1	4.4	37.2
Counties.....	9,016	8,301	9,348	9,492	10,406	11,074	9,981	11,765	3.7	14.3	11.3	16.7	-4.1	6.2	10.7	41.7
Municipalities.....	53,577	54,529	53,052	58,208	55,135	68,641	55,378	74,429	-1.0	6.7	3.9	17.9	0.4	8.4	3.4	36.5
North Carolina.....	8,995	5,859	8,865	6,046	9,585	7,079	10,657	8,690	-1.4	3.2	8.1	17.1	11.2	22.8	18.5	48.3
State.....	1,905	1,367	1,753	1,367	1,963	1,617	2,444	2,304	-8.0	-	12.0	18.3	24.5	42.5	28.3	68.5
Local, total.....	7,090	4,492	7,112	4,679	7,622	5,462	8,213	6,386	0.3	4.2	7.2	16.7	7.8	16.9	15.8	42.2
Counties.....	1,717	968	1,793	1,104	2,035	1,365	2,049	1,494	4.4	14.0	13.5	23.6	0.7	9.5	19.3	54.3
Municipalities.....	5,373	3,524	5,319	3,575	5,587	4,097	6,164	4,892	-1.0	1.4	5.0	14.6	10.3	19.4	14.7	38.8
North Dakota.....	945	598	978	651	1,029	711	1,032	796	3.5	8.9	5.2	9.2	0.3	12.0	9.2	33.1
State.....	141	89	144	91	151	104	157	124	2.1	3.2	4.9	14.3	4.0	19.2	11.3	39.3
Local, total.....	804	509	834	560	878	607	875	672	3.7	10.0	5.3	8.4	-0.3	10.7	8.8	32.0
Counties.....	178	92	183	103	208	125	232	148	2.8	12.0	13.7	21.4	11.5	18.4	30.3	60.9
Municipalities.....	626	417	651	457	670	482	643	524	4.0	9.6	2.9	5.5	-4.0	8.7	2.7	25.7
Ohio.....	18,801	14,450	19,275	16,372	20,592	18,860	22,854	22,098	2.5	13.3	6.8	15.2	11.0	17.2	21.6	52.9
State.....	2,488	1,908	2,579	2,179	2,774	2,517	2,971	2,825	3.6	14.2	7.6	15.5	7.1	12.2	19.4	48.1
Local, total.....	16,313	12,542	16,696	14,193	17,818	16,343	19,883	19,273	2.3	13.2	6.7	15.1	11.6	17.9	21.9	53.7
Counties.....	2,495	1,586	2,420	1,665	2,607	1,975	2,715	2,164	-3.0	5.0	7.7	18.6	4.1	9.6	8.8	36.4
Municipalities.....	13,818	10,956	14,276	12,528	15,211	14,368	17,168	17,109	3.3	14.3	6.5	14.7	12.9	19.1	24.2	56.2
Oklahoma.....	4,889	2,730	5,150	2,946	5,528	3,689	5,849	4,186	5.3	7.9	7.3	25.2	5.8	13.5	19.6	53.3
State.....	969	606	1,216	786	1,283	955	1,440	1,075	25.5	29.7	5.5	21.5	12.2	12.6	48.6	77.4
Local, total.....	3,920	2,124	3,934	2,161	4,245	2,734	4,409	3,111	0.4	1.7	7.9	26.5	3.9	13.8	12.5	46.5
Counties.....	521	272	547	282	591	321	596	344	5.0	3.7	8.0	13.8	0.8	7.2	14.4	26.5
Municipalities.....	3,399	1,853	3,387	1,879	3,654	2,413	3,813	2,767	-0.4	1.4	7.9	28.4	4.4	14.7	12.2	49.3
Oregon.....	4,289	3,464	4,310	3,680	4,807	4,368	5,153	5,152	0.5	6.2	11.5	18.7	7.2	17.9	20.1	48.7
State.....	947	786	984	828	1,137	1,042	1,262	1,218	3.9	5.3	15.5	25.8	11.0	16.9	33.3	55.0
Local, total.....	3,342	2,678	3,326	2,851	3,670	3,325	3,891	3,934	-0.5	6.5	10.3	16.6	6.0	18.3	16.4	46.9
Counties.....	850	684	960	804	1,118	1,024	1,164	1,165	12.9	17.5	16.4	27.4	4.1	13.8	36.9	70.3
Municipalities.....	2,492	1,994	2,366	2,048	2,552	2,302	2,727	2,768	-5.1	2.7	7.9	12.4	6.9	20.2	9.4	38.8
Pennsylvania.....	24,976	21,502	25,448	23,694	26,243	25,288	28,041	28,238	1.9	10.2	3.1	6.7	6.9	11.7	12.3	31.3
State.....	4,954	4,478	5,333	5,187	5,452	5,841	5,538	6,597	7.6	15.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	12.9	11.8	47.3
Local, total.....	20,022	17,024	20,115	18,507	20,791	19,447	22,503	21,640	0.5	8.7	3.4	5.1	8.2	11.3	12.4	27.1
Counties.....	608	406	667	473	780	576	841	683	9.7	16.5	16.9	21.8	7.8	18.6	38.3	68.2
Municipalities.....	19,414	16,618	19,448	18,034	20,011	18,871	21,662	20,957	0.2	8.5	2.9	4.6	8.3	11.1	11.6	26.1
Rhode Island.....	2,149	1,619	2,248	1,802	2,238	2,046	2,231	2,013	4.6	11.3	-0.4	13.2	-0.3	-1.3	3.8	24.3
State.....	298	219	297	265	292	357	289	323	-0.3	21.0	-1.7	34.7	-1.0	-9.5	-3.0	47.5
Local, total.....	1,851	1,400	1,951	1,537	1,946	1,683	1,942	1,690	5.4	9.8	-0.3	9.5	-0.2	0.4	4.9	20.7
Municipalities.....	1,851	1,400	1,951	1,537	1,946	1,683	1,942	1,690	5.4	9.8	-0.3	9.5	-0.2	0.4	4.9	20.7
South Carolina.....	4,103	2,435	4,555	2,726	4,835	3,151	5,154	3,793	11.0	12.0	6.1	15.6	6.6	20.4	25.6	55.8
State.....	929	629	1,055	728	1,178	838	1,268	1,039	13.6	15.7	11.7	15.1	7.6	24.0	36.5	65.2
Local, total.....	3,174	1,806	3,500	1,998	3,657	2,313	3,886	2,754	10.3	10.6	4.5	15.8	6.3	19.1	22.4	52.5
Counties.....	1,063	583	1,190	705	1,222	791	1,310	936	11.9	20.9	2.7	12.2	7.2	18.3	23.2	60.5
Municipalities.....	2,111	1,223	2,310	1,293	2,435	1,522	2,576	1,819	9.4	5.7	5.4	17.7	5.8	19.5	22.0	48.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota.....	1,026	595	1,108	688	1,070	724	1,151	545	8.0	15.6	-3.4	5.2	7.6	16.7	12.2	42.0
State.....	228	155	244	177	190	160	184	179	7.0	14.2	-22.1	-9.6	-3.2	11.9	-19.3	15.5
Local, total.....	798	440	864	512	880	564	967	666	8.3	16.4	1.9	10.2	9.9	18.1	21.2	51.4
Counties.....	168	88	171	96	193	113	216	133	1.8	9.1	12.9	17.7	11.9	17.7	28.6	51.1
Municipalities.....	630	352	693	416	687	451	751	532	10.0	18.2	-0.9	8.4	9.3	18.0	19.2	51.1
Tennessee.....	7,058	4,340	6,910	4,474	7,317	5,105	8,438	6,801	-2.1	3.1	5.9	14.1	15.3	29.3	19.6	52.1
State.....	978	668	1,066	748	1,164	841	1,217	963	9.0	12.0	9.2	12.4	4.6	14.5	24.4	44.2
Local, total.....	6,080	3,672	5,844	3,726	6,153	4,263	7,221	5,838	-3.9	1.5	5.3	14.4	17.4	32.3	18.8	53.5
Counties.....	961	526	801	486	1,005	641	1,215	825	-16.6	-7.6	25.5	31.9	20.9	28.7	26.4	56.8
Municipalities.....	5,119	3,146	5,043	3,240	5,148	3,623	6,006	4,813	-1.5	3.0	2.1	11.8	16.7	32.8	17.3	53.0
Texas.....	21,312	14,008	21,510	15,164	24,191	18,291	26,687	21,737	0.9	8.3	12.5	20.6	10.3	18.8	25.2	55.2
State.....	2,485	1,546	2,618	1,832	3,987	2,982	5,329	4,072	5.3	18.5	52.3	62.8	33.7	36.6	114.4	163.4
Local, total.....	18,827	12,462	18,892	13,332	20,204	15,309	21,358	17,665	0.3	7.0	6.9	14.8	5.7	15.4	13.4	41.8
Counties.....	3,059	1,731	3,107	1,867	3,486	2,225	3,671	2,504	1.6	7.8	12.2	19.2	5.3	12.5	20.0	44.7
Municipalities.....	15,763	10,731	15,785	11,465	16,718	13,084	17,687	15,161	0.1	6.8	5.9	14.1	5.8	15.9	12.2	41.3
Utah.....	1,934	1,317	2,072	1,456	2,208	1,685	2,341	1,945	7.1	10.6	6.6	15.7	6.0	15.4	21.0	47.7
State.....	441	321	382	297	514	421	540	498	-13.4	-7.5	34.6	41.8	5.1	18.3	22.4	55.1
Local, total.....	1,493	996	1,690	1,160	1,694	1,264	1,801	1,447	13.2	16.5	0.2	9.0	6.3	14.5	20.6	45.3
Counties.....	427	294	540	369	529	383	590	433	26.5	25.5	-2.0	3.8	11.5	13.1	38.2	47.3
Municipalities.....	1,066	702	1,150	791	1,165	882	1,211	1,014	-7.9	12.7	1.3	11.5	3.9	15.0	13.6	44.4
Vermont.....	787	532	895	617	917	746	922	778	13.7	16.0	2.5	20.9	0.5	4.3	17.2	46.2
State.....	332	246	355	275	388	361	397	378	6.9	11.8	9.3	31.3	2.3	4.7	19.3	53.7
Local, total.....	455	286	540	342	529	385	525	400	18.7	19.6	-2.0	12.6	-0.8	3.9	15.4	40.0
Counties.....	-	-	2	1	2	1	5	3	(X)	(X)	-	-	150.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	455	286	538	341	527	384	520	397	18.2	19.2	-2.0	12.6	-1.3	3.4	14.3	38.8
Virginia.....	8,892	6,354	9,448	7,057	9,520	7,918	10,696	9,556	6.2	11.1	0.8	12.3	12.4	20.7	20.3	50.4
State.....	2,519	1,749	2,765	2,040	2,754	2,266	3,396	2,991	9.8	16.6	0.4	11.1	23.3	32.0	34.8	71.0
Local, total.....	6,373	4,606	6,683	5,018	6,766	5,652	7,300	6,565	4.9	8.9	1.2	12.6	7.9	16.2	14.5	42.5
Counties.....	2,082	1,649	2,081	1,710	2,003	1,889	2,245	2,290	-	3.7	3.7	10.5	12.1	21.2	7.8	38.9
Municipalities.....	4,291	2,956	4,602	3,307	4,763	3,763	5,055	4,275	7.2	11.9	3.5	13.8	6.1	13.6	17.8	44.6
Washington.....	6,701	5,746	6,693	5,967	7,090	6,662	7,483	7,636	-0.1	3.8	5.9	11.6	5.5	14.6	11.7	32.9
State.....	1,284	1,060	1,470	1,269	1,434	1,333	1,502	1,472	14.5	19.7	-2.4	5.0	4.7	10.4	17.0	38.9
Local, total.....	5,417	4,686	5,223	4,698	5,656	5,330	5,981	6,164	-3.6	0.3	8.3	13.5	5.7	15.6	10.4	31.5
Counties.....	1,369	1,045	1,481	1,199	1,694	1,441	1,747	1,647	8.2	14.7	14.4	20.2	3.1	14.3	27.6	57.6
Municipalities.....	4,048	3,642	3,742	3,499	3,962	3,889	4,234	4,517	-7.6	-3.9	5.9	11.1	6.9	16.1	4.6	24.0
West Virginia.....	2,212	1,241	2,352	1,431	2,562	1,648	2,809	1,954	6.3	15.3	8.9	15.2	9.6	18.6	27.0	57.5
State.....	598	364	703	429	761	481	918	646	17.6	17.9	8.3	12.1	20.6	34.3	53.6	77.5
Local, total.....	1,614	876	1,649	1,002	1,801	1,166	1,891	1,308	2.2	14.4	9.2	16.4	5.0	12.2	17.2	49.3
Counties.....	383	193	400	201	454	252	495	296	4.4	4.1	13.5	25.4	9.0	17.5	29.2	53.4
Municipalities.....	1,231	684	1,249	801	1,347	914	1,396	1,012	1.5	17.1	7.8	14.1	3.6	10.7	13.4	48.0
Wisconsin.....	9,954	7,997	10,721	9,144	10,330	9,410	10,737	10,532	7.7	14.3	-3.6	2.9	3.9	11.9	7.9	31.7
State.....	948	806	1,726	1,187	1,320	1,235	1,303	1,160	82.1	47.3	-23.5	4.0	-1.3	-6.1	37.4	43.9
Local, total.....	9,006	7,191	8,995	7,957	9,010	8,175	9,434	9,372	-0.1	10.7	0.2	2.7	4.7	14.6	4.8	30.3
Counties.....	1,847	1,442	1,903	1,579	1,933	1,652	2,016	1,838	3.0	9.5	1.6	4.6	4.3	11.3	9.1	27.5
Municipalities.....	7,159	5,749	7,092	6,377	7,077	6,523	7,418	7,534	-0.9	10.9	-0.2	2.3	4.8	15.5	3.6	31.0
Wyoming.....	668	412	700	449	801	538	853	614	4.8	9.0	14.4	19.8	6.5	14.1	27.7	49.0
State.....	159	120	151	115	167	129	167	143	-5.0	-4.2	10.6	12.2	-	10.9	5.0	19.2
Local, total.....	509	292	549	334	634	409	686	471	7.8	14.4	15.5	22.5	8.2	15.2	24.8	61.3
Counties.....	124	73	137	79	192	114	195	114	10.5	8.2	40.1	44.3	1.6	-	57.3	56.2
Municipalities.....	385	219	412	255	442	295	491	356	7.0	16.4	7.3	15.7	11.1	20.7	27.5	62.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Section IV. JUDICIAL

**Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974**
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total.....	1,224,262	1,311,550	1,461,098	1,662,018	7.1	11.4	13.8	35.8
States.....	326,850	371,014	419,247	475,992	13.5	13.0	13.5	45.6
Local, total.....	912,310	968,114	1,082,257	1,227,391	6.1	11.8	13.4	34.5
Counties.....	648,143	685,041	753,316	861,244	5.7	10.0	14.3	32.9
Municipalities.....	267,963	288,877	335,987	373,046	7.8	16.3	11.0	39.2
Alabama.....	13,537	13,231	16,497	18,745	-2.3	24.7	13.6	38.5
State.....	3,441	3,740	4,545	5,377	8.7	21.5	18.3	56.3
Local, total.....	10,096	9,500	11,959	13,381	-5.9	25.9	11.9	32.5
Counties.....	9,292	8,595	10,856	11,631	-7.5	26.3	7.1	25.2
Municipalities.....	1,106	1,203	1,424	2,133	8.8	18.4	49.8	92.9
Alaska.....	7,112	7,448	7,903	9,483	4.7	6.1	20.0	33.3
State.....	6,857	7,224	7,635	9,229	5.4	5.7	20.9	34.6
Local, total.....	269	230	312	355	-14.5	35.7	13.8	32.0
Boroughs.....	-	-	24	68	-	(X)	183.3	(X)
Municipalities.....	269	230	288	287	-14.5	25.2	-0.3	6.7
Arizona.....	11,959	12,489	14,207	18,590	4.4	13.8	30.9	55.5
State.....	1,594	1,683	2,047	2,374	5.6	21.6	16.0	48.9
Local, total.....	10,365	10,806	12,215	16,278	4.3	13.0	33.3	57.0
Counties.....	8,835	9,030	10,065	13,621	2.2	11.5	35.3	54.2
Municipalities.....	1,530	1,778	2,156	2,671	16.2	21.3	23.9	74.6
Arkansas.....	4,191	6,181	5,971	6,132	47.5	-3.4	2.7	46.3
State.....	1,594	2,018	1,906	1,996	26.6	-5.6	4.7	25.2
Local, total.....	2,652	4,278	4,091	4,158	61.3	-4.4	1.6	56.8
Counties.....	1,882	3,194	2,933	3,323	69.7	-8.2	13.3	76.6
Municipalities.....	780	1,096	1,389	1,036	40.5	26.7	-25.4	32.8
California.....	170,051	178,668	191,196	224,943	5.1	7.0	17.7	32.3
State.....	18,526	20,471	22,749	25,168	10.5	11.1	10.6	35.9
Local, total.....	151,527	158,197	168,488	199,836	4.4	6.5	18.6	31.9
Counties.....	144,241	150,946	160,258	190,331	4.6	6.2	18.8	32.0
Municipalities.....	7,295	7,251	8,461	9,669	-0.6	16.7	14.3	32.5
Colorado.....	14,833	17,335	19,554	22,092	16.9	12.8	13.0	48.9
State.....	10,305	12,774	14,010	16,293	24.0	9.7	16.3	58.1
Local, total.....	4,528	4,561	5,552	5,806	0.7	21.7	4.6	28.2
Counties.....	1,394	1,369	1,885	1,232	-1.8	37.7	-34.6	-11.6
Municipalities.....	3,134	3,192	3,667	4,574	1.9	14.9	24.7	45.9
Connecticut.....	21,175	25,123	26,402	23,324	18.6	5.1	-11.7	10.1
State.....	21,164	25,164	26,515	23,288	18.9	5.4	-12.2	10.0
Local, total.....	211	231	193	264	9.5	-16.5	36.8	25.1
Municipalities.....	212	235	198	265	10.8	-15.7	33.8	25.0
Delaware.....	5,855	5,826	7,624	7,502	-0.5	30.9	-1.6	28.1
State.....	4,751	4,653	6,441	6,569	-2.1	38.4	2.0	38.3
Local, total.....	1,104	1,173	1,183	1,394	6.3	0.9	17.8	26.3
Counties.....	791	705	796	932	-10.9	12.9	17.1	17.8
Municipalities.....	313	468	387	462	49.5	-17.3	19.4	47.6
District of Columbia:								
Local, total.....	17,888	11,077	18,271	17,734	-38.1	65.0	-2.9	-0.9
Florida.....	50,482	54,739	70,066	75,159	8.4	28.0	7.3	48.9
State.....	8,428	9,739	15,755	25,265	15.6	61.8	60.4	199.8
Local, total.....	42,054	45,007	54,315	49,909	7.0	20.7	-8.1	18.7
Counties.....	33,659	38,217	47,667	42,660	13.5	24.7	-10.5	26.7
Municipalities.....	8,395	6,790	6,647	7,275	-19.1	-2.1	9.4	-13.3
Georgia.....	22,082	24,025	26,691	31,507	8.8	11.1	18.0	42.7
State.....	3,373	3,709	4,832	5,904	10.0	30.3	22.2	75.0
Local, total.....	18,712	20,333	21,869	25,604	8.7	7.6	17.1	36.8
Counties.....	17,005	17,547	19,216	22,828	3.2	9.5	18.8	34.2
Municipalities.....	1,708	2,787	2,675	2,795	63.2	-4.0	4.5	63.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued**
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii.....	7,213	6,849	7,268	7,813	-5.0	6.1	7.5	8.3
State.....	7,213	6,849	7,268	7,813	-5.0	6.1	7.5	8.3
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	3,266	3,608	4,141	4,940	10.5	14.8	19.3	51.3
State.....	1,617	2,035	2,310	2,723	25.9	13.5	17.9	68.4
Local, total.....	1,649	1,576	1,856	2,217	-4.4	17.8	19.5	34.4
Counties.....	1,413	1,486	1,775	2,157	5.2	19.4	21.5	52.7
Municipalities.....	235	134	141	166	-43.0	5.2	17.7	-29.4
Illinois.....	65,648	73,858	76,277	82,115	12.5	3.3	7.7	25.1
State.....	21,615	23,940	26,621	28,629	10.8	11.2	7.5	32.4
Local, total.....	44,033	49,918	49,656	53,486	13.4	-0.5	7.7	21.5
Counties.....	43,759	50,083	49,648	53,100	14.5	-0.9	7.0	21.3
Municipalities.....	286	310	356	404	8.4	14.8	13.5	41.3
Indiana.....	16,609	18,047	20,144	20,781	8.7	11.6	3.2	25.1
State.....	3,555	4,453	4,419	4,560	25.3	-0.8	3.2	28.3
Local, total.....	13,388	13,993	15,974	16,431	4.5	14.2	2.9	22.7
Counties.....	8,670	9,666	10,625	11,394	11.5	9.9	7.2	31.4
Municipalities.....	4,737	4,475	5,500	5,180	-5.5	22.9	-5.8	9.4
Iowa.....	10,796	10,378	11,297	15,969	-3.9	8.9	41.4	47.9
State.....	2,470	2,948	2,623	5,187	19.4	-11.0	109.2	122.1
Local, total.....	8,326	7,440	8,681	10,493	-10.6	16.7	20.9	26.0
Counties.....	8,886	6,059	7,043	9,931	-12.0	16.2	41.0	44.2
Municipalities.....	2,372	2,427	2,453	1,187	2.3	1.1	-51.6	-50.0
Kansas.....	8,939	9,220	10,196	12,761	3.1	10.6	25.2	42.8
State.....	2,792	2,918	3,171	3,738	4.5	8.7	17.9	33.9
Local, total.....	6,147	6,305	7,027	9,071	2.6	11.5	29.1	47.6
Counties.....	5,444	5,425	6,094	7,782	-0.3	12.3	27.7	42.9
Municipalities.....	705	882	950	1,297	25.1	7.7	36.5	84.0
Kentucky.....	12,974	10,159	13,034	14,499	-21.7	28.3	11.2	11.8
State.....	6,904	5,178	5,535	4,402	-25.0	6.9	-20.5	-36.2
Local, total.....	6,129	5,038	7,555	10,143	-17.8	50.0	34.3	65.5
Counties.....	5,344	4,144	6,504	8,971	-22.5	56.9	37.9	67.9
Municipalities.....	786	897	1,054	1,173	14.1	17.5	11.3	49.2
Louisiana.....	21,072	21,741	23,543	26,186	3.2	8.3	11.2	24.3
State.....	5,946	5,290	5,589	6,108	-11.0	5.7	9.3	2.7
Local, total.....	15,126	16,451	17,954	20,078	8.8	9.1	11.8	32.7
Parishes.....	6,498	8,262	8,402	11,006	27.1	1.7	31.0	69.4
Municipalities.....	8,642	8,232	9,566	9,079	-4.7	16.2	-5.1	5.1
Maine.....	3,483	3,909	4,428	5,376	12.2	13.3	21.4	54.3
State.....	2,131	2,430	2,899	3,338	14.0	19.3	15.1	56.6
Local, total.....	1,352	1,486	1,659	2,170	9.9	11.6	30.8	60.5
Counties.....	1,346	1,485	1,628	2,138	10.3	9.6	31.3	58.8
Municipalities.....	6	1	31	80	-83.3	3,000.0	158.1	1,233.3
Maryland.....	21,778	26,792	29,359	32,743	23.0	9.6	11.5	50.3
State.....	10,494	16,529	17,192	18,293	57.5	4.0	6.4	74.3
Local, total.....	13,396	11,260	12,172	14,450	-15.9	8.1	18.7	7.9
Counties.....	8,139	5,854	7,155	9,228	-28.1	22.2	29.0	13.4
Municipalities.....	5,257	5,406	5,018	5,225	2.8	-7.2	4.1	-0.6
Massachusetts.....	39,583	39,477	43,485	49,178	-0.3	10.2	13.1	24.2
State.....	6,916	7,664	9,087	10,804	10.8	18.6	18.9	56.2
Local, total.....	33,058	32,288	34,859	38,919	-2.3	8.0	11.6	17.7
Counties.....	24,793	22,508	24,105	27,624	-9.2	7.1	14.6	11.4
Municipalities.....	8,266	9,929	11,047	11,771	20.1	11.3	6.6	42.4
Michigan.....	64,272	68,091	77,607	85,702	5.9	14.0	10.4	33.3
State.....	10,233	12,816	13,107	14,914	25.2	2.3	13.8	45.7
Local, total.....	54,944	56,518	65,803	72,232	2.9	16.4	9.8	31.5
Counties.....	44,462	42,362	51,367	55,333	-4.7	21.3	7.7	24.5
Municipalities.....	11,135	15,653	16,125	18,770	40.6	3.0	16.4	68.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota.....	15,514	17,492	20,759	24,034	12.7	18.7	15.8	54.9
State.....	2,711	3,200	3,648	4,310	18.0	14.0	18.1	59.0
Local, total.....	12,845	14,301	17,158	19,739	11.3	20.0	15.0	53.7
Counties.....	11,756	13,321	16,053	18,847	13.3	20.5	17.4	60.3
Municipalities.....	1,581	1,536	1,472	1,373	-2.8	-4.2	-6.7	-13.2
Mississippi.....	5,481	6,376	7,766	9,083	16.3	21.8	17.0	65.7
State.....	1,749	2,296	2,101	2,413	31.3	-8.5	14.9	38.0
Local, total.....	3,732	4,083	5,681	6,673	9.4	39.1	17.5	78.8
Counties.....	3,163	3,799	5,241	6,227	20.1	38.0	18.8	96.9
Municipalities.....	569	294	451	449	-48.3	53.4	-0.4	-21.1
Missouri.....	22,763	24,686	27,826	30,987	8.4	12.7	11.4	36.1
State.....	7,443	7,729	10,587	10,997	3.8	37.0	3.9	47.7
Local, total.....	15,320	17,007	17,281	20,632	11.0	1.6	19.4	34.7
Counties.....	10,158	10,935	10,782	13,317	7.7	-1.4	23.5	31.1
Municipalities.....	5,164	6,101	6,525	7,354	18.1	7.0	12.7	42.4
Montana.....	2,727	3,081	3,245	3,735	13.0	5.3	15.1	37.0
State.....	817	884	990	907	8.2	12.0	-8.4	11.0
Local, total.....	1,910	2,197	2,256	2,837	15.0	2.7	25.8	48.5
Counties.....	1,670	1,923	2,007	2,544	15.1	4.4	26.8	52.3
Municipalities.....	240	275	249	293	14.6	-9.5	17.7	22.1
Nebraska.....	6,291	6,655	7,997	9,576	5.8	20.2	19.7	52.2
State.....	1,778	1,844	3,496	4,999	3.7	89.6	43.0	181.2
Local, total.....	4,513	4,812	4,502	4,586	6.6	-6.4	1.9	1.6
Counties.....	3,679	3,822	3,609	3,633	3.9	-5.6	0.7	-1.3
Municipalities.....	851	992	894	955	16.6	-9.9	6.8	12.2
Nevada.....	3,425	4,120	4,440	5,477	20.3	7.8	23.4	59.9
State.....	868	1,065	1,314	1,167	22.7	23.4	-11.2	34.4
Local, total.....	2,592	3,055	3,126	4,310	17.9	2.3	37.9	66.3
Counties.....	2,104	2,391	2,368	3,432	13.6	-1.0	44.9	63.1
Municipalities.....	489	665	758	879	36.0	14.0	16.0	79.8
New Hampshire.....	2,528	3,269	3,538	3,826	29.3	8.2	8.1	51.3
State.....	1,021	1,003	1,198	1,336	-1.8	19.4	11.5	30.9
Local, total.....	1,511	2,298	2,384	2,513	52.1	3.7	5.4	66.3
Counties.....	937	1,547	1,422	1,507	65.1	-8.1	6.0	60.8
Municipalities.....	574	788	1,008	1,016	37.3	27.9	0.8	77.0
New Jersey.....	44,399	51,706	55,270	63,551	16.5	6.9	15.0	43.1
State.....	10,983	11,806	14,061	15,904	7.5	19.1	13.1	44.8
Local, total.....	34,726	40,945	43,048	49,001	17.9	5.1	13.8	41.1
Counties.....	27,071	32,030	33,878	38,325	18.3	5.8	13.1	41.6
Municipalities.....	7,655	9,051	9,282	10,676	18.2	2.6	15.0	39.5
New Mexico.....	4,623	5,536	5,336	5,437	19.8	-3.6	1.9	17.6
State.....	3,888	4,821	4,575	4,442	24.0	-5.1	-2.9	14.2
Local, total.....	1,432	715	761	996	-50.1	6.4	30.9	-30.4
Counties.....	933	154	121	311	-83.5	-21.4	157.0	-66.7
Municipalities.....	499	561	639	685	12.4	13.9	7.2	37.3
New York.....	170,894	188,738	213,940	247,661	10.4	13.4	15.8	44.9
State.....	36,157	39,059	40,662	50,010	8.0	4.1	23.0	38.3
Local, total.....	136,423	154,801	181,352	206,964	13.5	17.2	14.1	51.7
Counties.....	39,314	44,592	49,199	51,165	13.4	10.3	4.0	30.1
Municipalities.....	97,109	110,216	132,174	156,064	13.5	19.9	18.1	60.7
North Carolina.....	20,297	22,670	24,296	29,822	11.7	7.2	22.7	46.9
State.....	17,961	20,795	22,312	24,407	15.8	7.3	9.4	35.9
Local, total.....	2,336	1,875	1,984	5,415	-19.7	5.8	172.9	131.8
Counties.....	2,220	1,818	1,979	5,415	-18.1	8.9	173.6	143.9
Municipalities.....	118	97	5	-	-17.8	-94.8	(X)	(X)
North Dakota.....	2,148	2,616	2,831	3,430	21.8	8.2	21.2	59.7
State.....	585	763	796	1,029	30.4	4.3	29.3	75.9
Local, total.....	1,563	1,853	2,035	2,401	18.6	9.8	18.0	53.6
Counties.....	1,351	1,642	1,800	2,143	21.5	9.6	19.1	58.6
Municipalities.....	212	212	236	260	-	11.3	10.2	22.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio.....	57,286	59,409	64,812	73,799	3.7	9.1	13.9	28.8
State.....	7,370	7,781	8,259	11,155	5.6	6.1	35.1	51.4
Local, total.....	51,512	53,328	58,296	64,495	3.5	9.3	10.6	25.2
Counties.....	36,978	37,426	41,251	45,822	1.2	10.2	11.1	23.9
Municipalities.....	14,997	16,405	17,629	19,147	9.4	7.5	8.6	27.7
Oklahoma.....	11,889	9,157	11,464	12,479	-23.0	25.2	8.9	5.0
State.....	4,587	4,910	5,090	5,418	7.0	3.7	6.4	18.1
Local, total.....	7,314	4,559	7,272	7,560	-37.7	59.5	4.0	3.4
Counties.....	6,275	3,504	5,984	6,303	-44.2	70.8	5.3	0.4
Municipalities.....	1,057	1,055	1,325	1,305	-0.2	25.6	-1.5	23.5
Oregon.....	12,538	14,301	14,153	16,407	14.1	-1.0	15.9	30.9
State.....	3,380	3,793	4,203	4,653	12.2	10.8	10.7	37.7
Local, total.....	9,436	10,866	10,268	11,969	15.2	-5.5	16.6	26.8
Counties.....	8,098	9,545	9,453	11,067	17.9	-1.0	17.1	36.7
Municipalities.....	1,341	1,347	844	1,000	0.4	-37.3	18.5	-25.4
Pennsylvania.....	76,903	83,496	95,743	102,833	8.6	14.7	7.4	33.7
State.....	17,050	25,547	37,858	41,567	49.8	48.2	9.8	143.8
Local, total.....	59,890	65,985	74,893	78,266	10.2	13.5	4.5	30.7
Counties.....	32,846	35,703	39,324	42,437	8.7	10.1	7.9	29.2
Municipalities.....	27,099	30,331	35,581	35,829	11.9	17.3	0.7	32.2
Rhode Island.....	5,730	6,100	6,578	7,362	6.5	7.8	11.9	28.5
State.....	5,521	5,970	6,322	7,070	8.1	5.9	11.8	28.1
Local, total.....	209	310	256	292	48.3	-17.4	14.1	39.7
Municipalities.....	209	310	256	292	48.3	-17.4	14.1	39.7
South Carolina.....	7,651	9,271	9,369	13,246	21.2	1.1	41.4	73.1
State.....	1,137	1,238	1,286	1,506	8.9	3.9	17.1	32.5
Local, total.....	6,529	8,045	8,086	11,745	23.2	0.5	45.3	79.9
Counties.....	6,172	7,637	7,492	10,414	23.7	-1.9	39.0	68.7
Municipalities.....	357	408	594	1,334	14.3	45.6	124.6	273.7
South Dakota.....	2,110	2,236	2,523	3,231	6.0	12.8	28.1	53.1
State.....	624	616	682	818	-1.3	10.7	19.9	31.1
Local, total.....	1,495	1,621	1,841	2,413	8.4	13.6	31.1	61.4
Counties.....	1,382	1,508	1,725	2,326	9.1	14.4	34.8	68.3
Municipalities.....	191	247	285	262	29.3	15.4	-8.1	37.2
Tennessee.....	16,361	17,495	20,125	23,244	6.9	15.0	15.5	42.1
State.....	3,499	3,799	3,936	4,217	8.6	3.6	7.1	20.5
Local, total.....	12,892	13,699	16,190	19,028	6.3	18.2	17.5	47.6
Counties.....	9,556	9,897	11,500	13,650	3.6	16.2	18.7	42.8
Municipalities.....	3,367	3,811	5,205	5,905	13.2	36.6	13.4	75.4
Texas.....	46,389	49,486	53,063	64,173	6.7	7.2	20.9	38.3
State.....	8,518	10,265	9,312	10,937	20.5	-9.3	17.5	28.4
Local, total.....	38,786	40,403	45,076	54,569	4.2	11.6	21.1	40.7
Counties.....	33,431	34,381	37,849	46,505	2.8	10.1	22.9	39.1
Municipalities.....	5,357	6,025	7,238	8,071	12.5	20.1	11.5	50.7
Utah.....	3,118	3,847	4,941	5,197	23.4	28.4	5.2	66.7
State.....	1,564	1,759	2,204	2,176	12.5	25.3	-1.3	39.1
Local, total.....	1,656	2,190	2,784	3,127	32.2	27.1	12.3	88.8
Counties.....	780	941	1,498	1,666	20.6	59.2	11.2	113.6
Municipalities.....	895	1,256	1,286	1,466	40.3	2.4	14.0	63.8
Vermont.....	2,727	2,847	2,985	3,272	4.4	4.8	9.6	20.0
State.....	2,688	2,702	2,820	3,101	0.5	4.4	10.0	15.4
Local, total.....	39	145	165	171	271.8	13.8	3.6	338.5
Counties.....	27	143	163	165	429.6	14.0	1.2	511.1
Municipalities.....	12	6	9	19	-50.0	50.0	111.1	58.3
Virginia.....	21,930	21,433	23,733	28,784	-2.3	10.7	21.3	31.3
State.....	10,633	9,917	10,736	11,717	-6.7	8.3	9.1	10.2
Local, total.....	13,289	13,889	16,109	18,843	4.5	16.0	17.0	41.8
Counties.....	3,787	5,089	6,114	7,954	34.4	20.1	30.1	110.0
Municipalities.....	9,816	8,882	10,080	10,949	-9.5	13.5	8.6	11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington.....	16,103	17,714	18,886	22,596	10.0	6.6	19.8	40.3
State.....	2,844	3,117	3,567	4,376	9.6	14.4	22.7	53.9
Local, total.....	13,259	14,619	15,319	18,246	10.3	4.8	19.1	37.6
Counties.....	11,113	12,246	12,825	15,440	10.2	4.7	20.4	38.9
Municipalities.....	2,227	2,490	2,762	2,924	11.8	10.9	5.9	31.3
West Virginia.....	4,664	4,827	5,176	6,738	3.5	7.2	30.2	44.5
State.....	1,537	1,830	2,018	2,325	19.1	10.3	15.2	51.3
Local, total.....	3,129	3,465	3,599	4,916	10.7	3.9	36.6	57.1
Counties.....	3,026	3,321	3,393	4,724	9.7	2.2	39.2	56.1
Municipalities.....	102	144	206	192	41.2	43.1	-6.8	88.2
Wisconsin.....	21,782	23,134	23,469	26,609	6.2	1.4	13.4	22.2
State.....	7,457	7,616	8,275	9,789	2.1	8.7	18.3	31.3
Local, total.....	16,384	18,465	17,903	20,094	12.7	-3.0	12.2	22.6
Counties.....	15,925	17,973	17,388	19,573	12.9	-3.3	12.6	22.9
Municipalities.....	724	823	1,052	975	13.7	27.8	-7.3	34.7
Wyoming.....	1,192	1,580	1,873	2,155	32.6	5.9	28.8	80.8
State.....	561	664	683	974	18.4	2.9	42.6	73.6
Local, total.....	631	916	990	1,182	45.2	8.1	19.4	87.3
Counties.....	536	818	854	1,042	52.6	4.4	22.0	94.4
Municipalities.....	95	98	136	140	3.2	38.8	2.9	47.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 15. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.....	99,708	79,950	103,169	86,700	109,213	98,597	118,395	114,300	3.5	8.4	5.9	13.7	8.4	15.9	18.7	43.0
States, total.....	19,856	23,175	20,372	23,878	22,977	29,201	23,939	33,220	2.6	3.0	12.8	22.3	4.2	13.8	20.6	43.3
Local, total.....	79,852	56,775	82,797	62,821	86,236	69,396	94,456	81,080	3.7	10.6	4.2	10.5	9.5	16.8	18.3	42.8
Counties.....	56,421	37,947	58,880	42,438	61,814	47,182	68,727	56,425	4.4	11.8	5.0	11.2	11.2	19.6	21.8	48.7
Municipalities.....	23,431	18,828	23,917	20,383	24,422	22,214	25,729	24,655	2.1	8.3	2.1	9.0	5.4	11.0	9.8	30.9
Alabama.....	1,666	1,080	1,386	1,002	1,594	1,115	1,690	1,251	-16.8	-7.2	15.0	11.3	6.0	12.2	1.4	15.8
State.....	332	354	209	290	258	309	296	341	-37.0	-18.1	23.4	6.6	14.7	10.4	-10.8	-3.7
Local, total.....	1,334	726	1,177	712	1,336	806	1,394	910	-11.8	-5.3	13.5	13.2	4.3	12.9	4.5	21.0
Counties.....	1,217	683	1,075	643	1,209	721	1,232	791	-11.7	-5.9	12.5	12.1	1.9	9.7	1.2	15.8
Municipalities.....	117	69	102	69	127	84	162	119	-12.8	-	24.5	21.7	27.6	41.7	38.5	72.5
Alaska.....	368	415	352	470	377	451	394	502	-4.3	13.3	7.1	-4.0	4.5	11.3	7.1	21.0
State.....	336	394	336	458	353	432	371	483	-	16.2	5.1	-5.7	5.1	11.8	10.4	22.6
Local, total.....	32	21	16	12	24	19	23	20	-50.0	-42.9	50.0	58.3	-4.2	5.3	-28.1	-4.8
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	32	21	16	12	24	19	23	20	-50.0	-42.9	50.0	58.3	-4.2	5.3	-28.1	-4.8
Arizona.....	1,239	786	1,218	838	1,313	1,011	1,399	1,160	-1.7	6.6	7.8	20.6	6.5	14.7	12.9	47.6
State.....	281	279	118	122	129	165	132	189	-58.0	-56.3	9.3	35.6	2.3	14.5	-53.0	-32.3
Local, total.....	958	559	1,100	716	1,184	846	1,267	971	14.8	28.1	7.6	18.2	7.0	14.8	32.3	73.7
Counties.....	804	457	933	588	994	693	1,079	807	16.0	28.7	6.5	17.9	8.6	16.5	34.2	76.6
Municipalities.....	154	102	167	128	190	153	188	163	8.4	25.5	13.8	19.5	-1.1	6.5	22.1	59.8
Arkansas.....	477	316	680	405	580	392	568	398	42.6	28.2	-14.7	-3.2	-2.1	1.5	19.1	25.9
State.....	81	105	90	125	83	135	85	139	11.1	19.0	-7.8	8.0	2.4	3.0	4.9	32.4
Local, total.....	396	212	590	280	497	257	483	259	49.0	32.1	-15.8	-8.2	-2.8	0.8	22.0	22.2
Counties.....	276	134	452	201	360	172	364	190	63.8	50.0	-20.4	-14.4	1.1	10.5	31.9	41.8
Municipalities.....	120	77	138	79	137	85	119	68	15.0	2.6	-0.7	7.6	-13.1	-20.0	-0.8	-11.7
California.....	9,030	8,973	9,755	10,394	10,455	11,750	12,170	14,429	8.0	15.8	7.2	13.0	16.4	22.8	34.8	60.8
State.....	763	1,664	767	1,452	798	1,679	835	1,940	0.5	-12.7	4.0	35.6	4.6	15.5	9.4	16.6
Local, total.....	8,267	7,309	8,988	8,942	9,657	10,071	11,335	12,488	8.7	17.3	7.4	12.6	17.4	24.0	37.1	63.9
Counties.....	7,732	7,054	8,446	8,349	9,095	9,422	10,741	11,804	9.2	18.4	7.7	12.9	18.1	25.3	38.9	67.3
Municipalities.....	535	565	542	593	562	649	594	684	1.3	5.0	3.7	9.4	5.7	5.4	11.0	21.1
Colorado.....	1,318	1,019	1,459	1,168	1,524	1,320	1,572	1,686	10.7	14.6	4.5	13.0	3.1	27.7	19.3	65.5
State.....	878	717	1,042	858	1,077	967	1,067	1,249	18.7	19.7	3.4	12.7	-0.9	29.2	21.5	74.2
Local, total.....	440	302	417	310	447	353	505	437	-5.2	2.6	7.2	13.9	13.0	23.8	14.8	44.7
Counties.....	120	71	92	56	85	56	94	63	-23.3	-21.1	-7.6	-	10.6	12.5	-21.7	-11.3
Municipalities.....	320	231	325	254	362	297	411	374	1.6	10.0	11.4	16.9	13.5	25.9	28.4	61.9
Connecticut.....	1,201	999	970	831	1,194	1,073	1,036	1,057	-19.2	-16.8	23.1	29.1	-13.2	-1.5	-13.7	5.8
State.....	1,200	997	967	829	1,189	1,069	1,031	1,054	-19.4	-16.9	23.0	29.0	-13.3	-1.4	-14.1	5.7
Local, total.....	1	1	3	2	5	4	5	4	200.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	-	-	400.0	300.0
Municipalities.....	1	1	3	2	5	4	5	4	200.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	-	-	400.0	300.0
Delaware.....	545	368	621	467	616	480	587	502	13.9	26.9	-0.8	2.8	-4.7	4.6	7.7	36.4
State.....	398	288	462	372	486	395	454	395	16.1	29.2	5.2	6.2	-6.6	-	14.1	37.2
Local, total.....	147	80	159	95	130	84	133	107	8.2	18.8	-18.2	-11.6	2.3	27.4	-9.5	33.8
Counties.....	119	57	120	64	88	51	93	64	0.8	12.3	-26.7	-20.3	5.7	25.5	-21.8	12.3
Municipalities.....	28	23	39	31	42	33	40	43	39.3	34.8	7.7	6.5	-4.8	30.3	42.9	87.0
District of Columbia: Local, total.....	894	922	793	823	994	1,065	1,004	1,178	-11.3	-10.7	25.3	29.4	1.0	10.6	12.3	27.8
Florida.....	4,592	3,395	4,426	3,405	5,674	4,924	5,640	5,170	-3.6	0.3	28.2	44.6	-0.6	5.0	22.8	52.3
State.....	350	590	349	587	1,192	1,831	1,301	1,978	-0.3	-0.5	241.5	211.9	9.1	8.0	271.7	235.3
Local, total.....	4,242	2,812	4,077	2,819	4,482	3,093	4,339	3,192	-3.9	0.2	9.9	9.7	-3.2	3.2	2.3	13.5
Counties.....	3,362	2,219	3,400	2,328	3,926	2,721	3,762	2,772	1.1	4.9	15.5	16.9	-4.2	1.9	11.9	24.9
Municipalities.....	880	593	677	491	556	371	577	420	-23.1	-17.2	-17.9	-24.4	3.8	13.2	-34.4	-29.2
Georgia.....	2,207	1,394	2,222	1,582	2,267	1,749	2,461	2,016	0.7	13.5	2.0	10.6	8.6	15.3	11.5	44.6
State.....	248	244	357	359	378	430	410	482	44.0	47.1	5.9	19.8	8.5	12.1	65.3	97.5
Local, total.....	1,959	1,186	1,865	1,223	1,889	1,319	2,051	1,535	-4.8	3.1	1.3	7.8	8.6	16.4	4.7	29.4
Counties.....	1,732	1,019	1,619	1,046	1,646	1,131	1,801	1,335	-6.5	2.6	1.7	8.1	9.4	18.0	4.0	31.0
Municipalities.....	227	167	246	177	243	188	250	200	8.4	6.0	-1.2	6.2	2.9	6.4	10.1	19.8
Hawaii.....	563	433	450	411	479	474	503	528	-20.1	-5.1	6.4	15.3	5.0	11.4	-10.7	21.9
State.....	563	433	450	411	479	474	503	528	-20.1	-5.1	6.4	15.3	5.0	11.4	-10.7	21.9
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	306	188	348	276	366	291	414	359	13.7	46.8	5.2	5.4	13.1	23.4	35.3	91.0
State.....	74	86	131	181	155	193	166	227	77.0	110.5	18.3	6.6	7.1	17.6	124.3	164.0
Local, total.....	232	102	217	95	211	98	248	132	-6.5	-6.9	-2.8	3.2	17.5	34.7	6.9	29.4
Counties.....	216	91	201	85	204	93	241	128	-6.9	-6.6	1.5	9.4	18.1	37.6	11.6	40.7
Municipalities.....	16	11	16	10	7	4	7	4	-	-9.1	-56.3	-60.0	-	-	-56.3	-63.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois.....	6,088	4,859	6,206	5,334	5,946	5,556	6,336	6,127	1.9	9.8	-4.2	4.2	6.6	10.3	4.1	26.1
State.....	1,208	1,856	1,232	1,970	1,283	2,128	1,328	2,276	2.0	6.1	4.1	8.0	3.5	7.0	9.9	22.6
Local, total.....	4,880	3,143	4,974	3,364	4,663	3,428	5,008	3,851	1.9	7.0	-6.3	1.9	7.4	12.3	2.6	22.5
Counties.....	4,870	3,138	4,968	3,360	4,657	3,422	4,995	3,843	2.0	7.1	-6.3	1.8	7.3	12.3	2.6	22.5
Municipalities.....	10	5	6	4	6	6	13	8	-40.0	-20.0	-	50.0	116.7	33.3	30.0	60.0
Indiana.....	1,857	1,133	1,942	1,261	2,034	1,377	2,223	1,530	4.6	11.3	4.7	9.2	9.3	11.1	19.7	35.0
State.....	240	352	268	337	278	354	305	377	11.7	-4.3	3.7	5.0	9.7	6.5	27.1	7.1
Local, total.....	1,617	839	1,674	924	1,756	1,024	1,918	1,153	3.5	10.1	4.9	10.8	9.2	12.6	18.6	37.4
Counties.....	998	489	1,120	615	1,087	622	1,180	710	12.2	25.8	-2.9	1.1	8.6	14.1	18.2	45.2
Municipalities.....	619	350	554	308	669	401	738	443	-10.5	-12.0	20.8	30.2	10.3	10.5	19.2	26.6
Iowa.....	994	680	886	627	866	705	1,047	967	-10.9	-7.8	-2.3	12.4	20.9	37.2	5.3	42.2
State.....	123	178	132	194	136	247	225	403	7.3	9.0	3.0	27.3	65.4	63.2	82.9	126.4
Local, total.....	871	503	754	433	730	458	822	564	-13.4	-13.9	-3.2	5.8	12.6	23.1	-5.6	12.1
Counties.....	605	333	511	272	708	446	812	559	-15.5	-18.3	38.6	64.0	14.7	25.3	34.2	67.9
Municipalities.....	266	170	243	161	22	12	10	5	-8.6	-5.3	-90.9	-92.5	-54.5	-58.3	-96.2	-97.1
Kansas.....	895	576	946	608	1,047	706	1,217	871	5.7	5.6	10.7	16.1	16.2	23.4	36.0	51.2
State.....	188	165	197	178	219	180	254	4.4	4.8	7.9	11.2	1.1	16.0	13.9	35.1	
Local, total.....	737	388	781	411	869	487	1,037	617	6.0	5.9	11.3	18.5	19.3	26.7	40.7	59.0
Counties.....	651	333	670	339	758	409	893	521	2.9	1.8	13.1	20.6	17.8	27.4	37.2	56.5
Municipalities.....	86	55	111	72	111	78	144	97	29.1	30.9	-	8.3	29.7	24.4	67.4	76.4
Kentucky.....	933	644	833	602	1,199	850	1,263	978	-10.7	-6.5	43.9	41.2	5.3	15.1	35.4	51.9
State.....	162	226	174	245	294	317	141	257	7.4	8.4	69.0	29.4	-52.0	-18.9	-13.0	13.7
Local, total.....	771	418	659	356	905	533	1,122	721	-14.5	-14.8	37.3	49.7	24.0	35.3	45.5	72.5
Counties.....	675	351	556	280	798	449	999	621	-17.6	-20.2	43.5	60.4	25.2	38.3	48.0	76.9
Municipalities.....	96	67	103	76	107	83	123	100	7.3	13.4	3.9	9.2	15.0	20.5	28.1	49.3
Louisiana.....	2,339	1,306	2,245	1,457	2,352	1,623	2,572	1,943	-4.0	11.6	4.8	11.4	9.4	19.7	10.0	48.8
State.....	371	403	359	422	368	429	323	462	-3.2	4.7	2.5	1.7	-12.2	7.7	-12.9	14.6
Local, total.....	1,968	952	1,886	1,035	1,984	1,195	2,249	1,482	-4.2	8.7	5.2	15.5	13.4	24.0	14.3	55.7
Parishes.....	883	399	1,025	526	930	577	1,231	806	16.1	31.8	-9.3	9.7	32.4	39.7	39.4	102.0
Municipalities.....	1,085	553	861	510	1,054	618	1,018	676	-20.6	-7.8	22.4	21.2	-3.4	9.4	-6.2	22.2
Maine.....	296	189	304	196	337	247	366	276	2.7	3.7	10.9	26.0	8.6	11.7	23.6	46.0
State.....	151	125	179	141	183	174	200	191	18.5	12.8	2.2	23.4	9.3	9.8	32.5	52.8
Local, total.....	145	63	125	55	154	74	166	85	-13.8	-12.7	23.2	34.5	7.8	14.9	14.5	34.9
Counties.....	145	63	125	55	153	73	164	83	-13.8	-12.7	22.4	32.7	7.2	13.7	13.1	31.7
Municipalities.....	-	-	(2)	(2)	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
Maryland.....	1,703	1,421	1,703	1,485	1,947	1,879	2,116	2,174	-	4.5	14.3	26.5	8.7	15.7	24.3	53.0
State.....	827	797	893	860	989	1,085	1,059	1,232	8.0	7.9	10.8	26.2	7.1	13.5	28.1	54.6
Local, total.....	876	624	810	626	958	794	1,057	942	-7.5	0.3	18.3	26.8	10.3	18.6	20.7	51.0
Counties.....	413	298	448	361	563	493	665	614	8.5	21.1	25.7	36.6	18.1	24.5	61.0	106.0
Municipalities.....	463	326	362	265	395	301	392	329	-21.8	-18.7	9.1	13.6	-0.8	9.3	-15.3	0.9
Massachusetts.....	2,533	2,159	2,898	2,552	2,921	2,791	3,253	3,308	14.4	18.2	0.8	9.4	11.4	18.5	28.4	53.2
State.....	459	505	504	523	533	614	574	720	9.8	3.6	5.8	17.4	7.7	17.3	25.1	42.6
Local, total.....	2,074	1,654	2,394	2,030	2,388	2,177	2,679	2,587	15.4	22.7	-0.3	7.2	12.2	18.8	29.2	56.4
Counties.....	1,318	1,001	1,535	1,239	1,618	1,389	1,846	1,702	16.5	23.8	5.4	12.1	14.1	22.5	40.1	70.0
Municipalities.....	756	653	859	790	770	788	833	885	13.6	21.0	-10.4	-0.3	8.2	12.3	10.2	35.5
Michigan.....	5,056	4,126	5,139	4,561	5,235	5,133	5,608	5,799	1.6	10.5	1.9	12.5	7.1	13.0	10.9	40.5
State.....	466	907	461	805	515	927	525	958	-1.1	-11.2	11.7	15.2	1.9	3.3	12.7	5.6
Local, total.....	4,590	3,362	4,678	3,755	4,720	4,206	5,083	4,841	1.9	11.7	0.9	12.0	7.7	15.1	10.7	44.0
Counties.....	3,525	2,574	3,447	2,781	3,541	3,162	3,824	3,636	-2.2	8.0	2.7	13.7	8.0	15.0	8.5	41.3
Municipalities.....	1,065	788	1,231	974	1,179	1,043	1,259	1,205	15.6	23.6	-4.2	7.1	6.8	15.5	18.2	52.9
Minnesota.....	1,210	1,066	1,339	1,264	1,440	1,429	1,547	1,569	10.7	18.6	7.5	13.1	7.4	9.8	27.9	47.2
State.....	122	207	124	241	135	281	127	261	1.6	16.4	8.9	16.6	-5.9	-7.1	4.1	26.1
Local, total.....	1,088	884	1,215	1,023	1,305	1,149	1,420	1,308	11.7	15.7	7.4	12.3	8.8	13.8	30.5	48.0
Counties.....	937	759	1,101	918	1,204	1,040	1,348	1,229	17.5	20.9	9.4	13.3	12.0	18.2	43.9	61.9
Municipalities.....	151	125	114	105	101	108	72	80	-24.5	-16.0	-11.4	2.9	-28.7	-25.9	-52.3	-36.0
Mississippi.....	488	350	562	391	547	409	627	522	15.2	11.7	-2.7	4.6	14.6	27.6	28.5	49.1
State.....	94	138	102	149	100	148	107	197	8.5	8.0	-2.0	-0.7	7.0	33.1	13.8	42.8
Local, total.....	394	212	460	242	447	260	520	325	16.8	14.2	-2.8	7.4	16.3	25.0	32.0	53.3
Counties.....	334	177	436	226	384	224	469	294	30.5	27.7	-11.9	-0.9	22.1	31.3	40.4	66.1
Municipalities.....	60	35	24	16	63	36	51	31	-60.0	-54.3	162.5	125.0	-19.0	-13.9	-15.0	-11.4
Missouri.....	2,344	1,413	2,498	1,682	2,544	1,936	2,877	2,257	6.6	19.0	1.8	15.1	13.1	16.6	22.7	59.7
State.....	491	430	720	616	725	781	845	900	46.6	43.3	0.7	26.8	16.6	15.2	72.1	109.3
Local, total.....	1,853	999	1,778	1,065	1,819	1,154	2,032	1,357	-4.0	6.6	2.3	8.4	11.7	17.6	9.7	35.8
Counties.....	1,247	651	1,133	645	1,128	676	1,357	863	-9.1	-0.9	-0.4	4.8	20.3	27.7	8.8	32.6
Municipalities.....	606	348	645	421	691	478	675	495	6.4	21.0	7.1	13.3	-2.3	3.6	11.4	42.2
Montana.....	262	179	307	197	331	242	362	286	17.2	10.1	7.8	22.8	9.4	18.2	38.2	59.8
State.....	46	68	46	68	49	70	82	-	-	-	6.5	2.9	-4.1	17.1	2.2	20.6
Local, total.....	216	111	261	129	282	172	315	204	20.8	16.2	8.0	33.3	11.7	18.6	45.8	83.8
Counties.....	190	91	236	111	260	153	287	183	24.2	22.0	10.2	37.8	10.4	19.6	51.1	101.1
Municipalities.....	26	20	25	18	22	19	28	21	-3.8	-10.0	-12.0	5.6	27.3	10.5	7.7	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska.....	634	412	628	467	753	595	804	691	-0.9	13.3	19.9	27.4	6.8	16.1	26.8	67.7
State.....	109	160	128	162	425	384	459	439	17.4	1.3	232.0	137.0	8.0	14.3	321.1	174.4
Local, total.....	525	276	500	305	328	212	345	251	-4.8	10.5	-34.4	-30.5	5.2	18.4	-34.3	-9.1
Counties.....	434	215	402	239	235	154	248	175	-7.4	11.2	-41.5	-35.6	5.5	13.6	-42.9	-18.6
Municipalities.....	91	61	98	66	93	57	97	76	7.7	8.2	-5.1	-13.6	4.3	33.3	6.6	24.6
Nevada.....	266	212	298	252	293	265	361	349	12.0	18.9	-1.7	5.2	23.2	31.7	35.7	64.6
State.....	41	64	47	75	48	78	56	90	14.6	17.2	2.1	4.0	16.7	15.4	36.6	40.6
Local, total.....	225	148	251	177	245	187	305	260	11.6	19.6	-2.4	5.6	24.5	39.0	35.6	75.7
Counties.....	182	111	191	128	177	130	225	190	4.9	15.3	-7.3	1.6	27.1	46.2	23.6	71.2
Municipalities.....	43	37	60	48	68	57	80	70	39.5	29.7	13.3	18.8	17.6	22.8	86.0	89.2
New Hampshire.....	205	166	264	214	244	234	258	246	28.8	28.9	-7.6	9.3	5.7	5.1	25.9	48.2
State.....	62	73	75	86	72	97	73	104	21.0	17.8	-4.0	12.8	1.4	7.2	17.7	42.5
Local, total.....	143	93	189	128	172	138	185	143	32.2	37.6	-9.0	7.8	7.6	3.6	29.4	53.8
Counties.....	71	48	95	68	73	48	83	63	33.8	41.7	-23.2	-29.4	13.7	31.3	16.9	31.3
Municipalities.....	72	46	94	60	99	90	102	80	30.6	30.4	5.3	50.0	3.0	-11.1	41.7	73.9
New Jersey.....	4,366	3,412	4,813	3,901	4,869	4,233	5,198	4,931	10.2	14.3	1.2	8.5	6.8	16.5	19.1	44.5
State.....	570	703	629	775	699	985	799	1,145	10.4	10.2	11.1	27.1	14.3	16.2	40.2	62.9
Local, total.....	3,796	2,709	4,184	3,125	4,170	3,248	4,399	3,786	10.2	15.4	-0.3	3.9	5.5	16.6	15.9	39.8
Counties.....	2,753	2,122	3,050	2,452	3,116	2,582	3,121	2,961	10.8	15.6	2.2	5.3	0.2	14.7	13.4	39.5
Municipalities.....	1,043	587	1,134	673	1,054	666	1,278	825	8.7	14.7	-7.1	-1.0	21.3	23.9	22.5	40.5
New Mexico.....	396	273	499	346	483	352	537	424	26.0	26.7	-3.2	1.7	11.2	20.5	35.6	55.3
State.....	307	214	394	282	386	292	415	340	28.3	31.8	-2.0	3.5	7.5	16.4	35.2	58.9
Local, total.....	89	59	105	64	97	60	122	84	18.0	8.5	-7.6	-6.3	25.8	40.0	37.1	42.4
Counties.....	28	20	16	10	14	9	29	24	-42.9	-50.0	-12.5	-10.0	107.1	166.7	3.6	20.0
Municipalities.....	61	39	89	54	83	50	93	59	45.9	38.5	-6.7	-7.4	12.0	18.0	52.5	51.3
New York.....	10,829	11,847	11,715	13,562	12,011	14,549	12,678	16,795	8.2	14.5	2.5	7.3	5.6	15.4	17.1	41.8
State.....	1,673	2,571	1,587	2,730	1,644	2,898	1,815	3,766	-5.1	6.2	3.6	6.2	10.4	30.0	8.5	46.5
Local, total.....	9,156	9,277	10,128	10,832	10,367	11,651	10,863	13,029	10.6	16.8	2.4	7.6	4.8	11.8	18.6	40.4
Counties.....	2,957	2,648	3,015	2,997	3,044	3,114	3,496	3,833	2.0	13.2	1.0	3.9	14.8	23.1	18.2	44.8
Municipalities.....	6,199	6,629	7,113	7,835	7,323	8,538	7,367	9,196	14.7	18.2	3.0	9.0	0.6	7.7	18.8	38.7
North Carolina.....	2,150	1,361	2,216	1,480	2,272	1,679	2,486	1,951	3.1	8.7	2.5	13.4	9.4	16.2	15.6	43.4
State.....	2,028	1,299	2,093	1,410	2,126	1,593	2,122	1,686	3.2	8.5	1.6	13.0	-0.2	5.8	4.6	29.8
Local, total.....	122	62	123	70	146	86	364	265	0.8	12.9	18.7	22.9	149.3	208.1	198.4	327.4
Counties.....	102	54	111	65	146	86	364	265	8.8	20.4	31.5	32.3	149.3	208.1	256.9	390.7
Municipalities.....	20	8	12	5	-	-	-	-	-40.0	-37.5	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
North Dakota.....	249	161	297	188	287	211	320	249	19.3	16.8	-3.4	12.2	11.5	18.0	28.5	54.7
State.....	48	57	52	59	52	74	54	80	8.3	3.5	-	25.4	3.8	8.1	12.5	40.4
Local, total.....	201	104	245	129	235	136	266	170	21.9	24.0	-4.1	5.4	13.2	25.0	32.3	63.5
Counties.....	182	90	225	114	216	120	246	151	23.6	26.7	-4.0	5.3	13.9	25.8	35.2	67.8
Municipalities.....	19	15	20	16	19	16	20	19	5.3	6.7	-5.0	-	5.3	18.8	5.3	26.7
Ohio.....	6,340	4,012	6,257	4,240	6,833	4,905	7,256	5,733	-1.3	5.7	9.2	15.7	6.2	16.9	14.4	42.9
State.....	407	655	334	444	332	459	400	714	-17.9	-32.2	0.6	3.4	20.5	55.6	-1.7	9.0
Local, total.....	5,933	3,357	5,923	3,796	6,501	4,447	6,856	5,020	-0.2	6.0	9.8	17.1	5.5	12.9	15.6	40.1
Counties.....	4,304	2,462	4,184	2,588	4,719	3,102	4,920	3,439	-2.8	5.1	12.8	19.9	4.3	10.9	14.3	39.7
Municipalities.....	1,629	1,121	1,739	1,208	1,782	1,344	1,936	1,580	6.8	7.8	2.5	11.3	8.6	17.6	18.8	40.9
Oklahoma.....	1,208	830	979	721	1,028	800	1,161	938	-19.0	-13.1	5.0	11.0	12.9	17.3	-3.9	13.0
State.....	373	406	381	401	386	429	405	501	2.1	-1.2	1.3	7.0	4.9	16.8	8.6	23.4
Local, total.....	835	425	598	320	642	371	756	437	-28.4	-24.7	7.4	15.9	17.8	17.8	-9.5	2.8
Counties.....	720	352	461	232	497	272	605	331	-36.0	-34.1	7.8	17.2	21.7	21.7	-16.0	-6.0
Municipalities.....	115	73	137	88	145	99	151	106	19.1	20.5	5.8	12.5	4.1	7.1	31.3	45.2
Oregon.....	1,060	856	1,099	917	1,046	920	1,119	1,089	3.7	7.1	-4.8	0.3	7.0	18.4	5.6	27.2
State.....	162	248	170	264	198	330	196	369	4.9	6.5	16.5	25.0	-1.0	11.8	21.0	48.8
Local, total.....	898	608	929	653	848	590	923	720	3.5	7.4	-8.7	-9.6	8.8	22.0	2.8	18.4
Counties.....	762	510	845	604	753	533	818	654	10.9	18.4	-10.9	-11.8	8.6	22.7	7.3	28.2
Municipalities.....	136	98	84	50	95	57	105	66	-38.2	-49.0	13.1	14.0	10.5	15.8	-22.8	-32.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,842	5,125	7,211	5,646	7,796	6,855	8,339	7,663	5.4	10.2	8.1	21.4	7.0	11.8	21.9	49.5
State.....	934	1,156	1,063	1,373	1,029	1,781	1,070	1,887	13.8	18.8	-3.2	29.7	4.0	6.0	14.6	63.2
Local, total.....	5,908	3,969	6,148	4,273	6,767	5,074	7,269	5,775	4.1	7.7	10.1	18.7	7.4	13.8	23.0	45.5
Counties.....	3,250	1,790	3,671	2,115	3,926	2,382	4,063	2,690	13.0	18.2	6.9	12.6	3.5	12.9	25.0	50.3
Municipalities.....	2,658	2,178	2,477	2,158	2,841	2,692	3,206	3,086	-6.8	-0.9	14.7	24.7	12.8	14.6	20.6	41.7
Rhode Island.....	435	301	415	352	454	392	481	463	-4.6	16.9	9.4	11.4	5.9	18.1	10.6	53.8
State.....	404	285	390	337	421	372	447	442	-3.5	18.2	7.9	10.4	6.2	18.8	10.6	55.1
Local, total.....	31	16	25	14	33	19	34	21	-19.4	-12.5	32.0	35.7	3.0	10.5	9.7	31.3
Municipalities.....	31	16	25	14	33	19	34	21	-19.4	-12.5	32.0	35.7	3.0	10.5	9.7	31.3
South Carolina.....	796	529	943	630	946	667	1,159	889	18.5	19.1	0.3	5.9	22.5	33.3	45.6	68.1
State.....	58	92	59	89	63	101	88	127	1.7	-3.3	6.8	13.5	39.7	25.7	51.7	38.0
Local, total.....	738	438	884	541	883	566	1,071	763	19.8	23.5	-0.1	4.6	21.3	34.8	45.1	74.2
Counties.....	700	412	843	505	830	524	988	702	20.4	22.6	-1.5	3.8	19.0	34.0	41.1	70.4
Municipalities.....	38	26	41	36	53	42	83	60	7.9	38.5	29.3	16.7	56.6	42.9	118.4	130.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota.....	181	130	202	158	200	170	251	219	11.6	21.5	-1.0	7.6	25.5	28.8	38.7	68.5
State.....	30	45	35	49	39	60	43	77	16.7	8.9	11.4	22.4	10.3	28.3	43.3	71.1
Local, total.....	151	86	167	109	161	110	208	143	10.6	26.7	-3.6	0.9	29.2	30.0	37.7	66.3
Counties.....	131	74	146	94	136	92	177	125	11.5	27.0	-6.8	-2.1	30.1	35.9	35.1	68.9
Municipalities.....	20	12	21	15	25	18	31	18	5.0	25.0	19.0	20.0	24.0	-	55.0	50.0
Tennessee.....	1,464	1,004	1,692	1,158	1,899	1,352	2,153	1,827	15.6	15.3	12.2	16.8	13.4	35.1	47.1	82.0
State.....	222	229	268	256	310	285	312	471	20.7	11.8	15.7	11.3	0.6	65.3	40.5	105.7
Local, total.....	1,242	776	1,424	902	1,589	1,067	1,841	1,356	14.7	16.2	11.6	18.3	15.9	27.1	48.2	74.7
Counties.....	894	523	1,004	620	1,134	734	1,291	928	12.3	18.5	12.9	18.4	13.8	26.4	44.4	77.4
Municipalities.....	348	253	420	282	455	333	550	428	20.7	11.5	8.3	18.1	20.9	28.5	58.0	69.2
Texas.....	4,772	3,164	4,963	3,397	5,416	4,035	6,200	4,790	4.0	7.4	9.1	18.8	14.5	18.7	29.9	51.4
State.....	436	620	420	645	430	772	447	786	-3.7	4.0	2.4	19.7	4.0	1.8	2.5	26.8
Local, total.....	4,336	2,599	4,543	2,752	4,986	3,263	5,753	4,004	4.8	5.9	9.8	18.6	15.4	22.7	32.7	54.1
Counties.....	3,583	2,164	3,735	2,267	4,137	2,717	4,822	3,380	4.2	4.8	10.8	19.9	16.6	24.4	34.6	56.2
Municipalities.....	753	434	808	485	849	546	931	624	7.3	11.8	5.1	12.6	9.7	14.3	23.6	43.8
Utah.....	267	202	276	224	360	288	372	321	3.4	10.9	30.4	28.6	3.3	11.5	39.3	58.9
State.....	116	110	109	116	110	128	113	135	-6.0	5.5	0.9	10.3	2.7	5.5	-2.6	22.7
Local, total.....	151	92	167	109	250	160	259	186	10.6	18.5	49.7	46.8	3.6	16.3	71.5	102.2
Counties.....	39	24	40	25	115	64	109	82	2.6	4.2	187.5	156.0	-5.2	28.1	179.5	241.7
Municipalities.....	112	68	127	83	135	96	150	104	13.4	22.1	6.3	15.7	11.1	8.3	33.9	52.9
Vermont.....	165	140	180	154	179	173	197	195	9.1	10.0	-0.6	12.3	10.1	12.7	19.4	39.3
State.....	164	138	170	148	172	170	180	186	3.7	7.2	1.2	14.9	4.7	9.4	9.8	34.8
Local, total.....	1	1	10	5	7	4	17	9	900.0	400.0	-30.0	-20.0	142.9	125.0	1,600.0	800.0
Counties.....	1	1	10	5	7	4	17	9	900.0	400.0	-30.0	-20.0	142.9	125.0	1,600.0	800.0
Municipalities.....	-	1	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	2,049	1,372	1,891	1,378	1,760	1,614	1,920	1,860	-7.7	0.4	-6.9	17.1	9.1	15.2	-6.3	35.6
State.....	529	504	601	482	936	1,020	1,031	1,189	13.6	-4.4	55.7	111.6	10.1	16.6	94.9	135.9
Local, total.....	1,520	916	1,290	895	824	594	889	672	-15.1	-2.3	-36.1	-33.6	7.9	13.1	-41.5	-26.6
Counties.....	378	259	444	312	388	289	473	362	17.5	20.5	-12.6	-7.4	21.9	25.3	25.1	39.8
Municipalities.....	1,142	657	846	584	436	305	416	310	-25.9	-11.1	-48.5	-47.8	-4.6	1.6	-63.6	-52.8
Washington.....	1,417	984	1,486	1,134	1,583	1,304	1,703	1,491	4.9	15.2	6.5	15.0	7.6	14.3	20.2	51.5
State.....	204	241	207	221	214	257	224	281	1.5	-8.3	3.4	16.3	4.7	9.3	9.8	16.6
Local, total.....	1,213	786	1,279	914	1,369	1,047	1,479	1,210	5.4	16.3	7.0	14.6	8.0	15.6	21.9	53.9
Counties.....	990	645	1,034	743	1,090	850	1,217	1,004	4.4	15.2	5.4	14.4	11.7	18.1	22.9	55.7
Municipalities.....	223	141	245	171	279	197	262	205	9.9	21.3	13.9	15.2	-6.1	4.1	17.5	45.4
West Virginia.....	459	296	519	337	499	354	678	484	13.1	13.9	-3.9	5.0	35.9	36.7	47.7	63.5
State.....	95	107	90	106	91	124	93	128	-5.3	-0.9	1.1	17.0	2.2	3.2	-2.1	19.6
Local, total.....	364	197	429	232	408	229	585	356	17.9	17.8	-4.9	-1.3	43.4	55.5	60.7	80.7
Counties.....	351	189	408	220	379	214	561	339	16.2	16.4	-7.1	-2.7	48.0	58.4	59.8	79.4
Municipalities.....	13	8	21	11	29	15	24	17	61.5	37.5	38.1	36.4	-17.2	13.3	84.6	112.5
Wisconsin.....	1,627	1,344	1,693	1,452	1,652	1,540	1,729	1,717	4.1	8.0	-2.4	6.1	4.7	11.5	6.3	27.8
State.....	423	622	394	506	405	588	413	632	-6.9	-18.6	2.8	16.2	2.0	7.5	-2.4	1.6
Local, total.....	1,204	791	1,299	945	1,247	952	1,316	1,086	7.9	19.5	-4.0	0.7	5.5	14.1	9.3	37.3
Counties.....	1,161	756	1,210	903	1,178	908	1,262	1,044	4.2	19.4	-2.6	0.6	7.1	15.0	8.7	38.1
Municipalities.....	43	35	89	42	69	43	54	42	107.0	20.0	-22.5	2.4	-21.7	-2.3	25.6	20.0
Wyoming.....	127	86	145	104	165	131	183	139	14.2	20.9	13.8	26.0	10.9	6.1	44.1	61.6
State.....	39	44	39	50	46	70	47	71	-	13.6	17.9	40.0	2.2	1.4	20.5	61.4
Local, total.....	88	42	106	54	119	61	136	68	20.5	28.6	12.3	13.0	14.3	11.5	54.5	61.9
Counties.....	79	35	91	46	102	51	115	57	15.2	31.4	12.1	10.9	12.7	11.8	45.6	62.9
Municipalities.....	9	7	15	8	17	10	21	11	66.7	14.3	13.3	25.0	23.5	10.0	133.3	57.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Section V. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION

Table 16. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total.....	402,578	473,310	540,316	652,964	17.6	14.2	20.8	62.2
States.....	109,494	127,879	145,805	181,537	16.8	14.0	24.5	65.8
Local, total.....	295,415	350,014	398,783	476,793	18.5	13.9	19.6	61.4
Counties.....	171,814	197,867	230,066	271,531	15.2	16.3	18.0	58.0
Municipalities.....	123,753	152,284	169,386	205,705	23.1	11.2	21.4	66.2
Alabama.....	2,996	3,640	4,277	5,205	21.5	17.5	21.7	73.7
State.....	1,467	1,703	1,868	2,467	16.1	9.7	32.1	68.2
Local, total.....	1,529	1,937	2,409	2,749	26.7	24.4	14.1	79.8
Counties.....	928	1,127	1,298	1,544	21.4	15.2	18.9	66.4
Municipalities.....	601	810	1,110	1,205	34.8	37.0	8.5	100.5
Alaska.....	2,919	2,989	3,535	4,352	2.4	18.3	23.1	49.1
State.....	2,377	2,286	2,710	3,374	-3.8	18.5	24.5	41.9
Local, total.....	588	765	831	1,165	30.1	8.6	40.2	98.1
Boroughs.....	264	273	355	599	3.4	30.0	68.7	126.9
Municipalities.....	324	492	476	566	51.9	-3.3	18.9	74.7
Arizona.....	4,314	5,099	6,250	7,785	18.2	22.6	24.2	80.0
State.....	601	773	943	1,249	28.6	22.0	32.4	107.8
Local, total.....	3,713	4,326	5,307	6,516	16.5	22.7	22.8	75.5
Counties.....	2,248	2,704	3,328	4,343	20.3	23.1	30.5	93.2
Municipalities.....	1,464	1,621	1,987	2,173	10.7	22.6	9.4	48.4
Arkansas.....	1,476	1,979	2,171	2,457	34.1	9.7	13.2	66.5
State.....	833	833	668	799	38.8	-19.8	19.6	33.2
Local, total.....	893	1,340	1,505	1,665	50.1	12.3	10.6	86.4
Counties.....	443	669	782	1,067	51.0	16.9	36.4	140.8
Municipalities.....	451	671	723	598	48.8	7.7	-17.3	32.6
California.....	79,059	87,989	100,322	118,099	11.3	14.1	17.7	49.4
State.....	12,221	12,101	13,707	18,389	-1.0	13.3	34.1	50.5
Local, total.....	66,838	75,888	86,615	99,710	13.5	14.1	15.1	49.2
Counties.....	50,101	57,612	66,089	76,375	15.0	14.7	15.6	52.4
Municipalities.....	16,737	18,283	20,551	23,355	9.0	12.4	13.6	39.2
Colorado.....	4,717	5,589	6,681	8,380	18.5	19.5	25.4	77.6
State.....	383	506	769	716	32.1	52.0	-6.9	86.9
Local, total.....	4,334	5,083	5,912	7,664	17.3	16.3	29.6	76.8
Counties.....	2,428	2,714	3,333	4,232	11.8	22.8	27.0	74.3
Municipalities.....	1,915	2,369	2,913	3,597	23.7	23.0	23.5	87.8
Connecticut.....	5,677	5,799	6,561	7,559	2.1	13.1	15.2	33.1
State.....	4,112	3,707	3,875	4,448	-9.8	4.5	14.8	8.2
Local, total.....	1,565	2,139	2,737	3,111	36.7	28.0	13.7	98.8
Municipalities.....	1,565	2,139	2,737	3,111	36.7	28.0	13.7	98.8
Delaware.....	899	1,040	1,223	1,529	15.7	17.6	25.0	70.1
State.....	607	725	847	1,096	19.4	16.8	29.4	80.6
Local, total.....	292	315	376	433	7.9	19.4	15.1	48.3
Counties.....	91	82	99	132	-9.9	20.7	33.3	45.0
Municipalities.....	201	233	277	302	15.9	18.9	9.0	50.2
District of Columbia:								
Local, total.....	2,236	10,501	9,424	11,328	369.6	-10.3	20.2	406.6
Florida.....	15,193	17,056	19,577	28,982	12.3	14.8	48.0	90.7
State.....	5,366	7,074	8,689	17,451	31.8	22.8	100.8	225.2
Local, total.....	9,827	9,985	10,888	11,531	1.6	9.0	5.9	17.3
Counties.....	6,207	5,960	6,529	5,646	-4.0	9.5	-13.5	-9.0
Municipalities.....	3,620	4,025	4,359	5,890	11.2	8.3	35.1	62.7
Georgia.....	6,273	6,906	8,232	9,251	10.1	19.2	12.4	47.5
State.....	2,301	2,533	2,582	3,146	10.1	1.9	21.8	36.7
Local, total.....	3,972	4,373	5,651	6,105	10.1	29.2	8.0	53.7
Counties.....	3,130	3,277	4,270	4,412	4.7	30.3	3.3	40.9
Municipalities.....	842	1,098	1,380	1,693	30.4	25.7	22.7	101.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii.....	2,999	3,472	3,993	5,133	15.8	15.0	28.5	71.1
State.....	1,090	1,081	1,251	1,481	-0.8	15.7	18.4	35.9
Local, total.....	1,909	2,391	2,742	3,652	25.2	14.7	33.2	91.3
Counties.....	481	512	545	784	6.4	6.4	43.8	63.0
Municipalities.....	1,428	1,879	2,197	2,868	31.6	16.9	30.5	100.8
Idaho.....	1,209	1,433	1,608	1,961	18.5	12.2	21.9	62.2
State.....	293	332	319	446	13.3	-3.9	39.8	52.2
Local, total.....	916	1,101	1,289	1,515	20.2	17.1	17.5	65.4
Counties.....	696	733	896	1,081	5.3	22.2	20.6	55.3
Municipalities.....	220	368	393	447	67.3	6.8	13.7	103.2
Illinois.....	22,257	26,118	27,303	31,460	17.3	4.5	15.2	41.3
State.....	7,837	8,206	8,153	8,956	4.7	-0.6	9.8	14.3
Local, total.....	15,316	18,819	20,358	23,983	22.9	8.2	17.8	56.6
Counties.....	10,387	12,552	13,364	15,849	20.8	6.5	18.6	52.6
Municipalities.....	4,933	6,267	6,995	8,139	27.0	11.6	16.3	65.0
Indiana.....	6,100	6,932	7,955	9,353	13.6	14.8	17.6	53.3
State.....	2,238	2,636	2,932	3,769	17.8	11.2	28.5	68.4
Local, total.....	3,906	4,312	5,049	5,613	10.4	17.1	11.2	43.7
Counties.....	2,152	2,254	2,679	2,960	4.7	18.9	10.5	37.5
Municipalities.....	1,757	2,057	2,370	2,653	17.1	15.2	11.9	51.0
Iowa.....	3,643	4,104	4,983	5,707	12.7	21.4	14.5	56.6
State.....	742	862	1,118	1,410	16.2	29.7	26.1	90.0
Local, total.....	2,901	3,242	3,865	4,297	11.8	19.2	11.2	48.1
Counties.....	2,140	2,364	2,641	2,811	10.5	11.7	6.4	31.3
Municipalities.....	761	884	1,225	1,513	16.2	38.6	23.5	98.8
Kansas.....	3,266	4,686	5,666	6,417	43.5	20.9	13.2	96.5
State.....	553	1,873	2,322	2,327	238.7	24.0	0.2	320.8
Local, total.....	2,713	2,813	3,346	4,093	3.7	18.9	22.3	50.9
Counties.....	1,884	1,845	2,154	2,699	-2.1	16.7	25.3	43.2
Municipalities.....	829	978	1,192	1,395	18.0	21.9	17.0	68.3
Kentucky.....	2,977	3,354	4,603	5,525	12.7	37.2	20.0	85.6
State.....	967	1,100	1,518	1,607	13.8	38.0	5.9	66.2
Local, total.....	2,010	2,254	3,086	3,919	12.1	36.9	27.0	95.0
Counties.....	1,081	1,188	1,858	2,332	9.9	56.4	25.5	115.7
Municipalities.....	929	1,066	1,229	1,587	14.7	15.3	29.1	70.8
Louisiana.....	5,454	6,280	8,728	9,499	15.1	39.0	8.8	74.2
State.....	2,585	2,709	5,006	4,820	4.8	84.8	-3.7	86.5
Local, total.....	2,869	3,571	3,723	4,679	24.5	4.3	25.7	63.1
Parishes.....	1,422	1,922	1,885	2,474	35.2	-1.9	31.2	74.0
Municipalities.....	1,462	1,649	1,838	2,205	12.8	11.5	20.0	50.8
Maine.....	934	1,003	1,299	1,657	7.4	29.5	27.5	77.4
State.....	689	736	951	1,180	6.8	29.2	24.1	71.3
Local, total.....	245	267	348	477	9.0	30.3	37.1	94.7
Counties.....	89	102	161	187	14.6	57.8	16.1	110.1
Municipalities.....	156	165	188	290	5.8	13.9	54.2	85.9
Maryland.....	6,464	8,122	9,700	10,985	25.6	19.4	13.2	69.9
State.....	1,030	1,254	1,417	1,502	21.7	13.0	6.0	45.8
Local, total.....	5,434	6,868	8,283	9,483	26.4	20.6	14.5	74.5
Counties.....	2,630	3,356	4,355	5,178	27.6	29.8	18.9	96.9
Municipalities.....	2,805	3,512	3,929	4,305	25.2	11.9	9.6	53.5
Massachusetts.....	7,497	8,716	10,981	13,373	16.3	26.0	21.8	78.4
State.....	3,128	3,686	4,616	5,292	17.8	25.2	14.6	69.2
Local, total.....	4,369	5,167	6,378	8,081	18.3	23.4	26.7	85.0
Counties.....	637	942	1,503	2,083	47.9	59.6	38.6	227.0
Municipalities.....	3,732	4,226	4,875	6,028	13.2	15.4	23.6	61.5
Michigan.....	16,065	19,028	23,360	29,466	18.4	22.8	26.1	83.4
State.....	3,639	4,536	5,239	6,505	24.6	15.5	24.2	78.7
Local, total.....	12,426	14,492	18,121	22,961	16.6	25.0	26.7	84.8
Counties.....	8,199	9,212	11,555	14,153	12.4	25.4	22.5	72.6
Municipalities.....	4,227	5,291	6,784	8,828	25.2	28.2	30.1	108.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota.....	6,165	7,484	8,527	9,728	21.4	13.9	14.1	57.8
State.....	1,330	1,316	1,442	1,696	-1.1	9.6	17.6	27.5
Local, total.....	4,839	6,168	7,086	8,032	27.5	14.9	13.3	66.0
Counties.....	2,828	3,425	3,892	4,518	21.1	13.6	16.1	59.7
Municipalities.....	2,012	2,744	3,196	3,515	36.4	16.5	10.0	74.7
Mississippi.....	1,613	2,076	2,107	2,910	28.7	1.5	38.1	80.4
State.....	882	1,067	1,214	1,596	21.0	13.8	31.5	80.9
Local, total.....	731	1,009	893	1,314	38.0	-11.5	47.1	79.7
Counties.....	446	618	466	691	38.6	-24.6	48.3	54.9
Municipalities.....	285	390	427	623	36.8	9.5	45.9	118.6
Missouri.....	6,377	7,539	8,148	9,606	18.2	8.1	17.9	50.6
State.....	892	907	1,071	1,042	1.7	18.1	-2.7	16.8
Local, total.....	5,485	6,632	7,077	8,564	20.9	6.7	21.0	56.1
Counties.....	2,651	3,231	3,474	4,357	21.9	7.5	25.4	64.3
Municipalities.....	2,834	3,402	3,603	4,206	20.0	5.9	16.7	48.4
Montana.....	1,570	1,772	1,745	2,040	12.9	-1.5	16.9	29.9
State.....	616	689	634	638	11.9	-8.0	0.6	3.6
Local, total.....	954	1,083	1,111	1,402	13.5	2.6	26.2	47.0
Counties.....	731	834	813	1,068	14.1	-2.5	31.4	46.1
Municipalities.....	222	250	299	334	12.6	19.6	11.7	50.4
Nebraska.....	2,720	3,197	3,586	3,876	17.5	12.2	8.1	42.5
State.....	312	338	337	348	8.3	-0.3	3.3	11.5
Local, total.....	2,408	2,859	3,249	3,528	18.7	13.6	8.6	46.5
Counties.....	1,526	1,846	2,154	2,139	21.0	16.7	-0.7	40.2
Municipalities.....	881	1,013	1,095	1,390	15.0	8.1	26.9	57.8
Nevada.....	2,637	3,193	3,621	4,406	21.1	13.4	21.7	67.1
State.....	436	693	777	932	58.9	12.1	19.9	113.8
Local, total.....	2,201	2,500	2,844	3,474	13.6	13.8	22.1	57.8
Counties.....	1,761	1,831	2,046	2,494	4.0	11.7	21.9	41.6
Municipalities.....	441	669	798	981	51.7	19.3	22.9	122.4
New Hampshire.....	629	819	1,136	1,259	30.2	38.7	10.8	100.1
State.....	386	407	553	625	5.4	35.9	13.0	61.9
Local, total.....	243	412	583	634	69.5	41.5	8.7	160.9
Counties.....	84	137	157	199	63.1	14.6	26.7	136.9
Municipalities.....	159	275	428	435	73.0	55.6	1.6	173.6
New Jersey.....	17,784	23,447	30,067	36,219	31.8	28.2	20.5	103.7
State.....	3,270	3,986	6,112	5,928	21.9	53.3	-3.0	81.3
Local, total.....	14,514	19,461	23,955	30,291	34.1	23.1	26.4	108.7
Counties.....	10,863	14,480	17,817	21,006	33.3	23.0	17.9	93.4
Municipalities.....	3,651	4,981	6,138	9,285	36.4	23.2	51.3	154.3
New Mexico.....	1,976	2,267	2,479	2,875	14.7	9.4	16.0	45.5
State.....	1,515	1,669	1,855	2,013	10.2	11.1	8.5	32.9
Local, total.....	461	598	624	863	29.7	4.3	38.3	87.2
Counties.....	90	83	124	211	-7.8	49.4	70.2	134.4
Municipalities.....	371	515	500	656	38.8	-2.9	31.2	76.8
New York.....	57,210	62,898	69,650	84,407	9.9	10.7	21.2	47.5
State.....	15,210	16,862	17,369	20,641	10.9	3.0	18.8	35.7
Local, total.....	42,016	46,126	52,461	63,972	9.8	13.7	21.9	52.2
Counties.....	13,292	15,578	18,661	21,061	17.2	19.8	12.9	58.4
Municipalities.....	28,724	30,548	33,800	42,912	6.4	10.6	26.9	49.4
North Carolina.....	3,356	4,315	4,918	6,595	28.6	14.0	34.1	96.5
State.....	2,373	3,297	3,523	4,514	38.9	6.9	28.1	90.2
Local, total.....	983	1,018	1,395	2,081	3.6	37.0	49.2	111.7
Counties.....	276	321	470	880	16.3	46.4	87.2	218.8
Municipalities.....	707	697	925	1,201	-1.4	32.7	29.8	69.9
North Dakota.....	1,027	1,325	1,382	1,588	29.0	4.3	14.9	54.6
State.....	194	423	430	532	118.0	1.7	23.7	174.2
Local, total.....	833	902	952	1,056	8.3	5.5	10.9	26.8
Counties.....	677	744	771	879	9.9	3.6	14.0	29.8
Municipalities.....	155	158	181	177	1.9	14.6	-2.2	14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio.....	14,886	17,020	19,838	25,175	14.3	16.6	26.9	69.1
State.....	2,850	4,079	5,169	7,226	43.1	26.7	39.8	153.5
Local, total.....	12,036	12,941	14,669	17,949	7.5	13.3	22.4	49.1
Counties.....	5,891	6,395	7,019	8,898	8.6	9.8	26.8	51.0
Municipalities.....	6,146	6,551	7,659	9,111	6.6	16.9	18.9	48.2
Oklahoma.....	6,422	5,352	5,588	5,591	-16.7	4.4	-	-12.9
State.....	3,773	4,563	3,893	4,039	20.9	-14.7	3.7	7.0
Local, total.....	3,155	3,027	3,491	3,603	-4.1	15.3	3.2	14.2
Counties.....	2,255	1,931	2,035	2,219	-14.4	5.4	9.0	-1.6
Municipalities.....	926	1,095	1,456	1,393	18.3	33.0	-4.3	50.4
Oregon.....	6,765	8,487	9,038	12,016	25.5	6.5	32.9	77.6
State.....	3,247	4,074	4,084	5,550	25.5	0.2	35.9	70.9
Local, total.....	3,523	4,422	4,967	6,467	25.5	12.3	30.2	83.6
Counties.....	2,510	3,119	3,660	5,127	24.3	17.3	40.1	104.3
Municipalities.....	1,014	1,302	1,307	1,340	28.4	0.4	2.5	32.1
Pennsylvania.....	16,339	20,526	22,558	26,880	25.6	9.9	19.2	64.5
State.....	2,241	2,732	3,512	4,194	21.9	28.6	19.4	87.1
Local, total.....	14,098	17,823	19,047	22,686	26.4	6.9	19.1	60.9
Counties.....	6,270	7,139	8,321	10,000	13.9	16.6	20.2	59.5
Municipalities.....	7,839	10,705	10,737	12,686	36.6	0.3	18.1	61.8
Rhode Island.....	818	1,690	1,439	1,825	106.6	-14.9	26.8	123.1
State.....	446	1,132	803	963	153.8	-29.1	19.9	115.9
Local, total.....	372	558	636	862	50.0	14.0	35.5	131.7
Municipalities.....	372	559	636	862	50.3	13.8	35.5	131.7
South Carolina.....	1,415	1,632	1,879	2,539	15.3	15.1	35.1	79.4
State.....	789	881	1,017	1,198	11.7	15.4	17.8	51.8
Local, total.....	626	751	862	1,341	20.0	14.8	55.6	114.2
Counties.....	428	543	583	811	26.9	7.4	39.1	89.5
Municipalities.....	197	227	280	531	15.2	23.3	89.6	169.5
South Dakota.....	948	1,080	1,786	2,365	13.9	65.4	32.4	149.5
State.....	161	177	776	1,188	9.9	338.4	53.1	637.9
Local, total.....	788	903	1,010	1,177	14.6	11.8	16.5	49.4
Counties.....	636	719	764	940	13.1	6.3	23.0	47.8
Municipalities.....	152	184	246	276	21.1	33.7	12.2	81.6
Tennessee.....	4,208	4,092	4,974	6,185	-2.8	21.6	24.3	47.0
State.....	2,338	2,354	2,833	3,669	0.7	20.3	29.5	56.9
Local, total.....	1,870	1,738	2,141	2,516	-7.1	23.2	17.5	34.5
Counties.....	717	667	771	896	-7.0	15.6	16.2	25.0
Municipalities.....	1,154	1,072	1,370	1,620	-7.1	27.8	18.2	40.4
Texas.....	18,236	19,455	22,467	26,854	6.7	15.5	19.5	47.2
State.....	3,922	4,063	4,603	5,659	3.6	13.3	22.9	44.3
Local, total.....	14,314	15,392	17,864	21,200	7.5	16.1	18.7	48.1
Counties.....	9,879	10,505	12,488	14,975	6.3	18.9	19.9	51.6
Municipalities.....	4,437	4,894	5,378	6,226	10.3	9.9	15.8	40.3
Utah.....	1,431	2,033	2,312	2,778	42.1	13.7	20.1	94.1
State.....	636	851	762	1,015	33.8	-10.5	33.2	59.6
Local, total.....	795	1,182	1,655	1,973	48.7	40.0	19.2	148.2
Counties.....	515	792	953	1,368	53.8	20.3	43.5	165.6
Municipalities.....	279	390	703	605	39.8	80.3	-13.9	116.8
Vermont.....	973	867	1,510	1,323	-10.9	74.2	-12.4	36.0
State.....	907	833	1,327	1,112	-8.2	59.3	-16.2	22.6
Local, total.....	66	34	183	211	-48.5	438.2	15.3	219.7
Counties.....	1	2	1	2	100.0	-50.0	100.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	64	32	181	212	-50.0	465.6	17.1	231.2
Virginia.....	5,436	6,562	6,364	8,972	20.7	-3.0	41.0	85.0
State.....	1,698	2,093	2,348	3,260	23.3	12.2	38.8	92.0
Local, total.....	3,768	4,491	4,077	5,832	19.2	-9.2	43.0	54.8
Counties.....	1,267	1,463	1,671	2,312	15.5	14.2	38.4	82.5
Municipalities.....	2,543	3,045	2,421	3,531	19.7	-20.5	45.8	38.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington.....	6,143	9,790	10,608	12,417	59.4	8.4	17.0	102.1
State.....	1,029	3,849	3,870	4,355	274.1	0.5	12.5	323.2
Local, total.....	5,359	6,230	7,050	8,393	16.3	13.2	19.0	56.6
Counties.....	3,543	4,155	4,800	5,525	17.3	15.5	15.1	55.9
Municipalities.....	1,817	2,081	2,250	2,890	14.5	8.1	28.0	58.5
West Virginia.....	1,776	1,984	2,316	3,174	11.7	16.7	37.0	78.7
State.....	593	657	718	820	10.8	9.3	14.2	38.3
Local, total.....	1,183	1,327	1,599	2,354	12.2	20.5	47.2	99.0
Counties.....	974	1,091	1,258	1,970	12.0	15.3	56.6	102.2
Municipalities.....	209	236	341	384	12.9	44.5	12.6	83.7
Wisconsin.....	8,430	9,838	10,889	12,504	16.7	10.7	14.8	48.3
State.....	2,508	2,481	3,037	3,701	-1.1	22.4	21.9	47.6
Local, total.....	6,442	7,898	8,341	9,525	22.6	5.6	14.2	47.8
Counties.....	3,629	4,355	4,676	5,476	20.0	7.4	17.1	50.9
Municipalities.....	2,820	3,561	3,705	4,061	26.3	4.0	9.6	44.0
Wyoming.....	665	736	952	1,415	10.7	29.3	48.6	112.8
State.....	114	154	236	653	35.1	53.2	176.7	472.8
Local, total.....	551	582	716	762	5.6	23.0	6.4	38.3
Counties.....	439	484	543	564	5.7	17.0	3.9	28.5
Municipalities.....	112	126	172	199	12.5	36.5	15.7	77.7

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 17. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.....	34,087	31,079	37,774	36,311	40,909	41,956	45,374	49,163	10.8	16.8	8.3	15.5	10.9	17.2	33.1	58.2
States.....	8,133	8,037	9,035	9,461	10,490	11,648	11,776	13,579	11.1	17.7	16.1	23.1	12.3	16.6	44.8	69.0
Local, total.....	25,954	23,043	28,739	26,849	30,419	30,308	33,598	35,584	10.7	16.5	5.8	12.9	10.5	17.4	29.5	54.4
Counties.....	16,102	13,993	17,656	16,062	18,907	18,441	21,112	22,198	9.7	14.8	7.1	14.8	11.7	20.4	31.1	58.6
Municipalities.....	9,852	9,050	11,083	10,787	11,512	11,866	12,486	13,386	12.5	19.2	3.9	10.0	8.5	12.8	26.7	47.9
Alabama.....	252	228	335	282	401	326	424	382	32.9	23.7	19.7	15.6	5.7	17.2	68.3	67.5
State.....	97	112	117	131	146	164	166	188	20.6	17.0	24.8	25.2	13.7	14.6	71.1	67.9
Local, total.....	155	116	218	151	255	162	258	194	40.6	30.2	17.0	7.3	1.2	19.8	66.5	67.2
Counties.....	108	66	153	93	156	90	157	110	41.7	40.9	2.0	-3.2	0.6	22.2	45.4	66.7
Municipalities.....	47	50	65	58	99	73	101	84	38.3	16.0	52.3	25.9	2.0	15.1	114.9	68.0
Alaska.....	146	208	172	256	160	231	187	333	17.8	23.1	-7.0	-9.8	16.9	44.2	28.1	60.1
State.....	102	163	123	192	101	158	133	245	20.6	17.8	17.9	-17.7	31.7	55.1	30.4	50.3
Local, total.....	44	45	49	64	59	73	54	88	11.4	42.2	20.4	14.1	-8.5	20.5	22.7	95.6
Boroughs.....	22	19	17	21	18	27	19	32	-22.7	10.5	5.9	28.6	5.6	18.5	-13.6	68.4
Municipalities.....	22	26	32	44	41	46	35	56	45.5	69.2	28.1	4.5	-14.6	21.7	59.1	115.4
Arizona.....	378	359	424	413	502	522	586	683	12.2	15.0	18.4	26.4	16.7	30.8	55.0	90.3
State.....	46	45	50	55	70	76	88	106	8.7	22.2	40.0	38.2	25.7	39.5	91.3	135.6
Local, total.....	332	315	374	358	432	445	498	577	12.7	13.7	15.5	24.3	15.3	29.7	50.0	83.2
Counties.....	218	201	239	222	289	289	347	393	9.6	10.4	20.9	30.2	20.1	36.0	59.2	95.5
Municipalities.....	114	114	135	137	143	156	151	184	18.4	20.2	5.9	13.9	5.6	17.9	32.5	61.4
Arkansas.....	153	124	174	136	208	171	190	168	13.7	9.7	19.5	25.7	-8.7	-1.8	24.2	35.5
State.....	46	47	45	48	48	53	53	61	-2.2	2.1	6.7	10.4	10.4	15.1	15.2	29.8
Local, total.....	107	77	129	88	160	118	137	107	20.6	14.3	24.0	34.1	-14.4	-9.3	28.0	39.0
Counties.....	60	41	69	43	96	68	82	65	15.0	4.9	39.1	58.1	-14.6	-4.4	36.7	58.5
Municipalities.....	47	36	60	45	64	50	55	42	27.7	25.0	6.7	11.1	-14.1	-16.0	17.0	16.7
California.....	5,372	6,207	5,999	7,076	6,356	8,003	7,224	9,746	10.4	14.0	7.2	13.1	13.7	21.8	34.5	57.0
State.....	648	686	736	819	747	861	842	1,188	13.6	19.4	5.1	5.1	26.1	38.0	45.4	73.2
Local, total.....	4,724	5,521	5,193	6,256	5,609	7,142	6,282	8,558	9.9	13.3	8.0	14.2	12.0	19.8	33.0	55.0
Counties.....	3,614	4,227	4,015	4,830	4,406	5,584	5,021	6,752	11.1	14.3	9.7	15.6	14.0	20.9	38.9	59.7
Municipalities.....	1,110	1,294	1,178	1,426	1,203	1,558	1,261	1,806	6.1	10.2	2.1	9.3	4.8	15.9	13.6	39.6
Colorado.....	479	410	522	448	599	541	643	641	9.0	9.3	14.8	20.8	7.3	18.5	34.2	56.3
State.....	34	32	40	43	63	82	40	47	17.6	34.4	57.5	29.7	-36.5	-42.7	17.6	46.9
Local, total.....	445	378	482	404	536	459	603	594	8.3	6.9	11.2	13.6	12.5	29.4	35.5	57.1
Counties.....	246	200	255	197	281	216	360	322	3.7	-1.5	10.2	9.6	28.1	49.1	46.3	61.0
Municipalities.....	199	178	227	208	255	243	243	272	14.1	16.9	12.3	16.8	-4.7	11.9	22.1	52.8
Connecticut.....	464	449	363	377	387	402	431	523	-21.8	-16.0	6.6	6.6	11.4	30.1	-7.1	16.5
State.....	358	359	235	265	238	263	282	373	-34.4	-26.2	1.3	-0.8	18.5	41.8	-21.2	3.9
Local, total.....	106	90	128	111	149	139	149	150	20.8	23.3	16.4	25.2	-	7.9	40.6	66.7
Municipalities.....	106	90	128	111	149	139	149	150	20.8	23.3	16.4	25.2	-	7.9	40.6	66.7
Delaware.....	85	70	84	82	98	95	112	128	-1.2	17.1	16.7	15.9	14.3	34.7	31.8	82.9
State.....	54	47	53	54	67	68	75	85	-1.9	14.9	26.4	25.9	11.9	25.0	38.9	80.9
Local, total.....	31	23	31	28	31	27	37	43	-	21.7	-	-3.6	19.4	59.3	19.4	87.0
Counties.....	12	8	9	7	11	8	12	10	-25.0	-12.5	22.2	14.3	9.1	25.0	-	25.0
Municipalities.....	19	16	22	21	20	19	25	33	15.8	31.3	-9.1	-9.5	25.0	73.7	31.6	106.3
District of Columbia.....	161	182	173	217	181	251	179	261	7.5	19.2	4.6	15.7	-1.1	4.0	11.2	43.4
Florida.....	1,299	1,039	1,368	1,269	1,707	1,771	1,911	2,101	5.3	22.1	24.8	39.6	12.0	18.6	47.1	102.2
State.....	527	439	594	615	1,283	1,329	1,480	1,604	12.7	40.1	116.0	116.1	15.4	20.7	180.8	265.4
Local, total.....	772	599	774	654	424	442	431	497	0.3	9.2	-45.2	-32.4	1.7	12.4	-44.2	-17.0
Counties.....	504	370	496	402	167	182	155	177	-1.6	8.6	-66.3	-54.7	-7.2	-2.7	-69.2	-52.2
Municipalities.....	268	230	278	252	257	260	276	319	3.7	9.6	-7.6	3.2	7.4	22.7	3.0	38.7
Georgia.....	508	454	500	482	568	590	622	675	-1.6	6.2	13.6	22.4	9.5	14.4	22.4	48.7
State.....	149	180	137	193	154	218	173	264	-8.1	7.2	12.4	13.0	12.3	21.1	16.1	46.7
Local, total.....	359	274	363	289	414	372	449	411	1.1	5.5	14.0	28.7	8.5	10.5	25.1	50.0
Counties.....	304	223	305	236	328	287	354	312	0.3	5.8	7.5	21.6	7.9	8.7	16.4	39.9
Municipalities.....	55	51	58	53	86	86	95	99	5.5	3.9	48.3	62.2	10.5	15.1	72.7	94.1
Hawaii.....	189	209	190	218	197	276	220	312	0.5	4.3	3.7	26.6	11.7	13.0	16.4	49.3
State.....	77	76	76	78	73	101	93	129	-1.3	2.6	-3.9	29.5	27.4	27.7	20.8	69.7
Local, total.....	112	133	114	140	124	175	127	183	1.8	5.3	8.8	25.0	2.4	4.6	13.4	37.6
Counties.....	29	39	29	36	36	53	38	60	-	-7.7	24.1	47.2	5.6	13.2	31.0	53.8
Municipalities.....	83	94	85	105	88	122	89	123	2.4	11.7	3.5	16.2	1.1	0.8	7.2	30.9
Idaho.....	141	94	168	114	164	115	191	145	19.1	21.3	-2.4	0.9	16.5	26.1	35.5	54.3
State.....	32	29	36	34	27	24	32	32	12.5	17.2	-25.0	-29.4	18.5	33.3	-	10.3
Local, total.....	109	65	132	80	137	91	159	112	21.1	23.1	3.8	13.8	16.1	23.1	45.9	72.3
Counties.....	88	47	94	53	105	64	121	80	6.8	12.8	11.7	20.8	15.2	25.0	37.5	70.2
Municipalities.....	21	18	38	27	32	28	38	32	81.0	50.0	-15.8	3.7	18.8	14.3	81.0	77.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois.....	1,979	1,683	2,101	1,863	1,981	1,997	2,339	2,322	6.2	10.7	-5.7	7.2	18.1	16.3	18.2	38.0
State.....	576	443	563	456	504	486	657	522	-2.3	2.9	-10.5	6.6	30.4	7.4	14.1	17.8
Local, total.....	1,403	1,240	1,538	1,407	1,477	1,511	1,682	1,800	9.6	13.5	-4.0	7.4	13.9	19.1	19.9	45.2
Counties.....	965	853	1,060	978	1,049	1,084	1,205	1,344	9.8	14.7	-1.0	10.8	14.9	24.0	24.9	57.6
Municipalities.....	438	387	478	429	428	427	477	456	9.1	10.9	-10.5	-0.5	11.4	6.8	8.9	17.8
Indiana.....	726	471	862	593	925	710	989	742	18.7	25.9	7.3	19.7	6.9	4.5	36.2	57.5
State.....	203	166	276	239	297	293	303	310	36.0	44.0	7.6	22.6	2.0	5.8	49.3	86.7
Local, total.....	523	305	586	354	628	416	686	433	12.0	16.1	7.2	17.5	9.2	4.1	31.2	42.0
Counties.....	330	167	333	179	367	218	396	232	0.9	7.2	10.2	21.8	7.9	6.4	20.0	38.9
Municipalities.....	193	138	253	174	261	198	290	201	31.1	26.1	3.2	13.8	11.1	1.5	50.3	45.7
Iowa.....	359	256	376	281	429	376	446	417	4.7	9.8	14.1	33.8	4.0	10.9	24.2	62.9
State.....	48	47	61	57	76	91	87	110	27.1	21.3	24.6	59.7	14.5	20.9	81.3	134.0
Local, total.....	311	210	315	224	353	286	359	308	1.3	6.7	12.1	27.7	1.7	7.7	15.4	46.7
Counties.....	242	154	243	160	262	203	278	231	0.4	3.9	7.8	26.9	6.1	13.8	14.9	50.0
Municipalities.....	69	56	72	65	91	82	81	77	4.3	16.1	26.4	26.2	-11.0	-6.1	17.4	37.5
Kansas.....	359	229	474	349	513	387	577	445	32.0	52.4	8.2	10.9	12.5	15.0	60.7	94.3
State.....	27	25	127	137	128	137	146	134	370.4	448.0	0.8	-	14.1	-2.2	440.7	436.0
Local, total.....	332	204	347	213	385	250	431	310	4.5	4.4	11.0	17.4	11.9	24.0	29.8	52.0
Counties.....	236	135	245	133	274	161	303	201	3.8	-1.5	11.8	21.1	10.6	24.8	28.4	48.9
Municipalities.....	96	68	102	79	111	88	128	110	6.3	16.2	8.8	11.4	15.3	25.0	33.3	61.8
Kentucky.....	297	174	302	225	357	272	443	362	1.7	29.3	18.2	20.9	24.1	33.1	49.2	108.0
State.....	82	33	54	56	59	54	71	78	-34.1	69.7	9.3	-3.6	20.3	44.4	-13.4	136.4
Local, total.....	215	141	248	169	298	217	372	284	15.3	19.9	20.2	28.4	24.8	30.9	73.0	101.4
Counties.....	129	82	158	102	203	140	230	171	22.5	24.4	28.5	37.3	13.3	22.1	78.3	108.5
Municipalities.....	86	58	90	67	95	77	142	113	4.7	15.5	5.6	14.9	49.5	46.8	65.1	94.8
Louisiana.....	613	394	727	520	834	624	919	731	18.6	32.0	14.7	20.0	10.2	17.1	49.9	85.5
State.....	237	184	247	230	322	289	361	358	4.2	25.0	30.4	25.7	12.1	23.9	52.3	94.6
Local, total.....	376	210	480	290	512	335	558	373	27.7	38.1	6.7	15.5	9.0	11.3	48.4	77.6
Parishes.....	192	99	257	144	272	156	296	177	33.9	45.5	5.8	8.3	8.8	13.5	54.2	78.8
Municipalities.....	184	110	223	147	240	179	262	196	21.2	33.6	7.6	21.8	9.2	9.5	42.4	78.2
Maine.....	61	49	98	76	121	98	141	120	60.7	55.1	23.5	29.0	16.5	22.4	131.1	144.9
State.....	37	36	75	61	91	80	103	94	102.7	69.4	21.3	31.2	13.2	17.5	178.4	161.1
Local, total.....	24	13	23	14	30	19	38	26	-4.2	7.7	30.4	35.7	26.7	36.8	58.3	100.0
Counties.....	11	4	10	5	14	6	20	10	-9.1	25.0	40.0	20.0	42.9	66.7	81.8	150.0
Municipalities.....	13	9	13	10	16	12	18	16	-	11.1	23.1	20.0	12.5	33.3	38.5	77.8
Maryland.....	549	522	620	630	702	749	749	877	12.9	20.7	13.2	18.9	6.7	17.1	36.4	68.0
State.....	62	75	69	90	73	95	87	116	11.3	20.0	5.8	5.6	19.2	22.1	40.3	54.7
Local, total.....	487	447	551	540	629	654	662	761	13.1	20.8	14.2	21.1	5.2	16.4	35.9	70.2
Counties.....	255	223	291	279	348	354	369	417	14.1	25.1	19.6	26.9	6.0	17.8	44.7	87.0
Municipalities.....	232	224	260	262	281	300	293	344	12.1	17.0	8.1	14.5	4.3	14.7	26.3	53.6
Massachusetts.....	629	492	697	573	784	681	899	811	10.8	16.5	12.5	18.9	14.7	19.1	42.9	64.8
State.....	257	216	279	244	326	293	352	321	8.6	13.0	16.9	20.1	8.0	9.6	37.0	48.6
Local, total.....	372	275	418	329	458	387	547	490	12.4	19.6	9.6	17.6	19.4	26.6	47.0	78.2
Counties.....	70	47	94	70	114	87	163	138	34.3	48.9	21.3	24.3	43.0	58.6	132.9	193.6
Municipalities.....	302	228	324	258	344	300	384	352	7.3	13.2	6.2	16.3	11.6	17.3	27.2	54.4
Michigan.....	1,114	1,241	1,236	1,369	1,290	1,593	1,589	2,011	11.0	10.3	4.4	16.4	23.2	26.2	42.6	62.0
State.....	186	253	206	298	225	326	260	377	10.8	17.8	9.2	9.4	15.6	15.6	39.8	49.0
Local, total.....	928	988	1,030	1,071	1,065	1,267	1,329	1,635	11.0	8.4	3.4	18.3	24.8	29.0	43.2	65.5
Counties.....	663	706	751	770	790	923	918	1,137	13.3	9.1	5.2	19.9	16.2	23.2	38.5	61.0
Municipalities.....	265	282	279	301	275	344	411	498	5.3	6.7	-1.4	14.3	49.5	44.8	55.1	76.6
Minnesota.....	507	461	565	555	667	697	670	738	11.4	20.4	18.1	25.6	0.4	5.9	32.1	60.1
State.....	59	52	88	96	105	123	96	122	49.2	84.6	19.3	28.1	-8.6	-0.8	62.7	134.6
Local, total.....	448	409	477	458	562	574	574	616	6.5	12.0	17.8	25.3	2.1	7.3	28.1	50.6
Counties.....	293	257	296	273	352	327	383	396	1.0	6.2	18.9	19.8	8.8	21.1	30.7	54.1
Municipalities.....	155	152	181	186	210	247	191	220	16.8	22.4	16.0	32.8	-9.0	-10.9	23.2	44.7
Mississippi.....	164	126	183	151	195	160	250	212	11.6	19.8	6.6	6.0	28.2	32.5	52.4	68.3
State.....	82	73	78	79	93	96	101	117	-4.9	8.2	19.2	21.5	8.6	21.9	23.2	60.3
Local, total.....	82	53	105	72	102	64	149	95	28.0	35.8	-2.9	-11.1	46.1	48.4	81.7	79.2
Counties.....	56	33	77	41	62	36	95	53	37.5	24.2	19.5	-12.2	53.2	47.2	69.6	60.6
Municipalities.....	26	20	28	31	40	28	54	43	7.7	55.0	42.9	-9.7	35.0	53.6	107.7	115.0
Missouri.....	620	492	700	537	773	645	851	745	12.9	9.1	10.4	20.1	10.1	15.5	37.3	51.4
State.....	66	56	73	56	76	74	74	73	10.6	-	4.1	32.1	-2.6	-1.4	12.1	30.4
Local, total.....	554	436	627	482	697	571	777	672	13.2	10.6	11.2	18.5	11.5	17.7	40.3	54.1
Counties.....	319	218	369	244	406	286	466	354	15.7	11.9	10.0	17.2	14.8	23.8	46.1	62.4
Municipalities.....	235	218	258	238	291	285	311	318	9.8	9.2	12.8	19.7	6.9	11.6	32.3	45.9
Montana.....	186	107	207	117	203	133	251	184	11.3	9.3	-1.9	13.7	23.6	38.3	34.9	72.0
State.....	47	36	49	40	52	41	82	75	4.3	11.1	6.1	2.5	57.7	82.9	74.5	108.3
Local, total.....	139	72	158	78	151	91	169	109	13.7	8.3	-4.4	16.7	11.9	19.8	21.6	51.4
Counties.....	115	55	135	60	129	72	144	88	17.4	9.1	-4.4	20.0	11.6	22.2	25.2	60.0
Municipalities.....	24	17	23	17	22	19	25	20	-4.2	-	-4.3	11.8	13.6	5.3	4.2	17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (%)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska.....	260	203	304	257	320	286	359	304	16.9	26.6	5.3	11.3	12.2	6.3	38.1	49.8
State.....	16	19	30	33	30	38	33	41	87.5	73.7	-	15.2	10.0	7.9	106.3	115.8
Local, total.....	244	184	274	223	290	247	326	263	12.3	21.2	5.8	10.8	12.4	6.5	33.6	42.9
Counties.....	176	116	197	139	213	161	229	161	11.9	19.8	8.1	15.8	7.5	-	30.1	38.8
Municipalities.....	68	68	77	84	77	86	97	102	13.2	23.5	-	2.4	26.0	18.6	42.6	50.0
Nevada.....	212	210	262	261	272	300	286	352	23.6	24.3	3.8	14.9	8.8	17.3	39.6	67.6
State.....	37	46	42	54	47	64	52	70	13.5	17.4	11.9	18.5	10.6	9.4	40.5	52.2
Local, total.....	175	163	220	207	225	237	244	281	25.7	27.0	2.3	14.5	8.4	18.6	39.4	72.4
Counties.....	143	127	167	152	168	174	180	206	16.8	19.7	0.6	14.5	7.1	18.4	25.9	62.2
Municipalities.....	32	37	53	55	57	62	64	76	65.6	48.6	7.5	12.7	12.3	22.6	100.0	105.4
New Hampshire.....	53	48	66	66	75	72	72	79	24.5	43.5	13.6	9.1	-4.0	9.7	35.8	71.7
State.....	30	30	34	36	41	43	40	48	13.3	20.0	20.6	19.4	-2.4	11.6	33.3	60.0
Local, total.....	23	17	32	30	34	29	32	31	39.1	76.5	6.3	-3.3	-5.9	6.9	39.1	82.4
Counties.....	12	7	20	15	15	12	18	15	66.7	114.3	-25.0	-20.0	20.0	25.0	50.0	114.3
Municipalities.....	11	10	12	15	19	17	14	16	9.1	50.0	58.3	13.3	-26.3	-5.9	27.3	60.0
New Jersey.....	1,632	1,427	2,099	2,151	2,298	2,268	2,546	2,781	28.6	50.7	9.5	5.4	10.8	22.6	56.0	94.9
State.....	208	232	376	368	377	457	393	559	80.8	58.6	0.3	24.2	4.2	22.3	88.9	140.9
Local, total.....	1,424	1,195	1,723	1,783	1,921	1,810	2,153	2,222	21.0	49.2	11.5	1.5	12.1	22.8	51.2	85.9
Counties.....	1,094	949	1,399	1,322	1,550	1,511	1,660	1,835	27.9	39.3	10.8	14.3	7.1	21.4	51.7	93.4
Municipalities.....	330	246	324	461	371	300	493	387	-1.8	87.4	14.5	-34.9	32.9	29.0	49.4	57.3
New Mexico.....	162	142	200	153	224	184	246	206	23.5	7.7	12.0	20.3	9.8	12.0	51.9	45.1
State.....	130	112	158	113	169	133	196	157	21.5	0.9	7.0	17.7	16.0	18.0	50.8	40.2
Local, total.....	32	30	42	40	55	51	50	49	31.3	33.3	31.0	27.5	-9.1	-3.9	56.3	63.3
Counties.....	2	3	3	4	8	6	6	7	50.0	33.3	166.7	50.0	-25.0	16.7	200.0	133.3
Municipalities.....	30	27	39	36	47	45	44	42	30.0	33.3	20.5	25.0	-6.4	-6.7	46.7	55.6
New York.....	4,518	4,540	4,673	5,061	5,065	5,837	5,492	6,654	3.4	11.5	8.4	15.3	8.4	14.0	21.6	46.6
State.....	1,007	1,237	1,031	1,313	1,090	1,483	1,190	1,668	2.4	6.1	5.7	13.0	9.2	12.5	18.2	34.8
Local, total.....	3,511	3,303	3,642	3,748	3,975	4,354	4,302	4,986	3.7	13.5	9.1	16.2	8.2	14.5	22.5	51.0
Counties.....	1,240	1,156	1,283	1,353	1,422	1,516	1,554	1,838	3.5	17.0	10.8	12.0	9.3	21.2	25.3	59.0
Municipalities.....	2,271	2,146	2,359	2,395	2,553	2,838	2,748	3,148	3.9	11.6	8.2	18.5	7.6	10.9	21.0	46.7
North Carolina.....	298	327	358	385	340	438	383	488	20.1	17.7	-5.0	13.8	12.6	11.4	28.5	49.2
State.....	237	273	266	311	248	342	287	388	12.2	13.9	-6.8	10.0	15.7	13.5	21.1	42.1
Local, total.....	61	54	92	75	92	96	96	100	50.8	38.9	-	28.0	4.3	4.2	57.4	85.2
Counties.....	21	17	28	22	37	36	43	38	33.3	29.4	32.1	63.6	16.2	5.6	104.8	123.5
Municipalities.....	40	38	64	53	55	60	53	63	60.0	39.5	-14.1	13.2	-3.6	5.0	32.5	65.8
North Dakota.....	137	89	134	94	143	108	152	118	-2.2	5.6	6.7	14.9	6.3	9.3	10.9	32.6
State.....	25	21	29	28	40	40	35	34	16.0	33.3	37.9	42.9	-12.5	-15.0	40.0	61.9
Local, total.....	112	67	105	66	103	69	117	84	-6.3	-1.5	-1.9	4.5	13.6	21.7	4.5	25.4
Counties.....	102	56	95	54	93	59	101	71	-6.9	-3.6	-2.1	9.3	8.6	20.3	-1.0	26.8
Municipalities.....	10	11	10	12	10	10	16	12	-	9.1	-	-16.7	60.0	20.0	60.0	9.1
Ohio.....	1,511	1,181	1,738	1,402	1,915	1,725	2,145	2,034	15.0	18.7	10.2	23.0	12.0	17.9	42.0	72.2
State.....	291	236	408	355	468	456	554	562	40.2	50.4	14.7	28.5	18.4	23.2	90.4	138.1
Local, total.....	1,220	944	1,330	1,047	1,447	1,268	1,591	1,472	9.0	10.9	8.8	21.1	10.0	16.1	30.4	55.9
Counties.....	623	461	687	522	756	645	836	755	10.3	13.2	10.0	23.0	10.6	17.1	34.2	63.8
Municipalities.....	597	483	643	525	691	624	755	717	7.7	8.7	7.5	18.9	9.3	14.9	26.5	48.4
Oklahoma.....	613	472	523	425	501	430	524	443	-14.7	-10.0	-4.2	1.2	4.6	3.0	-14.5	-6.1
State.....	333	264	373	315	381	325	403	335	12.0	19.3	2.1	3.2	5.8	3.1	21.0	26.9
Local, total.....	280	209	150	110	120	104	121	108	-46.4	-47.4	-20.0	-5.5	0.8	3.8	-56.8	-48.3
Counties.....	191	134	49	26	19	10	3	1	-74.3	-80.6	-61.2	-61.5	-84.2	-90.0	-98.4	-99.3
Municipalities.....	89	74	101	85	101	94	118	106	13.5	14.9	-	10.6	16.8	12.8	32.6	43.2
Oregon.....	542	481	636	573	677	665	719	734	17.3	19.1	6.4	16.1	6.2	10.4	32.7	52.6
State.....	189	205	247	252	247	277	267	306	30.7	22.9	-	9.9	8.1	10.5	41.3	49.3
Local, total.....	353	276	389	321	430	387	452	428	10.2	16.3	10.5	20.6	5.1	10.6	28.0	55.1
Counties.....	270	207	310	251	341	304	371	350	14.8	21.3	10.0	21.1	8.8	15.1	37.4	69.1
Municipalities.....	83	69	79	70	89	84	81	78	-4.8	1.4	12.7	20.0	-9.0	-7.1	-2.4	13.0
Pennsylvania.....	1,532	1,154	2,001	1,662	1,967	1,725	2,081	1,886	30.6	44.0	-1.7	3.8	5.8	9.3	35.8	63.4
State.....	228	188	214	180	279	284	277	303	-6.1	-4.3	30.4	57.8	-0.7	6.7	21.5	61.2
Local, total.....	1,304	966	1,787	1,482	1,688	1,441	1,804	1,583	37.0	53.4	-5.5	-2.8	6.9	9.9	38.3	63.9
Counties.....	762	500	877	612	951	696	1,064	842	15.1	22.4	8.4	13.7	11.9	21.0	39.6	68.4
Municipalities.....	542	465	910	869	737	745	740	741	67.9	86.9	-19.0	-14.3	0.4	-0.5	36.5	59.4
Rhode Island.....	76	53	93	73	111	91	123	106	22.4	37.7	19.4	24.7	10.8	16.5	61.8	100.0
State.....	35	26	47	43	62	55	69	63	34.3	65.4	31.9	27.9	11.3	14.5	97.1	142.3
Local, total.....	41	27	46	31	49	36	54	43	12.2	14.8	6.5	16.1	10.2	19.4	31.7	59.3
Municipalities.....	41	27	46	31	49	36	54	43	12.2	14.8	6.5	16.1	10.2	19.4	31.7	59.3
South Carolina.....	107	88	146	127	175	149	208	177	36.4	44.3	19.9	17.3	18.9	18.8	94.4	101.1
State.....	40	40	64	68	82	83	89	83	60.0	70.0	28.1	22.1	8.5	-	122.5	107.5
Local, total.....	67	48	82	59	93	66	119	94	22.4	22.9	13.4	11.9	28.0	42.4	77.6	95.8
Counties.....	48	31	63	42	67	47	92	71	31.3	35.5	6.3	11.9	37.3	51.1	91.7	129.0
Municipalities.....	19	17	19	17	26	20	27	23	-	-	36.8	17.6	3.8	15.3	42.1	35.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota.....	118	68	125	81	172	113	184	138	5.9	19.1	37.6	39.5	7.0	22.1	55.9	102.9
State.....	13	11	13	12	52	36	56	51	-	9.1	300.0	200.0	7.7	41.7	330.8	363.6
Local, total.....	105	57	112	69	120	77	128	87	6.7	21.1	7.1	11.6	6.7	13.0	21.9	52.6
Counties.....	92	46	98	57	96	60	103	68	6.5	23.9	-2.0	5.3	7.3	13.3	12.0	47.8
Municipalities.....	13	11	14	12	24	17	25	19	7.7	9.1	71.4	41.7	4.2	11.8	92.3	72.7
Tennessee.....	330	292	368	322	394	425	437	507	11.5	10.3	7.1	32.0	10.9	19.3	32.4	73.6
State.....	199	187	211	204	234	279	257	338	6.0	9.1	10.9	36.8	9.8	21.1	29.1	80.7
Local, total.....	131	105	157	118	160	145	180	169	19.8	12.4	1.9	22.9	12.5	16.6	37.4	61.0
Counties.....	58	41	65	48	56	48	64	57	12.1	17.1	-13.8	-	14.3	18.8	10.3	39.0
Municipalities.....	73	64	92	70	104	97	116	112	26.0	9.4	13.0	38.6	11.5	15.5	58.9	75.0
Texas.....	1,842	1,469	1,893	1,604	2,108	1,904	2,323	2,163	2.8	9.2	11.4	18.7	10.2	13.6	26.1	47.2
State.....	285	278	285	323	330	375	414	408	-	16.2	15.8	16.1	25.5	8.8	45.3	46.8
Local, total.....	1,557	1,191	1,608	1,282	1,778	1,529	1,909	1,756	3.3	7.6	10.6	19.3	7.4	14.8	22.6	47.4
Counties.....	1,153	845	1,150	889	1,278	1,087	1,397	1,251	-0.3	5.2	11.1	22.3	9.3	15.1	21.2	48.0
Municipalities.....	404	346	458	393	500	442	512	504	13.4	13.6	9.2	12.5	2.4	14.0	26.7	45.7
Utah.....	169	138	206	171	217	207	255	263	21.9	23.9	5.3	21.1	17.5	27.1	50.9	90.6
State.....	73	63	88	77	59	65	78	94	20.5	22.2	-33.0	-15.6	32.2	44.6	6.8	49.2
Local, total.....	96	75	118	95	158	141	177	169	22.9	26.7	33.9	48.4	12.0	19.9	84.4	125.3
Counties.....	62	50	79	65	110	100	123	121	27.4	30.0	39.2	53.8	11.8	21.0	98.4	142.0
Municipalities.....	34	25	39	30	48	41	54	49	14.7	20.0	23.1	36.7	12.5	19.5	58.8	96.0
Vermont.....	65	65	65	61	75	83	80	86	-	-6.2	15.4	36.1	6.7	3.6	23.1	32.3
State.....	59	61	65	61	67	75	74	81	10.2	-	3.1	23.0	10.4	8.0	25.4	32.8
Local, total.....	6	5	-	(Z)	8	8	6	6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-25.0	-25.0	-	20.0
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	6	5	-	(Z)	8	8	6	6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-25.0	-25.0	-	20.0
Virginia.....	486	421	542	503	683	679	647	696	11.5	19.5	26.0	35.0	-5.3	2.5	33.1	65.3
State.....	127	144	149	174	313	342	201	258	17.3	20.8	110.1	96.6	-35.8	-24.6	58.3	79.2
Local, total.....	359	277	393	329	370	338	446	438	9.5	18.8	-5.9	2.7	20.5	29.6	24.2	58.1
Counties.....	140	100	146	120	200	151	235	196	4.3	20.0	37.0	25.8	17.5	29.8	67.9	96.0
Municipalities.....	219	178	247	209	170	187	211	242	12.8	17.4	-31.2	-10.5	24.1	29.4	-3.7	36.0
Washington.....	683	649	740	739	779	819	830	922	8.3	13.9	5.3	10.8	6.5	12.6	21.5	42.1
State.....	217	241	223	255	214	266	220	298	2.8	5.8	-4.0	4.3	2.8	12.0	1.4	23.7
Local, total.....	466	408	517	484	565	553	610	625	10.9	18.6	9.3	14.3	8.0	13.0	30.9	53.2
Counties.....	321	270	359	329	388	373	421	429	11.8	21.9	8.1	13.4	8.5	15.0	31.2	58.9
Municipalities.....	145	138	158	155	177	180	189	196	9.0	12.3	12.0	16.1	6.8	8.9	30.3	42.0
West Virginia.....	208	139	228	162	254	192	283	232	9.6	16.5	11.4	18.5	11.4	20.8	36.1	66.9
State.....	51	45	53	51	55	55	60	62	3.9	13.3	3.8	7.8	9.1	12.7	17.6	37.8
Local, total.....	157	94	175	111	199	137	223	170	11.5	18.1	13.7	23.4	12.1	24.1	42.0	80.9
Counties.....	137	79	157	96	167	115	198	148	14.6	21.5	6.4	19.8	18.6	28.7	44.5	87.3
Municipalities.....	20	15	18	15	32	22	25	22	-10.0	-	77.8	46.7	-21.9	-	25.0	46.7
Wisconsin.....	671	642	736	717	730	763	815	874	9.7	11.7	-0.8	6.4	11.6	14.5	21.5	36.1
State.....	156	157	133	162	139	174	148	197	-14.7	3.2	4.5	7.4	6.5	13.2	-5.1	25.5
Local, total.....	515	485	603	555	591	589	667	677	17.1	14.4	-2.0	6.1	12.9	14.9	29.5	39.6
Counties.....	322	292	361	334	366	366	413	432	12.1	14.4	1.4	9.6	12.8	18.0	28.3	47.9
Municipalities.....	193	193	242	221	225	222	254	245	25.4	14.5	-7.0	0.5	12.9	10.4	31.6	26.9
Wyoming.....	72	50	88	52	112	80	141	103	22.2	4.0	27.3	53.8	25.9	28.8	95.8	106.0
State.....	8	8	9	9	22	26	46	47	12.5	12.5	144.4	188.9	109.1	80.8	475.0	487.5
Local, total.....	64	42	79	43	90	54	95	56	23.4	2.4	13.9	25.6	5.6	3.7	48.4	33.3
Counties.....	52	33	63	33	71	43	69	42	21.2	-	12.7	30.3	-2.8	-2.3	32.7	27.3
Municipalities.....	12	9	16	9	19	11	26	14	33.3	-	18.8	22.2	36.8	27.3	116.7	55.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Section VI. INDIGENT DEFENSE

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total.....	67,452	87,393	116,269	152,964	29.6	33.0	31.6	126.8
States.....	17,266	25,571	41,830	58,055	48.1	63.6	38.8	236.2
Local, total.....	50,969	63,446	79,283	101,445	24.5	25.0	28.0	99.0
Counties.....	41,141	50,455	61,463	79,296	22.6	21.8	29.0	92.7
Municipalities.....	9,943	13,118	18,033	22,507	31.9	37.5	24.8	126.4
Alabama.....	34	395	908	1,161	1,061.8	129.9	27.9	3,314.7
State.....	-	382	850	1,067	(X)	122.5	25.5	(X)
Local, total.....	34	13	61	102	-61.8	369.2	67.2	200.0
Counties.....	34	7	59	70	-79.4	742.9	18.6	105.9
Municipalities.....	-	6	7	41	(X)	16.7	485.7	(X)
Alaska.....	557	726	845	1,026	30.3	16.4	21.4	84.2
State.....	556	725	827	1,000	30.4	14.1	20.9	79.9
Local, total.....	1	1	18	28	-	1,700.0	55.6	2,700.0
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	1	1	18	28	-	1,700.0	55.6	2,700.0
Arizona.....	730	1,031	1,375	2,337	41.2	33.4	70.0	220.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	730	1,031	1,375	2,337	41.2	33.4	70.0	220.1
Counties.....	730	1,031	1,286	2,132	41.2	24.7	65.8	192.1
Municipalities.....	-	-	89	206	-	(X)	131.5	(X)
Arkansas.....	38	96	178	301	152.6	85.4	69.1	692.1
State.....	-	-	23	27	-	(X)	17.4	(X)
Local, total.....	38	96	155	274	152.6	61.5	76.8	621.1
Counties.....	38	96	152	270	152.6	58.3	77.6	610.5
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	4	-	(X)	100.0	(X)
California.....	19,817	23,179	27,155	33,090	17.0	17.2	21.9	67.0
State.....	775	775	775	775	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	19,817	23,179	27,155	33,094	17.0	17.2	21.9	67.0
Counties.....	19,183	22,462	26,336	31,983	17.1	17.2	21.4	66.7
Municipalities.....	635	717	818	1,111	12.9	14.1	35.8	75.0
Colorado.....	1,443	1,989	2,067	2,650	37.8	3.9	28.2	83.6
State.....	1,294	1,385	1,508	2,148	7.0	8.9	42.4	66.0
Local, total.....	149	604	559	502	305.4	-7.5	-10.2	236.9
Counties.....	42	10	6	-	-76.2	-40.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	107	594	553	502	455.1	-6.9	-9.2	369.2
Connecticut.....	1,141	1,099	1,263	1,621	-3.7	14.9	28.3	42.1
State.....	1,141	1,036	1,184	1,585	-9.2	14.3	33.9	38.9
Local, total.....	-	63	79	36	(X)	25.4	-54.4	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	63	79	36	(X)	25.4	-54.4	(X)
Delaware.....	195	268	363	430	37.4	35.4	18.5	120.5
State.....	195	268	363	430	37.4	35.4	18.5	120.5
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:								
Local, total.....	1,256	1,700	1,764	1,902	35.4	3.8	7.8	51.4
Florida.....	3,641	3,117	5,662	8,608	-14.4	81.6	52.0	136.4
State.....	2,031	2,266	4,363	7,501	11.6	92.5	71.9	269.3
Local, total.....	1,610	851	1,304	1,108	-47.1	53.2	-15.0	-31.2
Counties.....	1,266	665	1,148	902	-47.5	72.6	-21.4	-28.8
Municipalities.....	367	194	164	226	-47.1	-15.5	37.8	-38.4
Georgia.....	481	605	856	1,964	25.8	41.5	129.4	308.3
State.....	-	113	147	924	(X)	30.1	528.6	(X)
Local, total.....	481	605	796	1,120	25.8	31.6	40.7	132.8
Counties.....	490	605	780	1,063	23.5	28.9	36.3	116.9
Municipalities.....	-	-	15	58	-	(X)	286.7	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii.....	352	505	675	750	43.5	33.7	11.1	113.1
State.....	352	505	675	750	43.5	33.7	11.1	113.1
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	212	272	445	598	28.3	63.6	34.4	182.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	212	272	445	598	28.3	63.6	34.4	182.1
Counties.....	210	271	441	598	29.0	62.7	35.6	184.8
Municipalities.....	3	1	4	-	-66.7	300.0	(X)	(X)
Illinois.....	2,559	2,977	3,220	5,695	16.3	8.2	76.9	122.5
State.....	-	54	94	1,373	(X)	74.1	1,360.6	(X)
Local, total.....	2,559	2,923	3,126	4,322	14.2	6.9	38.3	68.9
Counties.....	2,559	2,917	3,109	4,322	14.0	6.6	39.0	68.9
Municipalities.....	-	6	17	5	(X)	183.3	-70.6	(X)
Indiana.....	635	780	1,148	2,270	22.8	47.2	97.7	257.5
State.....	78	101	128	205	29.5	26.7	60.2	162.8
Local, total.....	557	679	1,020	2,065	21.9	50.2	102.5	270.7
Counties.....	473	560	914	1,099	18.4	63.2	20.2	132.3
Municipalities.....	84	119	106	966	41.7	-10.9	811.3	1,050.0
Iowa.....	587	643	1,009	1,184	9.5	56.9	17.3	101.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	587	643	1,009	1,184	9.5	56.9	17.3	101.7
Counties.....	583	642	1,011	1,237	10.1	57.5	22.4	112.2
Municipalities.....	4	1	2	20	-75.0	100.0	900.0	400.0
Kansas.....	701	580	900	1,294	-17.3	55.2	43.8	84.6
State.....	608	465	780	1,049	-23.5	67.7	34.5	72.5
Local, total.....	93	115	120	245	23.7	4.3	104.2	163.4
Counties.....	92	114	119	233	23.9	4.4	95.8	153.3
Municipalities.....	1	-	1	14	(X)	(X)	1,300.0	1,300.0
Kentucky.....	37	85	444	960	129.7	422.4	116.2	2,494.6
State.....	-	-	1,018	1,512	-	(X)	48.5	(X)
Local, total.....	37	85	303	490	129.7	256.5	61.7	1,224.3
Counties.....	20	68	290	487	240.0	326.5	67.9	2,335.0
Municipalities.....	17	17	13	6	-	-23.5	-53.8	-64.7
Louisiana.....	497	416	905	1,115	-16.3	117.5	23.2	124.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	497	416	905	1,115	-16.3	117.5	23.2	124.3
Parishes.....	284	341	543	609	20.1	59.2	12.2	114.4
Municipalities.....	213	75	362	506	-64.8	382.7	39.8	137.6
Maine.....	149	155	204	378	4.0	31.6	85.3	153.7
State.....	-	-	-	145	-	-	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	149	155	204	233	4.0	31.6	14.2	56.4
Counties.....	149	155	204	233	4.0	31.6	14.2	56.4
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	790	2,049	4,410	4,972	159.4	115.2	12.7	529.4
State.....	300	1,601	4,306	4,936	433.7	169.0	14.6	1,545.3
Local, total.....	490	448	104	36	-8.6	-76.8	-65.4	-92.7
Counties.....	490	448	104	36	-8.6	-76.8	-65.4	-92.7
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	1,116	1,229	1,396	2,615	10.1	13.6	87.3	134.3
State.....	1,095	1,161	1,209	2,061	6.0	4.1	70.5	88.2
Local, total.....	21	68	187	554	223.8	175.0	196.3	2,538.1
Counties.....	13	68	187	549	423.1	175.0	193.6	4,123.1
Municipalities.....	8	-	-	7	(X)	-	(X)	-12.5
Michigan.....	2,631	4,681	5,304	8,101	77.9	13.3	52.7	207.9
State.....	-	1,000	3,499	5,010	(X)	249.9	43.2	(X)
Local, total.....	2,631	4,401	4,892	7,569	67.3	11.2	54.7	187.7
Counties.....	1,374	2,561	2,967	5,766	86.4	15.9	94.3	319.7
Municipalities.....	1,256	1,852	1,927	1,805	47.5	4.0	-6.3	43.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota.....	825	795	1,005	1,457	-3.6	26.4	45.0	76.6
State.....	184	191	213	210	3.8	11.5	-1.4	14.1
Local, total.....	641	607	792	1,247	-5.3	30.5	57.4	94.5
Counties.....	631	639	839	1,306	1.3	31.3	55.7	107.0
Municipalities.....	51	34	39	55	-33.3	14.7	41.0	7.8
Mississippi.....	41	285	305	599	595.1	7.0	96.4	1,361.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	41	285	305	599	595.1	7.0	96.4	1,361.0
Counties.....	40	272	299	562	580.0	9.9	88.0	1,305.0
Municipalities.....	1	13	6	37	1,200.0	-53.8	516.7	3,600.0
Missouri.....	236	406	1,565	1,741	72.0	285.5	11.2	637.7
State.....	-	-	926	1,645	-	(X)	77.6	(X)
Local, total.....	236	406	639	96	72.0	57.4	-85.0	-59.3
Counties.....	89	91	238	51	2.2	161.5	-78.6	-42.7
Municipalities.....	147	315	401	45	114.3	27.3	-88.8	-69.4
Montana.....	89	138	244	278	55.1	76.8	13.9	212.4
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	89	138	244	278	55.1	76.8	13.9	212.4
Counties.....	89	138	237	269	55.1	71.7	13.5	202.2
Municipalities.....	-	-	6	9	-	(X)	50.0	(X)
Nebraska.....	384	475	607	689	23.7	27.8	13.5	79.4
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	384	475	607	689	23.7	27.8	13.5	79.4
Counties.....	384	471	603	689	22.7	28.0	14.3	79.4
Municipalities.....	-	4	6	-	(X)	50.0	(X)	-
Nevada.....	477	588	723	899	23.3	23.0	24.3	88.5
State.....	6	88	117	142	1,366.7	33.0	21.4	2,266.7
Local, total.....	471	500	613	793	6.2	22.6	29.4	68.4
Counties.....	471	500	611	784	6.2	22.2	28.3	66.5
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	10	-	(X)	900.0	(X)
New Hampshire.....	163	141	200	213	-13.5	41.8	6.5	30.7
State.....	150	135	196	209	-10.0	45.2	6.6	39.3
Local, total.....	13	6	4	4	-53.8	-33.3	-	-69.2
Counties.....	13	3	2	2	-76.9	-33.3	-	-84.6
Municipalities.....	-	3	2	2	(X)	-33.3	-	(X)
New Jersey.....	5,102	6,159	7,999	8,992	20.7	29.9	12.4	76.2
State.....	5,059	5,982	7,802	8,820	18.2	30.4	13.0	74.3
Local, total.....	43	177	197	278	311.6	11.3	41.1	546.5
Counties.....	18	85	80	191	372.2	-5.9	138.8	961.1
Municipalities.....	25	92	117	87	268.0	27.2	-25.6	248.0
New Mexico.....	160	145	522	1,318	-9.4	260.0	152.5	723.8
State.....	137	113	515	1,300	-17.5	355.8	152.4	848.9
Local, total.....	23	32	7	18	39.1	-78.1	157.1	-21.7
Counties.....	8	10	-	-	25.0	(X)	-	(X)
Municipalities.....	15	22	7	18	46.7	-68.2	157.1	20.0
New York.....	8,834	12,727	15,950	20,021	44.1	25.3	25.5	126.6
State.....	500	1,954	2,467	2,939	290.8	26.3	19.1	487.8
Local, total.....	8,334	10,773	13,483	17,082	29.3	25.2	26.7	105.0
Counties.....	4,124	4,929	5,807	6,699	19.5	17.8	15.4	62.4
Municipalities.....	4,210	5,843	7,676	10,383	38.8	31.4	35.3	146.6
North Carolina.....	1,619	1,944	3,664	4,786	20.1	88.5	30.6	195.6
State.....	1,615	1,943	3,664	4,786	20.3	88.6	30.6	196.3
Local, total.....	4	1	-	-	-75.0	(X)	-	(X)
Counties.....	2	1	-	-	-50.0	(X)	-	(X)
Municipalities.....	2	-	-	-	(X)	-	-	(X)
North Dakota.....	70	117	147	161	67.1	25.6	9.5	130.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	70	117	147	161	67.1	25.6	9.5	130.0
Counties.....	69	107	144	161	55.1	34.6	11.8	133.3
Municipalities.....	1	16	3	-	1,500.0	-81.3	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio.....	1,293	1,782	2,181	3,245	37.8	22.4	48.8	151.0
State.....	-	-	-	55	-	-	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	1,293	1,782	2,181	3,190	37.8	22.4	46.3	146.7
Counties.....	1,239	1,767	2,073	2,870	42.6	17.3	38.4	131.6
Municipalities.....	54	15	114	325	-72.2	660.0	185.1	501.9
Oklahoma.....	538	190	497	651	-64.7	161.6	31.0	21.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	538	203	497	651	-62.3	144.8	31.0	21.0
Counties.....	538	203	465	618	-62.3	129.1	32.9	14.9
Municipalities.....	-	-	31	33	-	(X)	6.5	(X)
Oregon.....	702	1,086	1,255	1,826	54.7	15.6	45.5	160.1
State.....	106	126	102	155	18.9	-19.0	52.0	46.2
Local, total.....	597	960	1,153	1,674	60.8	20.1	45.2	180.4
Counties.....	558	946	1,135	1,634	69.5	20.0	44.0	192.8
Municipalities.....	39	15	18	41	-61.5	20.0	127.8	5.1
Pennsylvania.....	3,015	3,336	5,712	6,852	10.6	71.2	20.0	127.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	3,015	3,336	5,713	6,852	10.6	71.3	19.9	127.3
Counties.....	1,712	2,102	2,546	3,337	22.8	21.1	31.1	94.9
Municipalities.....	1,304	1,234	3,170	3,515	-5.4	156.9	10.9	169.6
Rhode Island.....	221	306	395	399	38.5	29.1	1.0	80.5
State.....	221	304	395	399	37.6	29.9	1.0	80.5
Local, total.....	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
South Carolina.....	430	616	595	697	43.3	-3.4	17.1	62.1
State.....	338	424	384	401	25.4	-9.4	4.4	18.6
Local, total.....	92	192	211	296	108.7	9.9	40.3	221.7
Counties.....	92	190	204	291	106.5	7.4	42.6	216.3
Municipalities.....	-	2	8	5	(X)	300.0	-37.5	(X)
South Dakota.....	150	197	226	292	31.3	14.7	29.2	94.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	150	197	226	292	31.3	14.7	29.2	94.7
Counties.....	150	196	220	297	30.7	12.2	35.0	98.0
Municipalities.....	-	5	10	-	(X)	100.0	(X)	-
Tennessee.....	514	378	934	1,136	-26.5	147.1	21.6	121.0
State.....	235	-	482	638	(X)	(X)	32.4	171.5
Local, total.....	279	378	452	498	35.5	19.6	10.2	78.5
Counties.....	211	281	313	344	33.2	11.4	9.9	63.0
Municipalities.....	68	97	140	153	42.6	44.3	9.3	125.0
Texas.....	1,381	1,954	2,480	2,999	41.5	26.9	20.9	117.2
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1,381	1,954	2,480	2,999	41.5	26.9	20.9	117.2
Counties.....	1,380	1,957	2,468	3,002	41.8	26.1	21.6	117.5
Municipalities.....	1	-	15	15	(X)	(X)	-	1,400.0
Utah.....	45	208	248	378	362.2	19.2	52.4	740.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	45	208	248	378	362.2	19.2	52.4	740.0
Counties.....	45	208	248	377	362.2	19.2	52.0	737.8
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	10	-	-	(X)	(X)
Vermont.....	-	242	298	536	(X)	23.1	79.9	(X)
State.....	-	242	296	536	(X)	22.3	81.1	(X)
Local, total.....	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Virginia.....	123	1,979	2,465	3,191	1,508.9	24.6	29.5	2,494.3
State.....	92	1,920	2,218	2,924	1,987.0	15.5	31.8	3,078.3
Local, total.....	31	59	247	267	90.3	318.6	8.1	761.3
Counties.....	3	42	88	122	1,300.0	109.5	38.6	3,966.7
Municipalities.....	28	19	159	145	-32.1	736.8	-8.8	417.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in indigent defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington.....	574	1,079	1,582	2,186	88.0	46.6	38.2	280.8
State.....	143	115	136	129	-19.6	18.3	-5.1	-9.8
Local, total.....	431	964	1,446	2,057	123.7	50.0	42.3	377.3
Counties.....	431	964	1,411	1,980	123.7	46.4	40.3	359.4
Municipalities.....	27	26	126	160	-3.7	384.6	27.0	492.6
West Virginia.....	4	49	24	72	1,125.0	-51.0	200.0	1,700.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	4	49	24	72	1,125.0	-51.0	200.0	1,700.0
Counties.....	4	47	24	72	1,075.0	-48.9	200.0	1,700.0
Municipalities.....	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Wisconsin.....	831	1,399	1,852	2,177	68.4	32.4	17.5	162.0
State.....	55	197	168	269	258.2	-14.7	60.1	389.1
Local, total.....	783	1,202	1,684	1,909	53.5	40.1	13.4	143.8
Counties.....	776	1,202	1,651	1,899	54.9	37.4	15.0	144.7
Municipalities.....	18	-	34	11	(X)	(X)	-67.6	-38.9
Wyoming.....	32	95	100	152	196.9	5.3	52.0	375.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	32	95	100	152	196.9	5.3	52.0	375.0
Counties.....	32	82	100	150	156.3	22.0	50.0	368.8
Municipalities.....	-	13	-	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 19. Percent change in indigent defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.....	3,458	3,351	4,068	4,267	5,069	5,575	5,965	6,979	17.6	27.3	24.6	30.7	17.7	25.2	72.5	108.3
States.....	985	878	1,406	1,410	2,102	2,244	2,625	2,950	42.7	60.6	49.5	59.1	24.9	31.5	166.5	236.0
Local, total.....	2,473	2,474	2,662	2,857	2,967	3,331	3,340	4,029	7.6	15.5	11.5	16.6	12.6	21.0	35.1	62.9
Counties.....	2,259	2,281	2,503	2,700	2,822	3,180	3,161	3,849	10.8	18.4	12.7	17.8	12.0	21.0	39.9	68.7
Municipalities.....	214	193	159	155	145	151	179	180	-25.7	-19.7	-8.8	-2.6	23.4	19.2	-16.4	-6.7
Alabama.....	1	1	1	1	6	5	7	5	-	-	500.0	400.0	16.7	-	600.0	400.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-25.0	-	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	300.0	100.0
Counties.....	1	1	-	(2)	2	1	3	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	50.0	100.0	200.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	1	-	(2)	1	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska.....	20	30	29	51	23	40	39	62	45.0	70.0	-20.7	-21.6	69.6	55.0	95.0	106.7
State.....	20	30	29	51	23	40	39	62	45.0	70.0	-20.7	-21.6	69.6	55.0	95.0	106.7
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Arizona.....	65	67	64	69	92	106	118	147	-1.5	3.0	43.8	53.6	28.3	38.7	81.5	119.4
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	65	67	64	69	92	106	118	147	-1.5	3.0	43.8	53.6	28.3	38.7	81.5	119.4
Counties.....	65	67	64	69	91	106	117	147	-1.5	3.0	42.2	53.6	28.6	38.7	80.0	119.4
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Arkansas.....	-	-	13	10	34	26	24	22	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	-29.4	-15.4	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-	-	13	10	34	26	23	21	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	-32.4	-19.2	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	13	10	34	26	23	21	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	-32.4	-19.2	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
California.....	1,138	1,507	1,231	1,726	1,337	1,975	1,438	2,279	8.2	14.5	8.6	14.4	7.6	15.4	26.4	51.2
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1,138	1,507	1,231	1,726	1,337	1,975	1,438	2,279	8.2	14.5	8.6	14.4	7.6	15.4	26.4	51.2
Counties.....	1,099	1,447	1,186	1,661	1,287	1,894	1,385	2,193	7.9	14.8	8.5	14.0	7.6	15.8	26.0	51.6
Municipalities.....	39	61	45	65	50	81	53	86	15.4	6.6	11.1	24.6	6.0	6.2	35.9	41.0
Colorado.....	100	95	107	117	118	145	152	159	7.0	23.2	10.3	23.9	28.8	9.7	52.0	67.4
State.....	99	94	107	117	118	145	152	159	8.1	24.5	10.3	23.9	28.8	9.7	53.5	69.1
Local, total.....	1	1	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	1	1	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	114	97	65	73	59	76	93	116	-43.0	-24.7	-9.2	4.1	57.6	52.6	-18.4	19.6
State.....	114	97	62	70	57	74	91	114	-45.6	-27.8	-8.1	5.7	59.6	54.1	-20.2	17.5
Local, total.....	-	-	3	3	2	2	2	2	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-33.3	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	3	3	2	2	2	2	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-33.3	-	-	(X)	(X)
Delaware.....	23	17	17	17	25	25	29	27	-26.1	-	47.1	47.1	16.0	8.0	26.1	58.8
State.....	23	17	17	17	25	25	29	27	-26.1	-	47.1	47.1	16.0	8.0	26.1	58.8
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	65	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Florida.....	350	237	361	347	559	577	677	705	3.1	46.4	54.8	66.3	21.1	22.2	93.4	197.5
State.....	210	151	305	311	538	559	649	680	45.2	106.0	76.4	79.7	20.6	21.6	209.0	350.3
Local, total.....	140	86	56	35	21	18	28	25	-60.0	-59.3	-62.5	-48.6	33.3	38.9	-80.0	-70.9
Counties.....	102	64	50	30	19	17	21	19	-51.0	-53.1	-62.0	-43.3	10.5	11.8	-79.4	-70.3
Municipalities.....	38	22	6	5	2	2	7	6	-84.2	-77.3	-66.7	-60.0	250.0	200.0	-81.6	-72.7
Georgia.....	20	16	38	32	47	50	63	60	90.0	100.0	23.7	56.3	34.0	20.0	215.0	275.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	20	16	38	32	44	46	60	57	90.0	100.0	15.8	43.8	36.4	23.9	200.0	256.2
Counties.....	19	15	38	32	37	40	56	52	100.0	113.3	-2.6	25.0	51.4	30.0	194.7	246.7
Municipalities.....	1	2	-	-	7	6	4	5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-42.9	-16.7	300.0	150.0
Hawaii.....	22	23	26	28	30	33	40	45	18.2	21.7	15.4	17.9	33.3	36.4	81.8	95.7
State.....	22	23	26	28	30	33	40	45	18.2	21.7	15.4	17.9	33.3	36.4	81.8	95.7
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	20	10	20	10	27	14	23	14	-	-	35.0	40.0	-14.8	-	15.0	40.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	20	10	20	10	27	14	23	14	-	-	35.0	40.0	-14.8	-	15.0	40.0
Counties.....	20	10	20	10	27	14	23	14	-	-	35.0	40.0	-14.8	-	15.0	40.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in indigent defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974-Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois.....	220	194	232	208	387	405	474	510	5.5	7.2	66.8	94.7	22.5	25.9	115.5	162.9
State.....	-	-	-	-	77	91	93	106	-	-	(X)	(X)	20.8	16.5	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	220	194	232	208	310	313	381	404	5.5	7.2	33.6	50.5	22.9	29.1	73.2	108.2
Counties.....	220	194	231	208	309	312	381	404	5.0	7.2	33.8	50.0	23.3	29.5	73.2	108.2
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Indiana.....	52	36	83	56	114	78	135	97	59.6	55.6	37.3	39.3	18.4	24.4	159.6	169.4
State.....	8	7	12	9	15	13	19	18	50.0	28.6	25.0	44.4	26.7	38.5	137.5	157.1
Local, total.....	44	29	71	47	99	65	116	79	61.4	62.1	39.4	38.3	17.2	21.5	163.6	172.4
Counties.....	40	24	50	35	83	56	84	63	25.0	45.8	66.0	60.0	1.2	12.5	110.0	162.5
Municipalities.....	4	6	21	11	16	9	32	16	425.0	83.3	-23.8	-18.2	100.0	77.8	700.0	166.7
Iowa.....	5	3	16	15	17	12	20	16	220.0	400.0	6.3	-20.0	17.6	33.3	300.0	433.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	5	3	16	15	17	12	20	16	220.0	400.0	6.3	-20.0	17.6	33.3	300.0	433.3
Counties.....	5	3	16	15	17	12	20	16	220.0	400.0	6.3	-20.0	17.6	33.3	300.0	433.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas.....	21	11	21	14	20	14	18	14	-	27.3	-4.8	-	-10.0	-	-14.3	27.3
State.....	10	6	10	7	14	10	15	11	-	16.7	40.0	42.9	7.1	10.0	50.0	83.3
Local, total.....	11	5	11	6	6	4	3	2	-	20.0	-45.5	-33.3	-50.0	-50.0	-72.7	-60.0
Counties.....	11	5	11	6	6	4	3	2	-	20.0	-45.5	-33.3	-50.0	-50.0	-72.7	-60.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Kentucky.....	-	-	5	4	41	37	61	47	(X)	(X)	720.0	825.0	48.8	27.0	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	25	25	35	30	-	-	(X)	(X)	40.0	20.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-	-	5	4	16	11	26	17	(X)	(X)	220.0	175.0	62.5	54.5	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	5	4	16	11	26	17	(X)	(X)	220.0	175.0	62.5	54.5	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana.....	24	18	39	26	43	28	46	31	62.5	44.4	10.3	7.7	7.0	10.7	91.7	72.2
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	24	18	39	26	43	28	46	31	62.5	44.4	10.3	7.7	7.0	10.7	91.7	72.2
Parishes.....	-	-	9	5	9	5	15	9	(X)	(X)	-	-	66.7	80.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	24	18	30	22	34	23	31	22	25.0	22.2	13.3	4.5	-8.8	-4.3	29.2	22.2
Maine.....	-	-	5	3	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	5	3	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	5	3	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	12	11	198	196	234	244	249	313	1,550.0	1,681.8	18.2	24.5	6.4	28.3	1,975.0	2,745.5
State.....	-	-	193	193	233	244	249	313	(X)	(X)	20.7	26.4	6.9	28.3	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	12	11	5	3	1	(Z)	-	-	-58.3	72.7	-80.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	12	11	5	3	1	(Z)	-	-	-58.3	72.7	-80.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	74	60	85	74	124	117	158	165	14.9	23.3	45.9	58.1	27.4	41.0	113.5	175.0
State.....	74	59	85	74	124	117	148	156	14.9	25.4	45.9	58.1	19.4	33.3	100.0	164.4
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan.....	8	4	73	47	65	62	129	148	812.5	1,075.0	-11.0	31.9	98.5	138.7	1,512.5	3,600.0
State.....	-	-	40	24	30	35	83	109	(X)	(X)	-25.0	45.8	176.7	211.4	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	8	4	33	23	35	27	46	39	312.5	475.0	6.1	17.4	31.4	44.4	475.0	875.0
Counties.....	8	4	33	23	35	27	45	38	312.5	475.0	6.1	17.4	28.6	40.7	462.5	850.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	1	1	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Minnesota.....	42	29	45	33	63	48	104	96	7.1	13.8	40.0	45.5	65.1	100.0	147.6	231.0
State.....	5	5	9	8	10	9	10	10	80.0	60.0	11.1	12.5	-	11.1	100.0	100.0
Local, total.....	37	24	36	24	53	38	94	86	-2.7	-	47.2	58.3	77.4	126.3	154.1	258.3
Counties.....	33	22	35	24	53	38	94	86	6.1	9.1	51.4	58.3	77.4	126.3	184.8	290.9
Municipalities.....	4	2	1	1	-	(Z)	-	-	-75.0	-50.0	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mississippi.....	-	-	32	56	10	5	20	16	(X)	(X)	-68.8	-91.1	100.0	220.0	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	32	56	10	5	20	16	(X)	(X)	-68.8	-91.1	100.0	220.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	30	55	8	4	12	13	(X)	(X)	-73.3	-92.7	50.0	225.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	1	2	1	8	3	(X)	(X)	-	-	300.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
Missouri.....	39	35	38	36	102	98	102	97	-2.6	2.9	168.4	172.2	-	-1.0	161.5	177.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	102	98	100	96	-	-	(X)	(X)	-2.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	39	35	38	36	(Z)	(Z)	2	1	-2.6	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-94.9	-97.1
Counties.....	10	9	8	8	(Z)	(Z)	1	1	-20.0	-11.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-90.0	-88.9
Municipalities.....	29	25	30	28	-	-	1	1	3.4	12.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-96.6	-96.0
Montana.....	11	7	10	6	22	17	22	15	-9.1	-14.3	120.0	183.3	-	-11.8	100.0	114.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	11	7	10	6	22	17	22	15	-9.1	-14.3	120.0	183.3	-	-11.8	100.0	114.3
Counties.....	11	7	10	6	22	17	21	15	-9.1	-14.3	120.0	183.3	-4.5	-11.8	90.9	114.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	(Z)	(Z)	1	1	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in indigent defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974-Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska.....	21	19	35	31	45	44	49	58	66.7	63.2	28.6	41.9	8.9	31.8	133.3	205.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	21	19	35	31	45	44	49	58	66.7	63.2	28.6	41.9	8.9	31.8	133.3	205.3
Counties.....	21	19	35	30	45	44	49	58	66.7	57.9	28.6	46.7	8.9	31.8	133.3	205.3
Municipalities...	-	-	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Nevada.....	36	35	45	47	51	59	62	79	25.0	34.3	13.3	25.5	21.6	33.9	72.2	125.7
State.....	-	-	4	4	4	5	5	7	(X)	(X)	-	25.0	25.0	40.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	36	35	41	42	47	54	57	73	13.9	20.0	14.6	28.6	21.3	35.2	58.3	108.6
Counties.....	36	35	41	42	47	54	57	73	13.9	20.0	14.6	28.6	21.3	35.2	58.3	108.6
Municipalities...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	2	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	2	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities...	-	-	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
New Jersey.....	366	355	466	454	512	547	641	762	27.3	27.9	9.9	20.5	25.2	39.3	75.1	114.6
State.....	366	355	460	448	506	539	637	760	25.7	26.2	10.0	20.3	25.9	41.0	74.0	114.1
Local, total.....	-	-	6	6	6	7	4	2	(X)	(X)	-	16.7	-33.3	-71.4	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities...	-	-	6	6	6	7	4	2	(X)	(X)	-	16.7	-33.3	-71.4	(X)	(X)
New Mexico.....	2	1	1	1	-	-	42	38	-50.0	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,000.0	3,700.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	37	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-50.0	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities...	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-50.0	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
New York.....	126	92	132	109	152	127	175	159	4.8	18.5	15.2	16.5	15.1	25.2	38.9	72.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	126	92	132	109	152	127	175	159	4.8	18.5	15.2	16.5	15.1	25.2	38.9	72.8
Counties.....	126	92	132	109	152	127	174	159	4.8	18.5	15.2	16.5	14.5	25.2	38.1	72.8
Municipalities...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-
North Carolina.....	13	13	16	16	90	108	103	120	23.1	23.1	462.5	575.0	14.4	11.1	692.3	823.1
State.....	13	13	16	16	90	108	103	120	23.1	23.1	462.5	575.0	14.4	11.1	692.3	823.1
Local, total.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Municipalities...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	19	10	7	5	15	11	4	4	-63.2	-50.0	114.3	120.0	-73.3	-63.6	-78.9	-60.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	19	10	7	5	15	11	4	4	-63.2	-50.0	114.3	120.0	-73.3	-63.6	-78.9	-60.0
Counties.....	19	10	7	5	15	10	4	4	-63.2	-50.0	114.3	100.0	-73.3	-60.0	-78.9	-60.0
Municipalities...	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Ohio.....	26	14	20	12	15	10	38	33	-23.1	-14.3	-25.0	-16.7	153.3	230.0	46.2	135.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	26	14	20	12	15	10	33	28	-23.1	-14.3	-25.0	-16.7	120.0	180.0	26.9	100.0
Counties.....	26	13	20	12	13	7	22	16	-23.1	-7.7	-35.0	-41.7	69.2	128.6	-15.4	23.1
Municipalities...	-	1	-	(Z)	2	2	11	12	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	450.0	500.0	(X)	1,100.0
Oklahoma.....	36	17	6	3	27	23	36	32	-83.3	-82.4	350.0	666.7	33.3	39.1	-	88.2
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	36	17	6	3	27	23	36	32	-83.3	-82.4	350.0	666.7	33.3	39.1	-	88.2
Counties.....	36	17	6	3	25	21	34	30	-83.3	-82.4	316.7	600.0	36.0	42.9	-5.6	76.5
Municipalities...	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Oregon.....	12	11	36	25	19	15	16	18	200.0	127.3	-47.2	-40.0	-15.8	20.0	33.3	63.6
State.....	8	7	11	10	12	10	10	11	37.5	42.9	9.1	-	-16.7	10.0	25.0	57.1
Local, total.....	4	4	25	16	7	5	6	7	525.0	300.0	-72.0	-68.8	-14.3	40.0	50.0	75.0
Counties.....	3	3	25	15	7	4	6	7	733.3	400.0	-72.0	-73.3	-14.3	75.0	100.0	133.3
Municipalities...	1	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania.....	222	135	265	174	326	225	355	270	19.4	28.9	23.0	29.3	8.9	20.0	59.9	100.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	222	135	265	174	326	225	355	270	19.4	28.9	23.0	29.3	8.9	20.0	59.9	100.0
Counties.....	222	135	265	174	326	225	355	270	19.4	28.9	23.0	29.3	8.9	20.0	59.9	100.0
Municipalities...	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	11	10	16	16	20	19	27	30	45.5	60.0	25.0	18.8	35.0	57.9	145.5	200.0
State.....	11	10	16	16	20	19	27	30	45.5	60.0	25.0	18.8	35.0	57.9	145.5	200.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	11	6	19	13	20	13	11	9	72.7	116.7	5.3	-	-45.0	-30.8	-	50.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	11	6	19	13	20	13	11	9	72.7	116.7	5.3	-	-45.0	-30.8	-	50.0
Counties.....	11	6	19	13	20	13	11	9	72.7	116.7	5.3	-	-45.0	-30.8	-	50.0
Municipalities...	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in indigent defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota.....	7	3	8	5	11	8	9	6	14.3	66.7	37.5	60.0	-18.2	-25.0	28.6	100.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	7	3	8	5	11	8	9	6	14.3	66.7	37.5	60.0	-18.2	-25.0	28.6	100.0
Counties.....	7	3	8	5	11	8	9	6	14.3	66.7	37.5	60.0	-18.2	-25.0	28.6	100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	34	24	40	32	55	40	58	58	17.6	33.3	37.5	35.0	5.5	45.0	70.6	141.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	9	5	10	8	-	-	(X)	(X)	11.1	60.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	34	24	40	32	46	35	48	50	17.6	33.3	15.0	9.4	4.3	42.9	41.2	108.3
Counties.....	27	21	28	23	27	24	31	31	3.7	9.5	-3.6	4.3	14.8	29.2	14.8	47.6
Municipalities.....	7	4	12	9	19	11	17	19	71.4	125.0	58.3	22.2	-10.5	72.7	142.9	375.0
Texas.....	33	19	49	28	29	22	17	15	48.5	47.4	-40.8	-21.4	-41.4	-31.8	-48.5	-21.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	33	19	49	28	29	22	17	15	48.5	47.4	-40.8	-21.4	-41.4	-31.8	-48.5	-21.1
Counties.....	33	19	49	28	29	22	17	15	48.5	47.4	-40.8	-21.4	-41.4	-31.8	-48.5	-21.1
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	50.0	100.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	50.0	100.0
Counties.....	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	50.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Vermont.....	-	-	-	-	9	9	4	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	-55.6	-55.6	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	9	9	4	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	-55.6	-55.6	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	-	-	-	(Z)	11	10	11	9	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-10.0	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	11	10	11	9	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-10.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	23	16	28	23	32	26	39	41	21.7	43.8	14.3	13.0	21.9	57.7	69.6	156.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	23	16	28	23	32	26	39	41	21.7	43.8	14.3	13.0	21.9	57.7	69.6	156.3
Counties.....	23	16	28	21	31	26	39	41	21.7	31.3	10.7	23.6	21.9	57.7	69.6	156.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	2	1	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
West Virginia.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	8	9	17	11	21	19	19	20	112.5	22.2	23.5	72.7	-9.5	5.3	137.5	122.2
State.....	2	3	4	4	13	15	14	16	100.0	33.3	225.0	275.0	7.7	6.7	600.0	433.3
Local, total.....	6	6	13	7	8	4	5	4	116.7	16.7	-38.5	-42.9	-37.5	-	-16.7	-33.3
Counties.....	6	6	13	7	8	4	5	4	116.7	16.7	-38.5	-42.9	-37.5	-	-16.7	-33.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	3	100.0	100.0	-	-	-25.0	50.0	50.0	200.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	3	100.0	100.0	-	-	-25.0	50.0	50.0	200.0
Counties.....	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	3	100.0	100.0	-	-	-25.0	50.0	50.0	200.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Section VII. CORRECTIONS

**Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total.....	2,180,272	2,289,058	2,569,354	3,025,867	5.0	12.2	17.8	38.8
States.....	1,387,331	1,467,522	1,613,049	1,895,434	5.8	9.9	17.5	36.6
Local, total.....	895,420	948,640	1,066,000	1,240,815	5.9	12.4	16.4	38.6
Counties.....	596,039	690,971	783,789	917,427	15.9	13.4	17.0	53.9
Municipalities.....	308,554	270,367	291,920	342,367	-12.4	8.0	17.3	11.0
Alabama.....	14,467	16,323	17,974	25,573	12.8	10.1	42.3	76.8
State.....	10,498	11,058	14,540	18,302	5.3	31.5	25.9	74.3
Local, total.....	5,075	6,388	5,485	8,672	25.9	-14.1	58.1	70.9
Counties.....	3,802	4,970	4,148	6,789	30.7	-16.5	63.7	78.6
Municipalities.....	1,372	1,529	1,466	2,074	11.4	-4.1	41.5	51.2
Alaska.....	8,782	11,348	8,324	13,827	29.2	-26.6	66.1	57.4
State.....	8,170	11,047	8,899	13,680	35.2	-19.4	53.7	67.4
Local, total.....	627	1,420	749	804	126.5	-47.3	7.3	28.2
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	11	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	627	1,420	749	793	126.5	-47.3	5.9	26.5
Arizona.....	16,094	18,220	23,375	32,766	13.2	28.3	40.2	103.6
State.....	10,661	11,217	13,586	16,893	5.2	21.1	24.3	58.5
Local, total.....	5,433	7,003	9,789	15,874	28.9	39.8	62.2	192.2
Counties.....	4,733	6,310	8,974	15,183	33.3	42.2	69.2	220.8
Municipalities.....	833	840	951	780	0.8	13.2	-18.0	-6.4
Arkansas.....	6,885	7,773	9,472	13,730	12.9	21.9	45.0	99.4
State.....	5,404	6,702	7,132	12,348	24.0	6.4	73.1	128.5
Local, total.....	1,680	1,935	2,340	3,001	15.2	20.9	28.2	78.6
Counties.....	1,185	1,421	1,709	2,467	19.9	20.3	44.3	108.2
Municipalities.....	507	536	674	564	5.7	25.7	-16.3	11.2
California.....	390,149	418,618	477,087	550,947	7.3	14.0	15.5	41.2
State.....	180,153	193,146	221,150	260,371	7.2	14.5	17.7	44.5
Local, total.....	230,573	248,580	282,469	317,932	7.8	13.6	12.5	37.9
Counties.....	218,586	237,240	271,839	306,373	8.5	14.6	12.7	40.2
Municipalities.....	12,426	11,933	11,271	12,539	-4.0	-5.5	11.2	0.9
Colorado.....	20,523	20,961	24,177	33,639	2.1	15.3	39.1	63.9
State.....	16,638	17,071	17,923	25,652	2.6	5.0	43.1	54.2
Local, total.....	3,893	3,900	6,264	8,437	0.2	60.6	34.7	116.7
Counties.....	1,214	1,572	3,528	4,728	29.5	124.4	34.0	289.5
Municipalities.....	2,716	2,353	2,748	3,739	-13.4	16.8	36.1	37.7
Connecticut.....	23,182	28,471	32,635	39,775	22.8	14.6	21.9	71.6
State.....	23,157	28,483	32,594	39,731	23.0	14.4	21.9	71.6
Local, total.....	25	78	41	44	212.0	-47.4	7.3	76.0
Municipalities.....	25	78	41	44	212.0	-47.4	7.3	76.0
Delaware.....	7,606	7,178	10,349	9,662	-5.6	44.2	-6.6	27.0
State.....	7,603	7,167	10,343	9,662	-5.7	44.3	-6.6	27.1
Local, total.....	3	11	6	-	266.7	-45.5	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	2	11	-	-	450.0	(X)	-	(X)
Municipalities.....	1	-	6	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia:								
Local, total.....	36,551	42,134	48,447	57,730	15.3	15.0	19.2	57.9
Florida.....	61,720	79,482	99,832	125,058	28.8	25.6	25.3	102.6
State.....	36,171	49,767	70,456	93,252	37.6	41.6	32.3	157.8
Local, total.....	25,549	29,715	29,376	31,806	16.3	-1.1	8.3	24.5
Counties.....	19,910	23,515	22,859	24,941	18.1	-2.8	9.1	25.3
Municipalities.....	5,661	6,302	6,606	7,006	11.3	4.8	23.8	6.1
Georgia.....	41,637	50,374	58,502	80,421	21.0	16.1	37.5	93.1
State.....	28,348	43,882	37,900	55,771	54.8	-13.6	47.1	96.7
Local, total.....	13,949	16,612	22,093	25,250	19.1	33.0	14.3	81.0
Counties.....	12,314	14,455	19,396	22,428	17.4	34.2	15.6	82.1
Municipalities.....	1,664	2,247	2,804	3,042	35.0	24.8	8.5	82.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii.....	5,695	5,613	6,048	7,520	-1.4	7.7	24.3	32.0
State.....	4,835	4,708	5,033	6,353	-2.6	6.9	26.2	31.4
Local, total.....	860	905	1,015	1,167	5.2	12.2	15.0	35.7
Counties.....	168	178	218	227	6.0	22.5	4.1	35.1
Municipalities.....	692	727	797	940	5.1	9.6	17.9	35.8
Idaho.....	5,716	5,613	7,060	9,617	-1.8	25.8	36.2	68.2
State.....	5,216	4,857	6,112	7,751	-6.9	25.8	26.8	48.6
Local, total.....	507	774	1,001	1,900	52.7	29.3	89.8	274.7
Counties.....	461	742	964	1,873	61.0	29.9	94.3	306.3
Municipalities.....	58	41	50	44	-29.3	22.0	-12.0	-24.1
Illinois.....	84,602	91,779	105,027	115,008	8.5	14.4	9.5	35.9
State.....	62,311	64,699	70,515	75,389	3.8	9.0	7.0	21.0
Local, total.....	22,291	28,912	36,486	41,662	29.7	26.2	14.2	86.9
Counties.....	20,824	29,755	37,484	40,932	42.9	26.0	9.2	96.6
Municipalities.....	1,775	346	414	5,435	-80.5	19.7	1,212.8	206.2
Indiana.....	27,188	33,119	33,849	42,421	21.8	2.2	25.3	56.0
State.....	20,518	21,690	22,572	28,638	5.7	4.1	26.9	39.6
Local, total.....	8,167	13,156	12,859	15,235	61.1	-2.3	18.5	86.5
Counties.....	5,659	9,937	9,882	10,977	75.6	-0.6	11.1	94.0
Municipalities.....	2,520	3,264	2,997	4,258	29.5	-8.2	42.1	69.0
Iowa.....	19,098	17,887	18,427	25,818	-6.3	3.0	40.1	35.2
State.....	14,568	13,382	14,627	19,216	-8.1	9.3	31.4	31.9
Local, total.....	5,479	4,939	4,719	7,894	-9.9	-4.5	67.3	44.1
Counties.....	5,476	5,085	4,781	7,682	-7.1	-6.0	60.7	40.3
Municipalities.....	91	32	75	405	-64.8	134.4	440.0	345.0
Kansas.....	20,786	23,137	26,171	29,925	11.3	13.1	14.3	44.0
State.....	18,426	20,505	22,665	24,994	11.3	10.5	10.3	35.6
Local, total.....	2,360	2,634	3,506	4,932	11.8	33.1	40.7	109.0
Counties.....	1,970	2,162	2,866	4,034	9.7	32.6	40.7	104.8
Municipalities.....	399	506	680	928	26.8	34.4	36.5	132.6
Kentucky.....	15,112	18,782	21,340	25,966	24.3	13.6	21.7	71.8
State.....	12,439	14,100	15,707	18,462	13.4	11.4	17.5	48.4
Local, total.....	2,673	4,977	5,909	7,506	86.2	18.7	27.0	180.8
Counties.....	2,397	4,621	5,359	7,032	92.8	16.0	31.2	193.4
Municipalities.....	533	628	841	895	17.8	33.9	6.4	67.9
Louisiana.....	24,961	30,245	29,268	35,138	21.2	-3.2	20.1	40.8
State.....	16,454	19,176	19,094	22,937	16.5	-0.4	20.1	39.4
Local, total.....	8,507	11,069	10,184	12,201	30.1	-8.0	19.8	43.4
Parishes.....	4,007	5,697	4,922	6,039	42.2	-13.6	22.7	50.7
Municipalities.....	4,522	5,399	5,306	6,311	19.4	-1.7	18.9	39.6
Maine.....	7,219	8,247	9,127	10,677	14.2	10.7	17.0	47.9
State.....	6,387	7,372	8,078	9,422	15.4	9.6	16.6	47.5
Local, total.....	832	875	1,049	1,255	5.2	19.9	19.6	50.8
Counties.....	832	851	1,023	1,265	2.3	20.2	23.7	52.0
Municipalities.....	-	24	117	15	(X)	387.5	-87.2	(X)
Maryland.....	63,078	72,814	76,549	82,532	15.4	5.1	7.8	30.8
State.....	55,421	63,123	63,814	69,604	13.9	1.1	9.1	25.6
Local, total.....	9,667	9,988	12,872	13,081	3.3	28.9	1.6	35.3
Counties.....	3,485	4,103	5,417	6,297	17.7	32.0	16.2	80.7
Municipalities.....	6,182	5,885	7,470	6,786	-4.8	26.9	-9.2	9.8
Massachusetts.....	60,692	74,561	87,067	86,753	22.9	16.8	-0.4	42.9
State.....	40,978	51,009	57,581	58,624	24.5	12.9	1.8	43.1
Local, total.....	19,714	23,582	29,586	28,152	19.6	25.5	-4.8	42.8
Counties.....	14,244	17,472	22,954	20,984	22.7	31.4	-8.6	47.3
Municipalities.....	5,574	6,439	6,825	7,207	15.5	6.0	5.6	29.3
Michigan.....	79,171	91,203	104,171	117,698	15.2	14.2	13.0	48.7
State.....	46,250	53,599	58,624	62,285	15.9	9.4	6.2	34.7
Local, total.....	38,083	43,553	52,502	59,162	14.4	20.5	12.7	55.3
Counties.....	35,504	41,459	48,965	54,638	16.8	18.1	11.6	53.9
Municipalities.....	4,398	4,830	5,186	6,912	9.8	7.4	33.3	57.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota.....	35,535	35,419	38,372	41,554	-0.3	8.3	8.3	16.9
State.....	22,411	22,685	24,697	25,089	1.2	8.9	1.6	12.0
Local, total.....	13,663	13,301	15,043	16,994	-2.6	13.1	13.0	24.4
Counties.....	11,955	11,279	13,585	16,492	-5.7	20.4	21.4	38.0
Municipalities.....	2,726	3,102	1,626	1,525	13.8	-47.6	-6.2	-44.1
Mississippi.....	7,499	9,312	10,981	13,855	24.2	17.9	26.2	84.8
State.....	6,095	7,228	8,856	11,706	18.6	22.5	32.2	92.1
Local, total.....	1,404	2,084	2,125	2,149	48.4	2.0	1.1	53.1
Counties.....	1,096	1,360	1,513	1,645	24.1	11.3	8.7	50.1
Municipalities.....	329	769	649	561	133.7	-15.6	-13.6	70.5
Missouri.....	26,015	37,484	36,260	46,179	44.1	-3.3	27.4	77.5
State.....	14,743	16,035	17,980	25,410	8.8	12.1	41.3	72.3
Local, total.....	11,448	21,523	18,367	20,853	88.0	-14.7	13.5	82.1
Counties.....	5,524	14,687	9,318	10,773	165.9	-36.6	15.6	95.0
Municipalities.....	5,931	6,857	9,069	10,129	15.6	32.3	11.7	70.8
Montana.....	4,729	5,650	6,577	8,663	19.5	16.4	31.7	83.2
State.....	3,937	4,749	5,515	7,090	20.6	16.1	28.6	80.1
Local, total.....	792	901	1,062	1,573	13.8	17.9	48.1	98.6
Counties.....	714	834	965	1,468	16.8	15.7	52.1	105.6
Municipalities.....	85	84	111	109	-1.2	32.1	-1.8	28.2
Nebraska.....	7,330	8,463	10,738	12,700	15.5	26.9	18.3	73.3
State.....	5,662	6,611	7,926	9,133	16.8	19.9	15.2	61.3
Local, total.....	1,668	1,871	2,836	3,580	12.2	51.6	26.2	114.6
Counties.....	1,454	1,675	2,470	3,246	15.2	47.5	31.4	123.2
Municipalities.....	375	413	531	515	10.1	28.6	-3.0	37.3
Nevada.....	9,495	11,526	13,125	14,910	21.4	13.9	13.6	57.0
State.....	5,766	7,082	7,922	9,144	22.8	11.9	15.4	58.6
Local, total.....	3,828	4,647	5,368	6,277	21.4	15.5	16.9	64.0
Counties.....	3,124	3,853	4,417	5,653	23.3	14.6	28.0	81.0
Municipalities.....	711	801	961	772	12.7	20.0	-19.7	8.6
New Hampshire.....	4,016	4,894	4,867	5,655	21.9	-0.6	16.2	40.8
State.....	2,991	3,410	3,525	4,087	14.0	3.4	15.9	36.6
Local, total.....	1,025	1,488	1,354	1,587	45.2	-9.0	17.2	54.8
Counties.....	917	1,254	1,138	1,371	36.8	-9.3	20.5	49.5
Municipalities.....	110	240	218	230	118.2	-9.2	5.5	109.1
New Jersey.....	72,178	78,143	90,870	110,659	8.3	16.3	21.8	53.3
State.....	42,112	42,708	49,713	62,747	1.4	16.4	26.2	49.0
Local, total.....	30,131	35,475	41,197	47,936	17.7	16.1	16.4	59.1
Counties.....	29,991	35,314	41,143	47,853	17.7	16.5	16.3	59.6
Municipalities.....	141	169	54	167	19.9	-68.0	209.3	18.4
New Mexico.....	7,665	8,352	10,304	10,454	9.0	23.4	1.5	36.4
State.....	6,296	6,876	8,074	7,319	9.2	17.4	-9.3	16.2
Local, total.....	1,369	1,554	2,231	3,135	13.5	43.6	40.5	129.0
Counties.....	718	939	1,423	1,734	30.8	51.5	21.9	141.5
Municipalities.....	685	646	994	1,487	-5.7	53.9	49.6	117.1
New York.....	407,667	307,542	328,695	373,619	-24.6	6.9	13.7	-8.3
State.....	236,233	190,610	185,721	206,798	-19.3	-2.6	11.3	-12.5
Local, total.....	208,104	167,892	180,613	203,430	-19.3	7.6	12.6	-2.2
Counties.....	53,039	61,440	69,803	74,405	15.8	13.6	6.6	40.3
Municipalities.....	155,066	106,488	110,833	129,040	-31.3	4.1	16.4	-16.8
North Carolina.....	51,185	53,538	58,736	71,131	4.6	9.7	21.1	39.0
State.....	45,375	46,682	51,210	60,852	2.9	9.7	18.8	34.1
Local, total.....	5,821	7,046	7,557	10,293	21.0	7.3	36.2	76.8
Counties.....	5,803	7,027	7,526	10,231	21.1	7.1	35.9	76.3
Municipalities.....	63	128	90	126	103.2	-29.7	40.0	100.0
North Dakota.....	2,176	2,400	2,645	4,097	10.3	10.2	54.9	88.3
State.....	1,827	2,107	2,185	3,638	15.3	3.7	66.5	99.1
Local, total.....	350	293	460	459	-16.3	57.0	-0.2	31.1
Counties.....	306	271	415	424	-11.4	53.1	2.2	38.6
Municipalities.....	51	34	53	56	-33.3	55.9	5.7	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio.....	97,868	107,082	117,295	135,338	9.4	9.5	15.4	38.3
State.....	73,258	80,167	87,361	98,847	9.4	9.0	13.1	34.9
Local, total.....	25,172	27,487	30,671	37,303	9.2	11.6	21.6	48.2
Counties.....	19,787	23,348	24,011	32,822	18.0	2.8	36.7	65.9
Municipalities.....	7,380	6,435	7,877	8,956	-12.8	22.4	13.7	21.4
Oklahoma.....	14,570	15,243	17,097	20,693	4.6	12.2	21.0	42.0
State.....	10,861	12,130	13,327	16,424	11.7	9.9	23.2	51.2
Local, total.....	3,709	3,113	3,832	4,270	-16.1	23.1	11.4	15.1
Counties.....	2,775	2,073	2,483	3,096	-25.3	19.8	24.7	11.6
Municipalities.....	936	1,041	1,359	1,185	11.2	30.5	-12.8	26.6
Oregon.....	22,813	25,627	28,105	34,662	12.3	9.7	23.3	51.9
State.....	15,337	17,778	18,584	23,263	15.9	4.5	25.2	51.7
Local, total.....	7,476	7,876	9,553	11,413	5.4	21.3	19.5	52.7
Counties.....	6,695	7,196	9,235	11,172	7.5	28.3	21.0	66.9
Municipalities.....	1,036	1,033	680	296	-0.3	-34.2	-56.5	-71.4
Pennsylvania.....	85,533	107,028	123,362	146,698	25.1	15.3	18.9	71.5
State.....	47,515	61,396	73,541	84,261	29.2	19.8	14.6	77.3
Local, total.....	62,898	65,974	66,067	81,948	4.9	0.1	24.0	30.3
Counties.....	34,345	36,513	34,409	46,818	6.3	-5.8	36.1	36.3
Municipalities.....	28,656	29,561	31,805	35,503	3.2	7.6	11.6	23.9
Rhode Island.....	6,836	6,007	7,891	10,343	-12.1	31.4	31.1	51.3
State.....	6,836	6,007	7,891	10,343	-12.1	31.4	31.1	51.3
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	17,661	23,473	27,988	39,247	32.9	19.2	40.2	122.2
State.....	11,084	15,947	20,798	30,211	43.9	30.4	45.3	172.6
Local, total.....	6,577	7,526	7,190	9,218	14.4	-4.5	28.2	40.2
Counties.....	6,267	7,294	6,946	8,756	16.4	-4.8	26.1	39.7
Municipalities.....	311	237	311	462	-23.8	31.2	55.0	55.0
South Dakota.....	3,386	3,601	3,770	5,049	6.3	4.7	33.9	49.1
State.....	2,760	2,769	2,780	3,928	0.3	0.4	41.3	42.3
Local, total.....	626	832	990	1,121	32.9	19.0	13.2	79.1
Counties.....	600	810	963	1,110	35.0	18.9	15.3	85.0
Municipalities.....	36	89	68	90	147.2	-23.6	32.3	150.0
Tennessee.....	25,239	29,777	37,251	46,232	18.0	25.1	24.1	83.2
State.....	20,206	22,797	25,426	30,978	12.8	11.5	21.8	53.3
Local, total.....	5,961	8,228	14,178	18,022	38.0	72.3	27.1	202.3
Counties.....	4,684	6,903	11,128	14,557	47.4	61.2	30.8	210.8
Municipalities.....	2,422	2,457	3,666	4,102	1.4	49.2	11.9	69.4
Texas.....	63,329	64,835	71,530	88,399	2.4	10.3	23.6	39.6
State.....	40,384	40,344	43,475	49,852	-0.1	7.8	14.7	23.4
Local, total.....	22,947	24,493	28,135	38,548	6.7	14.9	37.0	68.0
Counties.....	20,131	21,433	24,951	34,290	6.5	16.4	37.4	70.3
Municipalities.....	3,171	3,404	3,753	4,899	7.3	10.3	30.5	54.5
Utah.....	6,674	7,322	8,876	11,350	9.7	21.2	27.9	70.1
State.....	6,154	6,472	7,365	8,897	5.2	13.8	20.8	44.6
Local, total.....	768	1,107	1,781	2,904	44.1	60.9	63.0	278.1
Counties.....	762	1,188	1,716	2,852	55.9	44.4	66.2	274.3
Municipalities.....	13	6	70	86	-53.8	1,066.7	22.9	561.5
Vermont.....	6,508	5,764	7,203	7,833	-11.4	25.0	8.7	20.4
State.....	6,501	5,762	7,187	7,818	-11.4	24.7	8.8	20.3
Local, total.....	7	2	16	15	-71.4	700.0	-6.2	114.3
Counties.....	7	2	16	15	-71.4	700.0	-6.2	114.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	-
Virginia.....	40,945	44,047	50,942	63,345	7.6	15.7	24.3	54.7
State.....	35,532	36,680	40,980	51,548	3.2	11.7	25.8	45.1
Local, total.....	9,559	11,237	14,537	17,730	17.6	29.4	22.0	85.5
Counties.....	3,174	4,852	6,705	7,277	52.9	38.2	8.5	129.3
Municipalities.....	6,716	6,604	8,191	10,900	-1.7	24.0	33.1	62.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington.....	48,518	43,453	50,852	58,502	-10.4	17.0	15.0	20.6
State.....	34,562	29,420	36,209	42,253	-14.9	23.1	16.7	22.2
Local, total.....	15,047	14,630	16,268	17,583	-2.8	11.2	8.1	16.8
Counties.....	13,020	12,897	14,530	15,825	-0.9	12.7	8.9	21.5
Municipalities.....	2,061	1,967	2,055	2,252	-4.6	4.5	9.6	9.3
West Virginia.....	6,511	7,944	10,571	14,488	22.0	33.1	37.0	122.5
State.....	4,878	5,929	7,782	9,963	21.5	31.3	28.0	104.2
Local, total.....	1,643	2,015	2,795	4,527	22.6	38.7	62.0	175.5
Counties.....	1,556	1,996	2,778	4,569	28.3	39.2	64.5	193.6
Municipalities.....	125	107	123	173	-14.4	15.0	40.6	38.4
Wisconsin.....	54,629	57,997	56,793	53,965	6.2	-2.1	-5.0	-1.2
State.....	45,059	46,636	45,186	41,114	3.5	-3.1	-9.0	-8.8
Local, total.....	10,426	12,391	12,526	13,586	18.8	1.1	8.5	30.3
Counties.....	10,391	12,595	12,526	13,616	21.2	-0.5	8.7	31.0
Municipalities.....	211	64	136	56	-69.7	112.5	-58.8	-73.5
Wyoming.....	2,848	3,256	3,380	4,047	14.3	3.8	19.7	42.1
State.....	2,350	2,745	2,888	3,384	16.8	5.2	17.2	44.0
Local, total.....	502	515	501	664	2.6	-2.7	32.5	32.3
Counties.....	431	384	391	458	-10.9	1.8	17.1	6.3
Municipalities.....	76	136	118	223	78.9	-13.2	89.0	193.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 21. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.....	172,821	129,119	177,864	142,905	187,298	159,518	203,230	185,577	2.9	10.7	5.3	11.6	8.5	16.3	17.6	43.7
States.....	106,045	78,648	107,785	86,710	112,176	95,565	121,160	110,710	1.6	10.3	4.1	10.2	8.0	15.8	14.3	40.8
Local, total.....	66,776	50,470	70,079	56,193	75,122	63,953	82,070	74,867	4.9	11.3	7.2	13.8	9.2	17.1	22.9	48.3
Counties.....	49,261	36,028	53,014	40,958	56,905	46,742	62,482	55,027	7.6	13.7	7.3	14.1	9.8	17.7	26.8	52.7
Municipalities.....	17,515	14,442	17,065	15,235	18,217	17,211	19,588	19,840	-2.6	5.5	6.8	13.0	7.5	15.3	11.8	37.4
Alabama.....	1,425	730	1,590	892	1,763	1,103	2,036	1,393	11.6	22.2	10.9	23.7	15.5	26.3	42.9	90.8
State.....	939	486	1,003	563	1,066	695	1,243	850	6.8	15.8	6.3	23.4	16.6	22.3	32.4	74.9
Local, total.....	486	244	587	330	697	409	793	544	20.8	35.2	18.7	23.9	13.8	33.0	63.2	123.0
Counties.....	333	163	414	234	536	319	620	411	24.3	43.6	29.5	36.3	15.7	28.8	86.2	152.1
Municipalities.....	153	81	173	95	161	90	173	132	13.1	17.3	-6.9	-5.3	7.5	46.7	13.1	63.0
Alaska.....	380	401	442	559	385	403	445	571	16.3	39.4	-12.9	-27.9	15.6	41.7	17.1	42.4
State.....	335	364	370	476	341	360	412	534	10.4	30.8	-7.8	-24.4	20.8	48.3	23.0	46.7
Local, total.....	45	37	72	83	44	43	33	37	60.0	124.3	-38.9	-48.2	-25.0	-14.0	-26.7	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	45	37	72	83	44	43	33	37	60.0	124.3	-38.9	-48.2	-25.0	-14.0	-26.7	-
Arizona.....	1,374	881	1,450	1,020	1,845	1,403	2,099	1,811	5.5	15.8	27.2	37.5	13.8	29.1	52.8	105.6
State.....	745	512	744	539	950	761	1,070	943	-0.1	5.3	27.7	41.2	12.6	23.9	43.6	84.2
Local, total.....	629	369	706	481	895	642	1,029	868	12.2	30.4	26.8	33.5	15.0	35.2	63.6	135.2
Counties.....	576	334	649	437	847	601	1,013	856	12.7	30.8	30.5	37.5	19.6	42.4	75.9	156.3
Municipalities.....	53	35	57	44	48	41	16	13	7.5	25.7	-15.8	-6.8	-66.7	-68.3	-69.8	-62.9
Arkansas.....	665	313	761	405	821	479	892	561	14.4	29.4	7.9	18.3	8.6	17.1	34.1	79.2
State.....	452	215	543	306	560	348	643	420	20.1	42.3	3.1	13.7	14.8	20.7	42.3	95.3
Local, total.....	213	98	218	99	261	132	249	141	2.3	1.0	19.7	33.3	-4.6	6.8	16.9	43.9
Counties.....	157	65	165	67	176	80	197	107	5.1	3.1	6.7	19.4	11.9	33.8	25.5	64.6
Municipalities.....	56	33	53	32	85	51	52	34	-5.4	-3.0	60.4	59.4	-38.8	-33.3	-7.1	3.0
California.....	26,754	25,266	29,039	28,329	29,589	31,039	31,996	35,768	8.5	12.1	1.9	9.6	8.1	15.2	19.6	41.6
State.....	10,159	9,925	11,891	11,687	11,714	12,691	12,807	14,913	17.0	17.8	-1.5	8.6	9.3	17.5	26.1	50.3
Local, total.....	16,595	15,342	17,148	16,643	17,875	18,348	19,189	20,855	3.3	8.5	4.2	10.2	7.4	13.7	15.6	35.9
Counties.....	15,802	14,543	16,310	15,806	17,094	17,528	18,321	19,963	3.2	8.7	4.8	10.9	7.2	13.9	15.9	37.3
Municipalities.....	793	799	838	836	781	820	868	892	5.7	4.6	-6.8	-1.9	11.1	8.8	9.5	11.6
Colorado.....	1,710	1,265	1,778	1,360	1,910	1,601	2,053	1,884	4.0	7.5	7.4	17.7	7.5	17.7	20.1	48.9
State.....	1,327	1,012	1,399	1,101	1,470	1,268	1,535	1,443	5.4	8.8	5.1	15.2	4.4	13.8	15.7	42.6
Local, total.....	383	253	379	259	440	333	518	441	-1.0	2.4	16.1	28.6	17.7	32.4	35.2	74.3
Counties.....	148	76	161	87	217	131	280	184	8.8	14.5	34.8	50.6	29.0	40.5	89.2	142.1
Municipalities.....	235	177	218	172	223	202	238	258	-7.2	-2.8	2.3	17.4	6.7	27.7	1.3	45.8
Connecticut.....	2,058	1,660	2,087	1,806	2,312	1,907	2,703	2,542	1.4	8.8	10.8	5.6	16.9	33.3	31.3	53.1
State.....	2,048	1,654	2,087	1,806	2,312	1,907	2,701	2,539	1.9	9.2	10.8	5.6	16.8	33.1	31.9	53.5
Local, total.....	10	6	-	-	-	-	2	3	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-50.0
Municipalities.....	10	6	-	-	-	-	2	3	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-50.0
Delaware.....	583	493	690	565	654	522	683	637	18.4	14.6	-5.2	-7.6	4.4	22.0	17.2	29.2
State.....	583	493	690	565	654	522	683	637	18.4	14.6	-5.2	-7.6	4.4	22.0	17.2	29.2
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	2,625	2,390	2,850	2,917	2,922	2,883	3,333	3,486	8.6	22.1	2.5	-1.2	14.1	20.9	27.0	45.9
Local, total.....	2,625	2,390	2,850	2,917	2,922	2,883	3,333	3,486	8.6	22.1	2.5	-1.2	14.1	20.9	27.0	45.9
Florida.....	7,367	4,572	8,472	5,674	9,827	7,116	10,816	9,058	15.0	24.1	16.0	25.4	10.1	27.3	46.8	98.1
State.....	4,698	3,019	5,831	4,037	7,065	5,157	8,274	7,035	24.1	33.7	21.2	27.7	17.1	36.4	76.1	133.0
Local, total.....	2,669	1,553	2,641	1,637	2,762	1,959	2,542	2,024	-1.0	5.4	4.6	19.7	-8.0	3.3	-4.8	30.3
Counties.....	2,037	1,188	2,031	1,256	2,219	1,603	1,999	1,615	-0.3	5.7	9.3	27.6	-9.9	0.7	-1.9	35.9
Municipalities.....	632	365	610	381	543	357	543	409	-3.5	4.4	-11.0	-6.3	-	14.6	-14.1	12.1
Georgia.....	3,896	2,164	4,050	2,561	4,970	3,294	5,315	3,867	4.0	18.3	22.7	28.6	6.9	17.4	36.4	78.7
State.....	2,503	1,412	2,593	1,736	3,183	2,170	3,427	2,566	3.6	22.9	22.8	25.0	7.7	18.2	36.9	81.7
Local, total.....	1,393	752	1,457	824	1,787	1,124	1,888	1,301	4.6	9.6	22.6	36.4	5.7	15.7	35.5	73.0
Counties.....	1,214	649	1,269	717	1,548	978	1,662	1,151	4.5	10.5	22.0	36.4	7.4	17.7	36.9	77.3
Municipalities.....	179	103	188	108	239	145	226	150	5.0	4.9	27.1	34.3	-5.4	3.4	26.3	45.6
Hawaii.....	434	400	432	384	444	450	453	494	-0.5	-4.0	2.8	17.2	2.0	9.8	4.4	23.5
State.....	358	337	351	320	360	371	372	412	-2.0	-5.0	2.6	15.9	3.3	11.1	3.9	23.3
Local, total.....	76	62	81	64	84	79	81	82	6.6	3.2	3.7	23.4	-3.6	3.8	6.6	32.3
Counties.....	17	13	17	11	20	18	17	12	-	-15.4	17.6	63.6	-15.0	-33.3	-	-7.7
Municipalities.....	59	49	64	53	64	61	64	69	8.5	8.2	-	15.1	-	13.1	8.5	40.8
Idaho.....	425	253	458	293	542	346	469	337	7.8	15.8	18.3	18.1	-13.5	-2.6	10.4	33.2
State.....	360	223	369	245	441	292	364	276	2.5	9.9	19.5	19.2	-17.5	-5.5	1.1	23.8
Local, total.....	65	30	89	48	101	54	105	61	36.9	60.0	13.5	12.5	4.0	13.0	61.5	103.3
Counties.....	63	29	85	46	97	52	102	59	34.9	58.6	14.1	13.0	5.2	13.5	61.9	103.4
Municipalities.....	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	2	100.0	100.0	-	-	-25.0	-	50.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois.....	7,161	5,213	7,391	5,865	6,877	6,340	7,437	6,855	3.2	12.5	-7.0	8.1	8.1	3.9	31.5	
State.....	4,959	3,634	4,910	4,031	4,502	4,380	4,767	4,668	-1.0	10.9	-8.3	8.7	5.9	-3.9	28.5	
Local, total.....	2,202	1,579	2,481	1,834	2,375	1,960	2,670	2,186	12.7	16.1	-4.3	6.9	12.4	21.3	38.4	
Counties.....	2,165	1,549	2,459	1,815	2,337	1,931	2,654	2,175	13.6	17.2	-5.0	6.4	13.6	22.6	40.4	
Municipalities....	37	29	22	20	38	29	16	12	-40.5	-31.0	72.7	45.0	-57.9	-58.6	-56.8	-58.6
Indiana.....	3,042	1,812	2,828	1,818	3,024	2,085	3,284	2,461	-7.0	0.3	6.9	14.7	8.6	18.0	8.0	35.8
State.....	1,999	1,234	1,856	1,257	1,997	1,397	1,969	1,598	-7.2	1.9	0.7	11.1	5.4	-1.5	29.5	
Local, total.....	1,043	578	972	560	1,155	688	1,315	863	-6.8	-3.1	18.8	22.9	13.9	25.4	26.1	49.3
Counties.....	542	271	644	356	836	485	880	566	18.8	31.4	29.8	36.2	5.3	16.7	62.4	108.9
Municipalities....	501	307	328	204	319	202	435	298	-34.5	-33.6	-2.7	-1.0	36.4	47.5	-13.2	-2.9
Iowa.....	1,563	979	1,508	1,059	1,549	1,209	1,806	1,417	-3.5	8.2	2.7	14.2	16.6	17.2	15.5	44.7
State.....	1,134	752	1,115	843	1,131	964	1,271	1,061	-1.7	12.1	1.4	14.4	12.4	10.1	12.1	41.1
Local, total.....	429	227	393	216	418	245	535	356	-8.4	-4.8	6.4	13.4	28.0	45.3	24.7	56.8
Counties.....	424	223	389	211	412	240	527	349	-8.3	-5.4	5.9	13.7	27.9	45.4	24.3	56.5
Municipalities....	5	4	4	4	6	5	8	7	-20.0	-	50.0	25.0	33.3	40.0	60.0	75.0
Kansas.....	2,379	1,445	2,208	1,326	2,300	1,445	2,570	1,694	-7.2	-8.2	4.2	9.0	11.7	17.2	8.0	17.2
State.....	2,045	1,280	1,911	1,171	1,945	1,241	2,114	1,422	-6.6	-8.5	1.8	6.0	8.7	14.6	3.4	11.1
Local, total.....	334	165	297	155	355	204	456	272	-11.1	-6.1	19.5	31.6	28.5	33.3	36.5	64.8
Counties.....	297	143	252	127	290	159	400	233	-15.2	-11.2	15.1	25.2	37.9	46.5	34.7	62.9
Municipalities....	37	23	45	28	65	45	56	39	21.6	21.7	44.4	60.7	-13.8	-13.3	51.4	69.6
Kentucky.....	1,710	903	1,763	1,048	1,971	1,358	2,032	1,389	3.1	16.1	11.8	29.6	-3.1	2.3	18.8	53.8
State.....	1,487	784	1,332	819	1,458	1,040	1,448	1,011	-10.4	4.5	9.5	27.0	-0.7	-2.8	-2.6	29.0
Local, total.....	223	120	431	229	513	318	584	377	93.3	90.8	19.0	38.9	13.8	18.6	161.9	214.2
Counties.....	201	106	403	210	462	279	517	332	100.5	98.1	14.6	32.9	11.9	19.0	157.2	213.2
Municipalities....	22	14	28	19	51	39	67	45	27.3	35.7	82.1	105.3	31.4	15.4	204.5	221.4
Louisiana.....	2,395	1,292	2,556	1,499	3,043	1,838	3,146	2,155	6.7	16.0	19.1	22.6	3.4	17.2	31.4	66.8
State.....	1,582	867	1,742	1,070	2,095	1,289	2,139	1,486	10.1	23.4	20.3	20.5	2.1	15.3	35.2	71.4
Local, total.....	813	425	814	429	948	549	1,007	669	0.1	0.9	16.5	28.0	6.2	21.9	23.9	57.4
Parishes.....	308	159	417	214	422	248	490	303	35.4	34.6	1.2	15.9	16.1	22.2	59.1	90.6
Municipalities....	505	266	397	215	526	301	517	366	-21.4	-19.2	32.5	40.0	-1.7	21.6	2.4	37.6
Maine.....	737	439	751	529	785	583	806	631	1.9	20.5	4.5	10.2	2.7	8.2	9.4	43.7
State.....	629	388	641	474	672	519	668	548	1.9	22.2	4.8	9.5	-0.6	5.6	6.2	41.2
Local, total.....	108	51	110	55	113	64	138	83	1.9	7.8	2.7	16.4	22.1	29.7	27.8	62.7
Counties.....	108	51	106	53	109	61	138	83	-1.9	3.9	2.8	15.1	26.6	36.1	27.8	62.7
Municipalities....	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Maryland.....	5,095	3,896	5,323	4,902	5,356	5,041	5,522	5,559	4.5	25.8	0.6	2.8	3.1	10.3	8.4	42.7
State.....	4,336	3,385	4,508	4,136	4,652	4,454	4,683	4,773	4.0	22.2	3.2	7.7	0.7	7.2	8.0	41.0
Local, total.....	759	512	815	767	704	586	839	786	7.4	49.8	-13.6	-23.6	19.2	34.1	10.5	53.5
Counties.....	320	236	406	333	333	284	400	367	26.9	41.1	-18.0	-14.7	20.1	29.2	25.0	55.5
Municipalities....	439	276	409	433	371	303	439	419	-6.8	56.9	-9.3	-30.0	18.3	38.3	-	51.8
Massachusetts.....	4,670	3,772	4,709	3,883	4,966	4,312	5,273	4,937	0.8	2.9	5.5	11.0	6.2	14.5	12.9	30.9
State.....	3,016	2,587	2,895	2,315	3,100	2,578	3,187	2,885	-4.0	-10.5	7.1	11.4	2.8	11.9	5.7	11.5
Local, total.....	1,654	1,185	1,814	1,568	1,866	1,734	2,086	2,052	9.7	32.3	2.9	10.6	11.8	18.3	26.1	73.2
Counties.....	1,235	825	1,363	1,166	1,441	1,301	1,640	1,583	10.4	41.3	5.7	11.6	13.8	21.7	32.8	91.9
Municipalities....	419	360	451	402	425	433	446	469	7.6	11.7	-5.8	7.7	4.9	8.3	6.4	30.3
Michigan.....	5,575	4,924	5,782	5,228	5,903	5,850	6,613	6,754	3.7	6.2	2.1	11.9	12.0	15.5	18.6	37.2
State.....	3,178	2,963	3,132	3,013	3,143	3,310	3,312	3,538	-1.4	1.7	0.4	9.9	5.4	6.9	4.2	19.4
Local, total.....	2,397	1,961	2,650	2,215	2,760	2,540	3,301	3,217	10.6	13.0	4.2	14.7	19.6	26.7	37.7	64.0
Counties.....	2,063	1,675	2,354	1,945	2,464	2,229	2,970	2,853	14.1	16.1	4.7	14.6	20.5	28.0	44.0	70.3
Municipalities....	334	287	296	270	296	311	331	363	-11.4	-5.9	-	15.2	11.8	16.7	-0.9	26.5
Minnesota.....	2,670	2,084	2,671	2,283	2,544	2,314	2,635	2,500	-	9.5	-4.8	1.4	3.6	8.0	-1.3	20.0
State.....	1,534	1,132	1,811	1,536	1,494	1,361	1,442	1,329	18.1	35.7	-17.5	-11.4	-3.5	-2.4	-6.0	17.4
Local, total.....	1,136	952	860	747	1,050	953	1,193	1,171	-24.3	-21.5	22.1	27.6	13.6	22.9	5.0	23.0
Counties.....	944	776	779	671	975	877	1,118	1,089	-17.5	-13.5	25.2	30.7	14.7	24.2	18.4	40.3
Municipalities....	192	176	81	75	75	76	75	82	-57.8	-57.4	-7.4	1.3	-	7.9	-60.9	-53.4
Mississippi.....	595	297	760	397	927	558	1,122	688	27.7	33.7	22.0	40.6	21.0	23.3	88.6	131.6
State.....	485	242	578	311	754	473	924	581	19.2	28.5	30.4	52.1	22.5	22.8	90.5	140.1
Local, total.....	110	55	182	86	173	84	198	107	65.5	56.4	-4.9	-2.3	14.5	27.4	80.0	94.5
Counties.....	72	34	102	45	123	57	142	74	41.7	32.4	20.6	26.7	15.4	29.8	97.2	117.6
Municipalities....	38	21	80	40	50	27	56	33	110.5	90.5	-37.5	-32.5	12.0	22.2	47.4	57.1
Missouri.....	2,833	1,650	3,229	1,896	3,467	2,237	3,669	2,572	14.0	14.9	7.4	18.0	5.8	15.0	29.5	55.9
State.....	1,630	916	1,744	946	1,847	1,115	1,972	1,312	7.0	3.3	5.9	17.9	6.8	17.7	21.0	43.2
Local, total.....	1,203	735	1,485	950	1,620	1,122	1,697	1,259	23.4	29.3	9.1	18.1	4.8	12.2	41.1	71.3
Counties.....	742	424	768	448	848	536	944	645	3.5	5.7	10.4	19.6	11.3	20.3	27.2	52.1
Municipalities....	461	311	717	502	772	586	753	615	55.5	61.4	7.7	16.7	-2.5	4.9	63.3	97.7
Montana.....	538	329	556	349	587	408	609	463	3.3	6.1	5.6	16.9	3.7	13.5	13.2	40.7
State.....	437	279	455	294	485	344	490	382	4.1	5.4	6.6	17.0	1.0	11.0	12.1	36.9
Local, total.....	101	50	101	54	102	65	119	81	-	8.0	1.0	20.4	16.7	24.6	17.8	62.0
Counties.....	95	46	93	49	94	59	115	77	-2.1	6.5	1.1	20.4	22.3	30.5	21.1	67.4
Municipalities....	6	4	8	5	8	6	4	4	33.3	25.0	-	20.0	-50.0	-33.3	-33.3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska.....	823	483	870	533	909	639	1,022	773	5.7	10.4	4.5	19.9	12.4	21.0	24.2	60.0
State.....	689	416	707	427	669	465	780	590	2.6	2.6	-5.4	8.9	16.6	26.9	13.2	41.8
Local, total.....	134	67	163	106	240	174	242	182	21.6	58.2	47.2	64.2	0.8	4.6	80.6	171.6
Counties.....	117	55	146	91	203	143	216	160	24.8	65.5	39.0	57.1	6.4	11.9	84.6	190.9
Municipalities.....	17	13	17	15	37	31	26	23	-	15.4	117.6	106.7	-29.7	-25.8	52.9	76.9
Nevada.....	767	607	842	721	876	776	958	963	9.8	18.8	4.0	7.6	9.4	24.1	24.9	58.6
State.....	398	325	418	367	445	389	477	475	5.0	12.9	6.5	6.0	7.2	22.1	19.8	46.2
Local, total.....	369	282	424	354	431	388	481	488	14.9	25.5	1.7	9.6	11.6	25.8	30.4	73.0
Counties.....	323	244	361	294	397	355	440	446	11.8	20.5	10.0	20.7	10.8	25.6	36.2	82.8
Municipalities.....	46	38	63	60	34	33	41	42	37.0	57.9	-46.0	-45.0	20.6	27.3	-10.9	10.5
New Hampshire.....	367	226	454	283	425	296	457	363	23.7	25.2	-6.4	4.6	7.5	22.6	24.5	60.6
State.....	256	158	277	189	274	206	311	271	8.2	19.6	-1.1	9.0	13.5	31.6	21.5	71.5
Local, total.....	111	68	177	94	151	91	146	93	59.5	38.2	-14.7	-3.2	-3.3	2.2	31.5	36.8
Counties.....	100	60	158	81	130	73	126	79	58.0	35.0	-17.7	-9.9	-3.1	8.2	26.0	31.7
Municipalities.....	11	8	19	13	21	18	20	13	72.7	62.5	10.5	38.5	-4.8	-27.8	81.8	62.5
New Jersey.....	6,383	5,025	6,573	5,406	7,119	5,962	7,700	7,078	3.0	7.6	8.3	10.3	8.2	18.7	20.6	40.9
State.....	3,243	2,660	3,082	2,553	3,252	2,863	3,398	3,340	-5.0	-4.0	5.5	12.1	4.5	16.7	4.8	25.6
Local, total.....	3,140	2,364	3,491	2,853	3,867	3,099	4,302	3,737	11.2	20.7	10.8	8.6	11.2	20.6	37.0	58.1
Counties.....	3,133	2,360	3,485	2,849	3,863	3,096	4,287	3,731	11.2	20.7	10.8	8.7	11.0	20.5	36.8	58.1
Municipalities.....	7	4	6	4	4	3	15	7	-14.3	-	-33.3	-25.0	275.0	133.3	114.3	75.0
New Mexico.....	780	404	802	469	823	534	835	593	2.8	16.1	2.6	13.9	1.5	11.0	7.1	46.8
State.....	624	317	633	382	590	388	617	445	1.4	20.5	-6.8	1.6	4.6	14.7	-1.1	40.4
Local, total.....	156	86	169	87	233	146	218	147	8.3	1.2	37.9	67.8	-6.4	0.7	39.7	70.9
Counties.....	102	45	108	46	104	53	97	56	5.9	2.2	-3.7	15.2	-6.7	5.7	-4.9	24.4
Municipalities.....	54	41	61	41	129	93	121	92	13.0	-	111.5	126.8	-6.2	-11.1	124.1	124.4
New York.....	25,797	21,874	20,512	20,214	21,733	22,336	23,550	26,026	-20.5	-7.6	6.0	10.5	8.4	16.5	-8.7	19.0
State.....	15,124	13,181	10,632	11,490	10,999	11,799	11,959	13,664	-29.7	-12.8	3.5	2.7	8.7	15.8	-20.9	3.7
Local, total.....	10,673	8,693	9,880	8,724	10,734	10,537	11,591	12,363	-7.4	0.4	8.6	20.8	8.0	17.3	8.6	42.2
Counties.....	4,367	3,053	4,559	3,501	4,830	3,927	5,213	4,627	4.4	14.7	5.9	12.2	7.9	17.8	19.4	51.6
Municipalities.....	6,306	5,640	5,321	5,223	5,904	6,610	6,378	7,735	-15.6	-7.4	11.0	26.6	8.0	17.0	1.1	37.1
North Carolina.....	4,989	3,005	5,332	3,491	5,300	3,682	5,905	4,620	6.9	16.2	-0.6	5.5	11.4	25.5	18.4	53.7
State.....	4,377	2,722	4,744	3,197	4,682	3,341	5,196	4,180	8.4	17.5	-1.3	4.5	11.0	25.1	18.7	53.6
Local, total.....	612	283	588	294	618	341	709	440	-3.9	3.9	5.1	16.0	14.7	29.0	15.8	55.5
Counties.....	612	283	583	291	612	337	702	436	-4.7	2.8	5.0	15.8	14.7	29.4	14.7	54.1
Municipalities.....	-	-	5	3	6	3	7	4	(X)	(X)	20.0	-	16.7	33.3	(X)	(X)
North Dakota.....	267	174	233	151	259	156	296	208	-12.7	-13.2	11.2	3.3	14.3	33.3	10.9	19.5
State.....	215	152	192	129	205	125	247	178	-10.7	-15.1	6.8	-3.1	20.5	42.4	14.9	17.1
Local, total.....	52	23	41	22	54	31	49	30	-21.2	-4.3	31.7	40.9	-9.3	-3.2	-5.8	30.4
Counties.....	49	20	38	19	51	28	46	27	-22.4	-5.0	34.2	47.4	-9.8	-3.6	-6.1	35.0
Municipalities.....	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	50.0
Ohio.....	7,563	5,163	8,881	6,839	9,155	7,562	9,447	8,319	17.4	32.5	3.1	10.6	3.2	10.0	24.9	61.1
State.....	5,220	3,656	6,246	5,064	6,427	5,526	6,389	5,952	19.7	38.5	2.9	9.1	-0.6	7.7	22.4	62.8
Local, total.....	2,343	1,507	2,635	1,775	2,728	2,035	3,058	2,368	12.5	17.8	3.5	14.6	12.1	16.4	30.5	57.1
Counties.....	1,766	1,108	2,120	1,346	2,126	1,500	2,476	1,816	20.0	21.5	0.3	11.4	16.5	21.1	40.2	63.9
Municipalities.....	577	399	515	429	602	536	582	552	-10.7	7.5	16.9	24.9	-3.3	3.0	0.9	38.3
Oklahoma.....	1,465	726	1,759	846	1,927	1,004	2,004	1,212	20.1	16.5	9.6	18.7	4.0	20.7	36.8	66.9
State.....	1,081	523	1,435	666	1,526	753	1,603	942	32.7	27.3	6.3	13.1	5.0	25.1	48.3	80.1
Local, total.....	384	203	324	180	401	250	401	271	-15.6	-11.3	23.8	38.9	-	8.4	4.4	33.5
Counties.....	301	148	222	115	311	183	298	186	-26.2	-22.4	40.1	59.1	-4.2	1.6	-1.0	25.7
Municipalities.....	83	55	102	65	90	68	103	84	22.9	18.2	-11.8	4.6	14.4	23.5	24.1	52.7
Oregon.....	1,990	1,507	2,094	1,702	2,060	1,780	2,248	2,036	5.2	12.9	-1.6	4.6	9.1	14.4	13.0	35.1
State.....	1,262	981	1,394	1,172	1,236	1,090	1,427	1,283	10.5	19.5	-11.3	-7.0	15.5	17.7	13.1	30.8
Local, total.....	728	526	700	530	824	690	821	752	-3.8	0.8	17.7	30.2	0.4	9.0	12.8	43.0
Counties.....	643	451	643	478	802	678	812	745	-	6.0	24.7	41.8	1.2	9.9	26.3	65.2
Municipalities.....	85	75	57	52	22	13	9	7	-32.9	-30.7	-61.4	-75.0	-59.1	-46.2	-89.4	-90.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,592	4,809	7,855	6,198	8,139	6,996	8,739	7,980	19.2	28.9	3.6	12.9	7.4	14.1	32.6	65.9
State.....	3,269	2,354	3,946	3,199	3,944	3,717	4,008	4,143	20.7	35.9	-0.1	16.2	1.6	11.5	22.6	76.0
Local, total.....	3,323	2,456	3,909	2,999	4,195	3,279	4,731	3,838	17.6	22.1	7.3	9.3	12.8	17.0	42.4	56.3
Counties.....	1,998	1,126	2,318	1,414	2,543	1,628	2,797	1,980	16.0	25.6	9.7	15.1	10.0	21.6	40.0	75.8
Municipalities.....	1,325	1,329	1,591	1,585	1,652	1,651	1,934	1,858	20.1	19.3	3.8	4.2	17.1	12.5	46.0	39.8
Rhode Island.....	440	390	519	458	563	565	739	790	18.0	17.4	8.5	23.4	31.3	39.8	68.0	102.6
State.....	440	390	519	458	563	565	739	790	18.0	17.4	8.5	23.4	31.3	39.8	68.0	102.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	2,024	1,077	2,267	1,310	2,345	1,491	2,616	1,784	12.0	21.6	3.4	13.8	11.6	19.7	29.2	65.6
State.....	1,354	772	1,576	965	1,715	1,150	2,048	1,445	16.4	25.0	8.8	19.2	19.4	25.7	51.3	87.2
Local, total.....	670	306	691	345	630	340	568	338	3.1	12.7	-8.8	-1.4	-9.8	-0.6	-15.2	10.5
Counties.....	640	290	660	330	597	320	531	314	3.1	13.8	-9.5	-3.0	-11.1	-1.9	-17.0	8.3
Municipalities.....	30	16	31	16	33	21	37	24	3.3	-	6.5	31.3	12.1	14.3	23.3	50.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota.....	341	188	329	198	332	222	312	229	-3.5	5.3	0.9	12.1	-6.0	3.2	-8.5	21.8
State.....	265	154	242	157	224	160	214	170	-8.7	1.9	-7.4	1.9	-4.5	6.3	-19.2	10.4
Local, total.....	76	35	87	41	108	61	98	59	14.5	17.1	24.1	48.8	-9.3	-3.3	28.9	68.6
Counties.....	72	33	84	40	104	59	96	58	16.7	21.2	23.8	47.5	-7.7	-1.7	33.3	75.8
Municipalities...	4	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	-25.0	-	33.3	-	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0
Tennessee.....	2,665	1,422	2,844	1,608	3,278	2,035	3,570	2,366	6.7	13.1	15.3	26.6	8.9	16.3	34.0	66.4
State.....	1,966	1,019	2,015	1,137	2,247	1,388	2,379	1,562	2.5	11.6	11.5	22.1	5.9	12.5	21.0	53.3
Local, total.....	699	403	829	471	1,031	647	1,191	803	18.6	16.9	24.4	37.4	15.5	24.1	70.4	99.3
Counties.....	556	317	673	381	684	408	823	536	21.0	20.2	1.6	7.1	20.3	31.4	48.0	69.1
Municipalities...	143	86	156	90	347	240	368	267	9.1	4.7	122.4	166.7	6.1	11.3	157.3	210.5
Texas.....	6,565	3,601	6,451	3,921	7,181	4,696	7,460	5,230	-1.7	8.9	11.3	19.8	3.9	11.4	13.6	45.2
State.....	3,898	2,094	3,679	2,285	4,080	2,721	4,124	2,890	-5.6	9.1	10.9	19.1	1.1	6.2	5.8	38.0
Local, total.....	2,667	1,507	2,772	1,636	3,101	1,975	3,336	2,340	3.9	8.6	11.9	20.7	7.6	18.5	25.1	55.3
Counties.....	2,300	1,304	2,432	1,435	2,777	1,741	3,019	2,090	5.7	10.0	14.2	21.3	8.7	20.0	31.3	60.3
Municipalities...	567	204	340	202	324	233	317	250	-7.4	-1.0	-4.7	15.3	-2.2	7.3	-13.6	22.5
Utah.....	612	397	683	457	767	544	901	701	11.6	15.1	12.3	19.0	17.5	28.9	47.2	76.6
State.....	499	341	552	386	587	441	653	549	10.6	13.2	6.3	14.2	11.2	24.5	30.9	61.0
Local, total.....	113	56	131	71	180	103	248	152	15.9	26.8	37.4	45.1	37.8	47.6	119.5	171.4
Counties.....	113	56	131	71	179	102	246	151	15.9	26.8	36.6	43.7	37.4	48.0	117.7	169.6
Municipalities...	-	-	-	-	1	(Z)	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont.....	439	333	438	418	437	352	420	350	-0.2	25.5	-0.2	-15.8	-3.9	-0.6	-4.3	5.1
State.....	435	330	438	418	435	351	418	349	0.7	26.7	-0.7	-16.0	-3.9	-0.6	-3.9	5.8
Local, total.....	4	2	-	(Z)	2	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-50.0	-50.0
Counties.....	1	-	-	(Z)	2	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	100.0	(X)
Municipalities...	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Virginia.....	3,320	1,981	3,732	2,431	4,092	2,976	5,430	3,862	12.4	22.7	9.6	22.4	32.7	29.8	63.6	95.0
State.....	2,535	1,548	2,722	1,830	2,958	2,218	4,159	2,932	7.4	18.2	8.7	21.2	40.6	32.2	64.1	89.4
Local, total.....	785	434	1,010	601	1,134	758	1,271	930	28.7	38.5	12.3	26.1	12.1	22.7	61.9	114.3
Counties.....	317	178	375	231	399	299	488	374	18.3	29.8	6.4	29.4	22.3	25.1	53.9	110.1
Municipalities...	468	256	635	371	735	459	783	557	35.7	44.9	15.7	23.7	6.5	21.4	67.3	117.6
Washington.....	3,510	2,686	3,718	2,773	3,697	2,928	3,851	3,288	5.9	3.2	-0.6	5.6	4.2	12.3	9.7	22.4
State.....	2,597	2,031	2,427	1,875	2,369	1,932	2,408	2,112	-6.5	-7.7	-2.4	3.0	1.6	9.3	-7.3	4.0
Local, total.....	913	655	1,291	898	1,328	996	1,443	1,176	41.4	37.1	2.9	10.9	8.7	18.1	58.1	79.5
Counties.....	775	540	1,159	785	1,193	866	1,362	1,095	49.5	45.4	2.9	10.3	14.2	26.4	75.7	102.8
Municipalities...	138	115	132	113	135	130	81	81	-4.3	-1.7	2.3	15.0	-40.0	-37.7	-41.3	-29.6
West Virginia.....	983	443	867	454	949	519	1,040	617	-11.8	2.5	9.5	14.3	9.6	18.9	5.8	39.3
State.....	736	343	628	335	676	379	744	459	-14.7	-2.3	7.6	13.1	10.1	21.1	1.1	33.8
Local, total.....	247	100	239	119	273	140	296	158	-3.2	19.0	14.2	17.6	8.4	12.9	19.8	58.0
Counties.....	245	99	237	118	271	139	295	157	-3.3	19.2	14.3	17.8	8.9	12.9	20.4	58.6
Municipalities...	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-50.0	-	-50.0	-
Wisconsin.....	3,188	2,625	3,362	3,009	3,340	3,169	3,571	3,486	5.5	14.6	-0.7	5.3	6.9	10.0	12.0	32.8
State.....	2,365	1,968	2,526	2,292	2,550	2,436	2,657	2,640	6.8	16.5	1.0	6.3	4.2	8.4	12.3	34.1
Local, total.....	823	657	836	717	790	732	914	847	1.6	9.1	-5.5	2.1	15.7	15.7	11.1	28.9
Counties.....	823	657	836	717	790	732	914	847	1.6	9.1	-5.5	2.1	15.7	15.7	11.1	28.9
Municipalities...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	292	148	313	167	309	176	342	219	7.2	12.8	-1.3	5.4	10.7	24.4	17.1	48.0
State.....	239	120	254	140	260	150	288	187	6.3	16.7	2.4	7.1	10.8	24.7	20.5	55.8
Local, total.....	53	28	59	30	49	27	54	32	11.3	7.1	-16.9	-10.0	10.2	18.5	1.9	14.3
Counties.....	45	23	50	24	37	19	50	29	11.1	4.3	-26.0	-20.8	35.1	52.6	11.1	26.1
Municipalities...	8	5	9	6	12	7	4	4	12.5	20.0	33.3	16.7	-66.7	-42.9	-50.0	-20.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Section VIII. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States, total.....	66,344	126,872	138,728	208,350	91.2	9.3	50.2	214.0
States.....	147,576	301,425	447,955	552,396	104.3	48.6	23.3	274.3
Local, total.....	19,538	44,626	62,478	99,343	128.4	40.0	59.0	408.5
Counties.....	1,787	7,531	27,102	44,542	321.4	259.9	64.3	2,392.6
Municipalities.....	18,063	37,144	35,685	55,402	105.6	-3.9	55.3	206.7
Alabama.....	873	1,141	1,234	1,304	30.7	8.2	5.7	49.4
State.....	2,530	4,748	6,627	8,491	87.7	39.6	28.1	235.6
Local, total.....	75	130	350	220	73.3	169.2	-37.1	193.3
Counties.....	31	130	283	104	319.4	117.7	-63.3	235.5
Municipalities.....	44	-	67	116	(X)	(X)	73.1	163.6
Alaska.....	337	148	242	534	-56.1	63.5	120.7	58.5
State.....	337	336	813	953	-0.3	142.0	17.2	182.8
Local, total.....	-	-	-	22	-	-	(X)	(X)
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	22	-	-	(X)	(X)
Arizona.....	453	693	935	976	53.0	34.9	4.4	115.5
State.....	2,837	2,793	5,834	6,286	-1.6	108.9	7.7	121.6
Local, total.....	211	248	405	165	17.5	63.3	-59.3	-21.8
Counties.....	-	27	63	-	(X)	133.3	(X)	-
Municipalities.....	211	221	342	181	4.7	54.8	-47.1	-14.2
Arkansas.....	227	282	352	426	24.2	24.8	21.0	87.7
State.....	1,336	849	2,903	3,855	-36.5	241.9	32.8	188.5
Local, total.....	-	28	-	3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	30	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	3	-	-	(X)	(X)
California.....	4,155	12,034	11,747	15,972	189.6	-2.4	36.0	284.4
State.....	11,919	24,886	35,516	46,095	108.8	42.7	29.8	286.7
Local, total.....	1,578	4,804	4,510	6,090	204.4	-6.1	35.0	285.9
Counties.....	648	2,356	3,724	5,130	263.6	58.1	37.8	691.7
Municipalities.....	942	2,453	798	1,033	160.4	-67.5	29.4	9.7
Colorado.....	618	859	730	950	39.0	-15.0	30.1	53.7
State.....	3,043	2,639	8,207	7,393	-13.3	211.0	-9.9	143.0
Local, total.....	149	75	41	268	-49.7	-45.3	553.7	79.9
Counties.....	-	6	29	114	(X)	383.3	293.1	(X)
Municipalities.....	149	69	12	154	-53.7	-82.6	1,183.3	3.4
Connecticut.....	666	1,331	2,438	1,285	99.8	83.2	-47.3	92.9
State.....	2,467	2,004	3,036	5,354	-18.8	51.5	76.4	117.0
Local, total.....	161	454	970	120	182.0	113.7	-87.6	-25.5
Municipalities.....	177	464	970	120	162.1	109.1	-87.6	-32.2
Delaware.....	814	406	514	783	-50.1	26.6	52.3	-3.8
State.....	2,116	1,334	1,475	1,327	-37.0	10.6	-10.0	-37.3
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:								
Local, total.....	2,268	5,680	1,364	1,550	150.4	-76.0	13.6	-31.7
Florida.....	2,664	2,629	3,926	7,930	-1.3	49.3	102.0	197.7
State.....	4,091	8,064	14,082	11,904	97.1	74.6	-15.5	191.0
Local, total.....	819	1,348	1,765	5,628	64.6	30.9	218.9	587.2
Counties.....	166	189	984	4,407	13.9	420.6	347.9	2,554.8
Municipalities.....	653	1,159	781	1,221	77.5	-32.6	56.3	87.0
Georgia.....	691	1,301	1,580	1,911	88.3	21.4	20.9	176.6
State.....	3,867	6,771	21,041	17,006	75.1	210.8	-19.2	339.8
Local, total.....	9	212	175	430	2,255.6	-17.5	145.7	4,677.8
Counties.....	-	190	159	386	(X)	-16.3	142.8	(X)
Municipalities.....	9	21	16	44	133.3	-23.8	175.0	388.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Hawaii.....	346	434	689	341	25.4	58.8	-21.5	56.4
State.....	986	994	1,840	1,803	0.8	85.1	-2.0	82.9
Local, total.....	-	-	3	24	-	(X)	700.0	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	3	24	-	(X)	700.0	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	227	352	1,818	209	55.1	416.5	-88.5	-7.9
State.....	1,340	1,893	2,418	3,068	41.3	27.7	26.9	129.0
Local, total.....	17	13	770	11	-23.5	5,823.1	-98.6	-35.3
Counties.....	2	-	759	4	(X)	(X)	-99.5	100.0
Municipalities.....	15	13	10	8	-13.3	-23.1	-20.0	-46.7
Illinois.....	10,695	18,459	3,547	14,395	72.6	-80.8	305.8	34.6
State.....	12,552	20,450	22,932	35,964	62.9	12.1	56.8	186.5
Local, total.....	482	853	1,463	2,337	77.0	71.5	59.7	384.9
Counties.....	75	283	179	1,776	277.3	-36.7	892.2	2,268.0
Municipalities.....	407	573	1,284	979	40.8	124.1	-23.8	140.5
Indiana.....	909	3,219	3,756	2,735	254.1	16.7	-27.2	200.9
State.....	990	2,554	10,044	12,439	158.0	293.3	23.8	1,156.5
Local, total.....	56	2,124	2,545	1,403	3,692.9	19.8	-44.9	2,405.4
Counties.....	10	625	1,319	532	6,150.0	111.0	-59.7	5,220.0
Municipalities.....	45	1,498	1,226	870	3,228.9	-18.2	-29.0	1,833.3
Iowa.....	773	601	1,152	1,189	-22.3	91.7	3.2	53.8
State.....	3,582	3,588	4,333	4,307	0.2	20.8	-0.6	20.2
Local, total.....	340	153	730	751	-55.0	377.1	2.9	120.9
Counties.....	107	53	262	225	-50.5	394.3	-14.1	110.3
Municipalities.....	233	103	545	533	-55.8	429.1	-2.2	128.8
Kansas.....	500	669	1,469	1,640	33.8	119.6	11.6	228.0
State.....	2,545	2,585	3,691	6,398	1.6	42.8	73.3	151.4
Local, total.....	59	130	922	1,095	120.3	609.2	18.8	1,755.9
Counties.....	13	19	81	225	46.2	326.3	177.8	1,630.8
Municipalities.....	47	110	842	876	134.0	665.5	4.0	1,763.8
Kentucky.....	577	776	1,090	3,936	34.5	40.5	261.1	582.1
State.....	3,826	5,513	7,473	8,399	44.1	35.6	12.4	119.5
Local, total.....	44	37	30	2,678	-15.9	-18.9	8,826.7	5,986.4
Counties.....	36	19	15	2,647	-47.2	-21.1	17,546.7	7,252.8
Municipalities.....	8	20	15	34	150.0	-25.0	126.7	325.0
Louisiana.....	227	883	719	1,066	289.0	-18.6	48.3	369.6
State.....	462	10,451	11,189	13,996	2,162.1	7.1	25.1	2,929.4
Local, total.....	123	305	142	294	148.0	-53.4	107.0	139.0
Parishes.....	5	-	11	59	(X)	(X)	436.4	1,080.0
Municipalities.....	350	305	141	235	-12.9	-53.8	66.7	-32.9
Maine.....	775	981	536	727	26.6	-45.4	35.6	-6.2
State.....	1,554	1,768	1,499	1,931	13.8	-15.2	28.8	24.3
Local, total.....	-	122	19	52	(X)	-84.4	173.7	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	19	29	-	(X)	52.6	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	122	-	52	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maryland.....	1,198	3,947	6,542	7,112	229.5	65.7	8.7	493.7
State.....	2,989	6,404	11,384	12,306	114.3	77.8	8.1	311.7
Local, total.....	316	847	1,814	2,759	168.0	114.2	52.1	773.1
Counties.....	10	-	860	1,563	(X)	(X)	81.7	15,530.0
Municipalities.....	306	847	954	1,196	176.8	12.6	25.4	290.8
Massachusetts.....	1,122	4,353	6,493	8,635	288.0	49.2	33.0	669.6
State.....	5,125	10,975	14,225	17,921	114.1	29.6	26.0	249.7
Local, total.....	64	2,364	3,521	2,639	3,593.8	48.9	-25.0	4,023.4
Counties.....	-	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	64	2,369	3,521	2,639	3,601.6	48.6	-25.0	4,023.4
Michigan.....	2,162	4,337	4,711	5,457	100.6	8.6	15.8	152.4
State.....	3,925	12,257	18,143	18,743	212.3	48.0	3.3	377.5
Local, total.....	715	1,225	1,211	2,578	71.3	-1.1	112.9	260.6
Counties.....	150	427	593	752	184.7	38.9	26.8	401.3
Municipalities.....	564	800	795	1,830	41.8	-0.6	130.2	224.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Minnesota.....	1,578	1,245	2,380	2,726	-21.1	91.2	14.5	72.8
State.....	3,769	4,393	8,046	8,675	16.6	83.2	7.8	130.2
Local, total.....	52	563	1,559	1,653	982.7	176.9	6.0	3,078.8
Counties.....	28	186	574	275	564.3	208.6	-52.1	882.1
Municipalities.....	25	379	986	1,380	1,416.0	160.2	40.0	5,420.0
Mississippi.....	818	1,004	1,140	1,546	22.7	13.5	35.6	89.0
State.....	1,616	2,701	3,071	4,146	67.1	13.7	35.0	156.6
Local, total.....	49	58	54	60	18.4	-6.9	11.1	22.4
Counties.....	-	7	6	1	(X)	-14.3	-83.3	(X)
Municipalities.....	49	51	49	59	4.1	-3.9	20.4	20.4
Missouri.....	664	947	628	3,592	42.6	-33.7	472.0	441.0
State.....	4,855	12,308	16,743	16,696	153.5	36.0	-0.3	243.9
Local, total.....	173	439	163	2,794	153.8	-62.9	1,614.1	1,515.0
Counties.....	52	238	-	1,425	357.7	(X)	(X)	2,640.4
Municipalities.....	121	201	163	1,369	66.1	-18.9	739.9	1,031.4
Montana.....	410	721	697	715	75.9	-3.3	2.6	74.4
State.....	944	1,574	1,992	1,992	66.7	26.6	-	111.0
Local, total.....	79	249	95	106	215.2	-61.8	11.6	34.2
Counties.....	15	75	32	77	400.0	-57.3	140.6	413.3
Municipalities.....	64	174	63	29	171.9	-63.8	-54.0	-54.7
Nebraska.....	359	722	1,067	1,211	101.1	47.8	13.5	237.3
State.....	1,197	2,582	3,069	3,388	115.7	18.9	10.4	183.0
Local, total.....	82	146	491	494	78.0	236.3	0.6	502.4
Counties.....	19	12	17	5	-36.8	41.7	-70.6	-73.7
Municipalities.....	63	134	474	489	112.7	253.7	3.2	676.2
Nevada.....	128	466	616	683	264.1	32.2	10.9	433.6
State.....	481	1,171	1,981	2,023	143.5	69.2	2.1	320.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	12	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	12	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	223	246	292	1,475	10.3	18.7	405.1	561.4
State.....	372	515	235	1,010	38.4	-54.4	329.8	171.5
Local, total.....	-	-	57	466	-	(X)	717.5	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	35	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	23	466	-	(X)	1,926.1	(X)
New Jersey.....	706	2,573	3,063	6,659	264.4	19.0	117.4	843.2
State.....	4,712	8,817	11,698	18,363	87.1	32.7	57.0	289.7
Local, total.....	308	1,153	1,251	4,415	274.4	8.5	252.9	1,333.4
Counties.....	29	303	537	1,028	944.8	77.2	91.4	3,444.8
Municipalities.....	284	850	714	3,387	199.3	-16.0	374.4	1,092.6
New Mexico.....	485	588	710	1,190	21.2	20.7	67.6	145.4
State.....	1,342	1,266	2,577	3,794	-5.7	103.6	47.2	182.7
Local, total.....	10	134	186	404	1,240.0	38.8	117.2	3,940.0
Counties.....	10	134	186	404	1,240.0	38.8	117.2	3,940.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	19	-	-	(X)	(X)
New York.....	11,478	28,991	33,521	50,166	152.6	15.6	49.7	337.1
State.....	8,695	36,633	36,288	50,647	321.3	-0.9	39.6	482.5
Local, total.....	9,106	14,834	24,819	35,830	62.9	67.3	44.4	293.5
Counties.....	122	380	9,228	13,070	211.5	2,328.4	41.6	10,613.1
Municipalities.....	8,984	14,454	15,591	22,761	60.9	7.9	46.0	153.4
North Carolina.....	610	888	4,681	3,442	45.6	427.1	-26.5	464.3
State.....	3,256	5,617	6,571	9,844	72.5	17.0	49.8	202.3
Local, total.....	252	191	3,985	2,525	-24.2	1,986.4	-36.6	902.0
Counties.....	16	43	3,899	2,329	168.8	8,967.4	-40.3	14,456.3
Municipalities.....	237	148	88	201	-37.6	-40.5	128.4	-15.2
North Dakota.....	201	224	325	423	11.4	45.1	30.2	110.4
State.....	664	917	1,452	1,731	38.1	58.3	19.2	160.7
Local, total.....	2	11	4	8	450.0	-63.6	100.0	300.0
Counties.....	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	1	10	4	8	900.0	-60.0	100.0	700.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Ohio.....	2,339	1,457	2,050	8,263	-37.7	40.7	303.1	253.3
State.....	6,930	11,793	26,461	35,531	70.2	124.4	34.3	412.7
Local, total.....	239	471	609	6,435	97.1	29.3	956.7	2,592.5
Counties.....	5	65	139	2,733	1,200.0	113.8	1,866.2	54,560.0
Municipalities.....	234	406	469	3,704	73.5	20.4	657.5	1,482.9
Oklahoma.....	176	694	1,134	1,821	294.3	63.4	60.6	934.7
State.....	1,790	4,094	4,611	6,874	128.7	12.6	49.1	284.0
Local, total.....	-	-	445	1,105	-	(X)	148.3	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	9	2	-	(X)	-77.8	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	445	1,103	-	(X)	147.9	(X)
Oregon.....	1,326	1,664	1,255	2,436	25.5	-24.6	94.1	83.7
State.....	2,474	4,049	5,152	7,115	63.7	27.2	38.1	187.6
Local, total.....	379	649	554	1,530	71.2	-14.6	176.2	303.7
Counties.....	121	271	218	61	124.0	-19.6	-72.0	-49.6
Municipalities.....	303	378	336	1,469	24.8	-11.1	337.2	384.8
Pennsylvania.....	1,933	3,758	4,190	5,790	94.4	11.5	38.2	199.5
State.....	1,741	19,738	36,190	42,441	1,033.7	83.4	17.3	2,337.7
Local, total.....	263	1,026	1,044	2,169	290.1	1.8	107.8	724.7
Counties.....	8	297	417	32	3,612.5	40.4	-92.3	300.0
Municipalities.....	254	729	627	2,138	187.0	-14.0	241.0	741.7
Rhode Island.....	139	494	468	660	255.4	-5.3	41.0	374.8
State.....	1,010	1,670	1,652	1,981	65.3	-1.1	19.9	96.1
Local, total.....	85	107	233	106	25.9	117.8	-54.5	24.7
Municipalities.....	85	107	235	111	25.9	119.6	-52.8	30.6
South Carolina.....	1,536	735	2,051	2,235	-52.1	179.0	9.0	45.5
State.....	4,838	5,158	6,733	9,407	6.6	30.5	39.7	94.4
Local, total.....	15	104	128	103	593.3	23.1	-19.5	586.7
Counties.....	-	7	26	4	(X)	271.4	-84.6	(X)
Municipalities.....	15	97	102	99	546.7	5.2	-2.9	560.0
South Dakota.....	453	423	542	337	-6.6	28.1	-37.8	-25.6
State.....	793	2,045	2,885	2,300	157.9	41.1	-20.3	190.0
Local, total.....	1	-	14	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	1	-	14	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	6	-	(X)	500.0	(X)
Tennessee.....	381	493	678	1,832	29.4	37.5	170.2	380.8
State.....	1,684	1,871	3,348	7,454	11.1	78.9	122.6	342.6
Local, total.....	51	88	75	990	72.5	-14.8	1,220.0	1,841.2
Counties.....	1	41	28	840	4,000.0	-31.7	2,900.0	83,900.0
Municipalities.....	50	47	47	150	-6.0	-	219.1	200.0
Texas.....	4,398	6,374	5,259	19,180	44.9	-17.5	264.7	336.1
State.....	10,564	19,304	28,604	37,379	82.7	48.2	30.7	253.8
Local, total.....	729	2,927	3,301	5,729	301.5	12.8	73.6	685.9
Counties.....	65	992	2,115	3,281	1,426.2	113.2	55.1	4,947.7
Municipalities.....	663	1,937	1,186	2,448	192.2	-38.8	106.4	269.2
Utah.....	522	675	921	699	29.3	36.4	-24.1	33.9
State.....	1,197	1,993	3,061	4,212	66.5	53.6	37.6	251.9
Local, total.....	46	57	128	-	23.9	124.6	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	46	56	128	-	21.7	128.6	(X)	(X)
Vermont.....	5	319	278	334	6,280.0	-12.9	20.1	6,580.0
State.....	904	1,360	629	594	50.4	-53.8	-5.6	-34.3
Local, total.....	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Virginia.....	636	890	1,414	2,325	39.9	58.9	64.4	265.6
State.....	2,810	6,000	7,786	11,111	113.5	29.8	42.7	295.4
Local, total.....	1	21	88	240	2,000.0	319.0	172.7	23,900.0
Counties.....	-	-	66	233	-	(X)	253.0	(X)
Municipalities.....	1	21	22	12	2,000.0	4.8	-45.5	1,100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1974—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹				Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Washington.....	521	944	1,300	1,707	81.2	37.7	31.3	227.6
State.....	1,678	3,089	8,347	6,107	84.1	170.2	-26.8	263.9
Local, total.....	5	80	346	826	1,500.0	332.5	138.7	16,420.0
Counties.....	-	54	205	628	(X)	279.6	206.3	(X)
Municipalities.....	5	26	141	198	420.0	442.3	40.4	3,880.0
West Virginia.....	361	488	540	564	35.2	10.7	4.4	56.2
State.....	1,384	1,087	2,055	3,004	-21.5	89.1	46.2	117.1
Local, total.....	-	1	15	9	(X)	1,400.0	-40.0	(X)
Counties.....	-	1	-	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	15	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Wisconsin.....	557	3,132	4,510	4,859	462.3	44.0	7.7	772.4
State.....	748	5,086	7,138	7,622	579.9	40.3	6.8	919.0
Local, total.....	117	135	56	187	15.4	-58.5	233.9	59.8
Counties.....	41	47	8	113	14.6	-83.0	1,312.5	175.6
Municipalities.....	76	88	48	74	15.8	-45.5	54.2	-2.6
Wyoming.....	125	199	186	220	59.2	-6.5	18.3	76.0
State.....	709	736	873	1,018	3.8	18.6	16.6	43.6
Local, total.....	10	30	28	30	200.0	-6.7	7.1	200.0
Counties.....	-	6	-	3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	10	24	27	27	140.0	12.5	-	170.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 23. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.....	2,113	1,858	4,046	3,695	4,523	4,475	5,077	5,376	91.5	98.9	11.8	21.1	12.2	20.1	140.3	189.3
States.....	1,465	1,181	2,608	2,309	2,920	2,756	3,266	3,329	78.0	95.5	12.0	19.4	11.8	20.8	122.9	181.9
Local, total.....	648	677	1,438	1,386	1,603	1,718	1,811	2,047	121.9	104.7	11.5	24.0	13.0	19.2	179.5	202.4
Counties.....	121	107	366	283	497	381	621	551	202.5	164.5	35.8	34.6	24.9	44.6	413.2	415.0
Municipalities.....	527	570	1,072	1,103	1,106	1,338	1,190	1,497	103.4	93.5	3.2	21.3	7.6	11.9	125.8	162.6
Alabama.....	17	14	42	38	39	37	39	36	147.1	171.4	-7.1	-2.6	-	-2.7	129.4	157.1
State.....	17	14	27	24	37	36	37	34	58.8	71.4	37.0	50.0	-	-5.6	117.6	142.9
Local, total.....	-	-	15	13	2	1	2	2	(X)	(X)	-86.7	-92.3	-	100.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	15	13	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-86.7	-92.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska.....	9	13	5	9	11	14	11	18	-44.4	-30.8	120.0	55.6	-	28.6	22.2	38.5
State.....	5	7	5	9	11	14	10	17	-	28.6	120.0	55.6	-9.1	21.4	100.0	142.8
Local, total.....	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-75.0	-83.3
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-75.0	-83.3
Arizona.....	20	16	32	29	38	37	33	38	60.0	81.3	18.8	27.6	-13.1	2.7	65.0	137.5
State.....	14	12	17	16	32	31	33	38	21.4	33.3	88.2	93.8	3.1	22.6	135.7	216.7
Local, total.....	6	4	15	13	6	5	-	-	150.0	225.0	-60.0	-61.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	4	3	4	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	6	4	11	10	2	3	-	-	83.3	150.0	-81.8	-70.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arkansas.....	16	10	20	14	29	24	29	25	25.0	40.0	45.0	71.4	-	4.2	81.3	150.0
State.....	16	10	17	13	29	24	29	25	6.3	30.0	70.6	84.6	-	4.2	81.3	150.0
Local, total.....	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
California.....	129	116	216	196	227	222	349	382	67.4	69.0	5.1	13.3	53.7	72.1	170.5	229.3
State.....	70	61	94	95	115	118	209	234	34.3	55.7	22.3	24.2	81.7	98.3	198.6	283.6
Local, total.....	59	54	122	101	112	103	140	148	106.8	87.0	-8.2	2.0	25.0	43.7	137.3	174.1
Counties.....	54	50	105	87	97	86	91	100	94.4	74.0	-7.6	-1.1	-6.2	16.3	68.5	100.0
Municipalities.....	5	4	17	14	15	17	49	48	240.0	250.0	-11.8	21.4	226.7	182.4	880.0	1,100.0
Colorado.....	18	17	20	19	23	24	46	47	11.1	11.8	15.0	26.3	100.0	95.8	155.6	176.5
State.....	18	17	20	19	20	20	32	37	11.1	11.8	-	5.3	60.0	85.0	77.8	117.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	3	3	14	10	-	-	(X)	(X)	366.7	233.3	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	33.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Connecticut.....	72	49	80	64	105	87	49	47	11.1	30.6	31.3	35.9	-53.3	-46.0	-31.9	-4.1
State.....	25	19	50	41	62	52	40	40	100.0	115.8	24.0	26.8	-35.5	-23.1	60.0	110.5
Local, total.....	47	30	30	23	43	35	9	7	-36.2	-23.3	43.3	52.2	-79.1	-80.0	-80.9	-76.7
Municipalities.....	47	30	30	23	43	35	9	7	-36.2	-23.3	43.3	52.2	-79.1	-80.0	-80.9	-76.7
Delaware.....	10	8	18	16	19	18	18	20	80.0	100.0	5.6	12.5	-5.3	11.1	80.0	150.0
State.....	10	8	18	16	19	18	18	20	80.0	100.0	5.6	12.5	-5.3	11.1	80.0	150.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia: Local, total.....	27	28	19	19	31	36	33	42	-29.6	-32.1	63.2	89.5	6.4	16.7	22.2	50.0
Florida.....	41	37	78	69	96	91	168	164	90.2	86.5	23.1	31.9	75.0	80.2	309.8	343.2
State.....	37	32	56	52	67	64	73	76	51.4	62.5	19.6	23.1	9.0	18.8	97.3	137.5
Local, total.....	4	4	22	16	29	27	95	88	450.0	300.0	31.8	68.8	227.6	225.9	2,275.0	2,100.0
Counties.....	4	4	1	1	15	16	80	73	-75.0	-75.0	1,400.0	1,500.0	433.3	356.2	1,900.0	1,725.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	21	15	14	11	15	15	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-26.7	7.1	36.4	(X)	(X)
Georgia.....	12	6	25	23	29	28	34	37	108.3	283.3	16.0	21.7	17.2	32.1	183.3	516.7
State.....	12	6	23	22	28	28	33	36	91.7	266.7	21.7	27.3	17.8	28.6	175.0	500.0
Local, total.....	-	-	2	1	1	(Z)	1	1	(X)	(X)	-50.0	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	1	1	1	(Z)	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Hawaii.....	11	14	11	14	14	16	16	21	-	-	27.3	14.3	14.3	31.3	45.5	50.0
State.....	11	14	11	14	13	15	12	18	-	-	18.2	7.1	-7.7	20.0	9.1	28.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	13	11	16	16	28	26	31	30	23.1	45.5	75.0	62.5	10.7	15.4	138.5	172.7
State.....	13	11	16	16	28	25	31	30	23.1	45.5	75.0	56.3	10.7	20.0	138.5	172.7
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Illinois.....	87	79	94	101	120	154	123	155	40.3	27.8	27.7	52.5	2.5	0.6	83.6	96.2
State.....	52	67	72	86	104	141	112	144	38.5	28.4	44.4	64.0	7.7	2.1	115.4	114.9
Local, total.....	15	12	22	15	16	13	11	11	46.7	25.0	-27.3	-13.3	-31.3	-15.4	-26.7	-8.3
Counties.....	9	8	9	6	8	7	7	8	-	-25.0	-11.1	16.7	-12.5	14.3	-22.2	-
Municipalities.....	6	4	13	8	8	6	4	3	116.7	100.0	-38.5	-25.0	-50.0	-50.0	-33.3	-25.0
Indiana.....	42	33	71	49	85	67	95	83	69.0	48.5	19.7	36.7	11.8	23.9	126.2	151.5
State.....	42	33	34	27	42	36	58	51	-19.0	-18.2	23.5	33.3	38.1	41.7	38.1	54.5
Local, total.....	-	-	37	22	43	31	37	32	(X)	(X)	16.2	40.9	-14.0	3.2	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	17	11	1	1	14	12	(X)	(X)	-94.1	-90.9	1,300.0	1,100.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	20	11	42	30	23	19	(X)	(X)	110.0	172.7	-45.2	-36.7	(X)	(X)
Iowa.....	29	24	29	26	59	52	47	45	-	8.3	103.4	100.0	-20.3	-13.5	62.1	87.5
State.....	26	23	25	23	24	24	28	30	-3.8	-	-4.0	4.3	16.7	25.0	7.7	30.4
Local, total.....	3	2	4	3	35	28	19	15	33.3	50.0	775.0	833.3	-45.7	-46.4	533.3	650.0
Counties.....	3	2	4	2	13	8	10	7	33.3	-	225.0	300.0	-23.1	-12.5	233.3	250.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	2	22	19	9	8	-	(X)	(X)	850.0	-59.1	-57.9	(X)	(X)
Kansas.....	27	20	23	18	85	59	47	39	-14.8	-10.0	269.6	227.8	-44.7	-33.9	74.1	95.0
State.....	16	13	19	15	20	18	24	21	18.8	15.4	5.3	20.0	20.0	-16.7	50.0	61.5
Local, total.....	11	7	4	3	65	41	23	18	-63.6	-57.1	1,525.0	2,667.7	-64.6	-56.1	109.1	157.1
Counties.....	5	2	1	(Z)	-	-	4	2	-80.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-20.0	-
Municipalities.....	6	4	3	3	65	41	19	16	-50.0	-25.0	2,066.7	2,667.7	-70.8	-61.0	216.7	300.0
Kentucky.....	37	29	40	35	45	42	58	51	8.1	20.7	12.5	20.0	28.9	21.4	56.8	75.9
State.....	36	28	40	35	45	42	58	51	11.1	25.0	12.5	20.0	28.9	21.4	61.1	82.1
Local, total.....	1	1	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Louisiana.....	54	36	43	33	47	38	68	52	-20.4	-8.3	9.3	15.2	44.7	36.8	25.9	44.4
State.....	31	23	26	20	36	29	61	45	-16.1	-13.0	38.5	45.0	69.4	55.2	96.8	95.6
Local, total.....	23	13	17	12	11	9	7	8	-26.1	-7.7	-35.3	-25.0	-36.4	-11.1	-69.6	-38.5
Parishes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	23	13	17	12	11	9	7	8	-26.1	-7.7	-35.3	-25.0	-36.4	-11.1	-69.6	-38.5
Maine.....	12	10	16	14	28	26	36	33	33.3	40.0	75.0	85.7	28.6	26.9	200.0	230.0
State.....	12	10	16	14	28	25	36	33	33.3	40.0	75.0	78.6	28.6	32.0	200.0	230.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	37	31	165	163	168	169	153	176	345.9	425.8	1.8	3.7	-8.9	4.1	313.5	467.7
State.....	34	29	165	163	168	168	151	173	385.3	462.1	0.6	3.1	-9.0	3.0	344.1	496.6
Local, total.....	3	2	-	-	2	1	2	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	300.0	-33.3	100.0
Counties.....	3	2	-	-	2	1	2	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	300.0	-33.3	100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	86	69	227	196	163	147	165	177	164.0	184.1	-28.2	-25.0	1.2	20.4	91.9	156.5
State.....	82	65	74	72	106	97	97	108	-9.8	10.8	43.2	34.7	-8.5	11.3	18.3	66.2
Local, total.....	4	4	153	124	57	50	68	69	3,725.0	3,000.0	-62.7	-59.7	19.3	38.0	1,600.0	1,625.0
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	4	4	153	124	57	50	68	69	3,725.0	3,000.0	-62.7	-59.7	19.3	38.0	1,600.0	1,625.0
Michigan.....	88	88	74	84	65	89	94	114	-15.9	-4.5	-12.2	6.0	44.6	28.1	6.8	29.5
State.....	53	57	51	60	45	63	52	65	-3.8	5.3	-11.8	5.0	15.5	3.2	-1.9	14.0
Local, total.....	35	31	23	24	20	26	42	49	-34.3	-22.6	-13.0	8.3	110.0	88.5	-20.0	58.1
Counties.....	4	5	15	13	18	22	23	28	275.0	160.0	20.0	69.2	27.8	27.3	475.0	460.0
Municipalities.....	31	27	8	11	2	4	19	21	-74.2	-59.3	-75.0	-63.6	850.0	425.0	-38.7	-22.2
Minnesota.....	27	23	129	125	60	54	122	106	377.8	443.5	-53.5	-56.8	103.3	96.3	351.9	360.9
State.....	24	21	122	118	43	39	69	60	408.3	461.9	-64.8	-66.9	60.5	53.8	187.5	185.7
Local, total.....	3	2	7	7	17	15	53	45	133.3	250.0	142.9	114.3	211.8	200.0	1,666.7	2,150.0
Counties.....	3	2	7	7	9	8	21	18	133.3	250.0	28.6	14.3	133.3	125.0	600.0	800.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	8	7	32	27	-	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	285.7	(X)	(X)
Mississippi.....	30	23	33	24	45	37	54	45	10.0	4.3	36.4	54.2	20.0	21.6	80.0	95.6
State.....	30	23	29	22	45	37	54	45	-3.3	-4.3	55.2	68.2	20.0	21.6	80.0	95.6
Local, total.....	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Missouri.....	29	27	24	26	26	27	30	32	-17.2	-3.7	8.3	3.8	15.4	18.5	3.4	18.5
State.....	14	13	10	14	24	25	28	29	-28.6	7.7	140.0	78.6	16.7	16.0	100.0	123.1
Local, total.....	15	14	14	13	2	2	2	3	-6.7	-7.1	-85.7	-84.6	-	50.0	-86.7	-78.6
Counties.....	12	9	11	9	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	3	5	3	4	2	2	2	3	-	-20.0	-33.3	-50.0	-	50.0	-33.3	-40.0
Montana.....	21	18	39	36	30	28	37	39	85.7	100.0	-23.1	-22.2	23.3	39.3	76.2	116.7
State.....	21	18	39	36	30	28	37	39	85.7	100.0	-23.1	-22.2	23.3	39.3	76.2	116.7
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Nebraska.....	11	8	26	20	63	54	70	64	136.4	150.0	142.3	170.0	11.1	18.5	536.4	700.0
State.....	11	8	19	17	23	19	30	27	72.7	112.5	21.1	11.8	30.4	42.1	172.7	237.5
Local, total.....	-	-	7	3	40	35	40	38	(X)	(X)	471.4	1,066.7	-	8.6	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	7	3	40	35	40	38	(X)	(X)	471.4	1,066.7	-	8.6	(X)	(X)
Nevada.....	8	5	42	39	20	20	27	26	425.0	680.0	-52.4	-48.7	35.0	30.0	237.5	420.0
State.....	8	5	42	39	20	20	25	25	425.0	680.0	-52.4	-48.7	25.0	25.0	212.5	400.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	12	9	12	10	12	12	17	15	-	11.1	-	20.0	41.7	25.0	41.7	66.7
State.....	12	9	12	10	11	11	17	15	-	11.1	-	20.0	41.7	25.0	41.7	66.7
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	25	24	93	92	150	150	211	216	272.0	283.3	61.3	63.0	40.7	44.0	744.0	800.0
State.....	22	20	68	71	93	107	112	131	209.1	255.0	36.8	50.7	20.4	22.4	409.1	555.0
Local, total.....	3	3	25	21	57	43	99	85	733.3	600.0	128.0	104.8	73.7	97.7	3,200.0	2,733.3
Counties.....	-	-	17	14	42	31	72	61	(X)	(X)	147.1	121.4	71.4	96.8	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	3	3	8	7	15	11	27	24	166.7	133.3	87.5	57.1	80.0	118.2	800.0	700.0
New Mexico.....	15	11	19	16	44	33	44	39	26.7	45.5	131.6	106.3	-	18.2	193.3	254.5
State.....	13	10	14	11	23	18	38	35	7.7	10.0	64.3	63.6	65.2	94.4	192.3	250.0
Local, total.....	2	1	5	5	21	15	6	4	150.0	400.0	320.0	200.0	-71.4	-73.3	200.0	300.0
Counties.....	2	1	5	5	21	15	6	4	150.0	400.0	320.0	200.0	-71.4	-73.3	200.0	300.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York.....	346	431	1,412	1,378	1,473	1,670	1,519	1,811	308.1	219.7	4.3	21.2	3.1	8.4	339.0	320.2
State.....	9	8	743	594	752	655	803	772	8,155.6	7,325.0	1.2	10.3	6.8	17.9	8,822.2	9,550.0
Local, total.....	337	423	669	784	721	1,015	716	1,039	98.5	85.3	7.8	29.5	-0.7	2.4	112.5	145.6
Counties.....	4	6	37	33	33	31	29	31	825.0	450.0	-10.8	-6.1	-12.1	-	625.0	416.7
Municipalities.....	333	417	632	750	688	984	687	1,009	89.8	79.9	8.9	31.2	0.1	2.5	106.3	142.0
North Carolina.....	19	14	31	23	57	43	61	56	63.2	64.3	83.9	87.0	7.0	30.2	221.1	300.0
State.....	19	14	26	20	49	39	51	48	36.8	42.9	88.5	95.0	4.1	23.1	168.4	242.8
Local, total.....	-	-	5	3	8	4	10	8	(X)	(X)	60.0	33.3	25.0	100.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	5	3	8	4	10	8	(X)	(X)	60.0	33.3	25.0	100.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	12	9	14	11	15	12	15	13	16.7	22.2	7.1	9.1	-	8.3	25.0	44.4
State.....	12	9	14	11	15	12	15	13	16.7	22.2	7.1	9.1	-	8.3	25.0	44.4
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	42	37	70	61	85	86	107	113	66.7	64.9	21.4	41.0	25.9	31.4	154.8	205.4
State.....	35	31	52	50	69	73	85	93	48.6	61.3	32.7	46.0	23.2	27.4	142.9	200.0
Local, total.....	7	6	18	11	16	13	22	21	157.1	83.3	-11.1	18.2	37.5	61.5	214.3	250.0
Counties.....	2	1	6	2	9	8	5	4	200.0	100.0	50.0	300.0	-44.4	-50.0	150.0	300.0
Municipalities.....	5	5	12	9	7	5	17	17	140.0	80.0	-41.7	142.8	240.0	240.0	240.0	240.0
Oklahoma.....	37	30	37	29	35	33	95	87	-	-3.3	-5.4	13.8	171.4	163.6	156.8	190.0
State.....	37	30	35	26	32	29	32	28	-5.4	-13.3	-8.6	11.5	-	-3.4	-13.5	-6.7
Local, total.....	-	-	2	3	3	4	63	60	(X)	(X)	50.0	33.3	2,000.0	1,400.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	3	3	4	63	60	(X)	(X)	50.0	33.3	2,000.0	1,400.0	(X)	(X)
Oregon.....	13	13	103	98	38	42	49	55	692.3	653.8	-63.1	-57.1	28.9	31.0	276.9	323.1
State.....	12	12	22	24	28	30	32	35	83.3	100.0	27.3	25.0	14.3	16.7	166.7	191.7
Local, total.....	1	1	81	74	10	12	17	20	8,000.0	7,300.0	-87.7	-83.8	70.0	66.7	1,600.0	1,900.0
Counties.....	1	1	43	33	6	6	1	-	4,200.0	3,200.0	-86.0	-81.8	-83.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	38	41	4	5	16	20	(X)	(X)	-89.5	-87.8	300.0	300.0	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania.....	96	81	180	134	153	152	173	191	87.5	65.4	-15.0	13.4	13.1	25.7	80.2	135.8
State.....	93	80	143	112	151	151	173	191	53.8	40.0	5.6	34.8	14.6	26.5	86.0	138.8
Local, total.....	3	1	37	22	2	1	-	-	1,133.3	2,100.0	-94.6	-95.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	3	1	14	9	2	1	-	-	366.7	800.0	-85.7	-88.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	23	12	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	26	17	19	13	18	17	23	23	-26.9	-23.5	-5.3	30.8	27.8	35.3	-11.5	35.3
State.....	8	5	9	9	11	11	14	15	12.5	80.0	22.2	22.2	27.3	36.4	75.0	200.0
Local, total.....	18	12	10	5	7	6	9	8	-44.4	-58.3	-30.0	20.0	28.6	33.3	-50.0	-33.3
Municipalities.....	18	12	10	5	7	6	9	8	-44.4	-58.3	-30.0	20.0	28.6	33.3	-50.0	-33.3
South Carolina.....	148	108	50	41	77	51	79	76	-66.2	-62.0	54.0	24.4	2.6	49.0	-46.6	29.6
State.....	148	108	41	38	71	47	73	71	-72.3	-64.8	73.2	23.7	2.8	51.1	-50.7	34.3
Local, total.....	-	-	9	4	6	4	6	4	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	9	4	6	4	6	4	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-	-	-	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1974—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll								Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1971 to October 1974	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
South Dakota.....	17	13	17	13	12	12	11	9	-	-	-29.4	-7.7	-8.3	-25.0	-35.3	-30.8
State.....	17	13	17	13	11	11	11	9	-	-	-35.3	-15.4	-	-18.2	-35.3	-30.8
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	20	14	24	18	46	37	51	44	20.0	28.6	91.7	105.6	10.9	18.9	155.0	214.3
State.....	20	14	21	16	32	26	30	25	5.0	14.3	52.4	62.5	-6.3	-3.8	50.0	78.6
Local, total.....	-	-	3	2	14	11	21	19	(X)	(X)	366.7	450.0	50.0	72.7	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	3	2	10	9	10	9	(X)	(X)	233.3	350.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	4	2	11	10	-	-	(X)	(X)	175.0	400.0	(X)	(X)
Texas.....	169	96	105	93	247	180	279	238	-37.9	-3.1	135.2	93.5	13.0	32.2	65.1	147.9
State.....	159	85	65	67	78	83	78	89	-59.1	-21.2	20.0	23.9	-	7.2	-50.9	4.7
Local, total.....	10	11	40	27	169	97	201	149	300.0	145.5	322.5	259.3	18.9	53.6	1,910.0	1,254.5
Counties.....	9	9	33	19	166	93	190	138	266.7	111.1	403.0	389.5	14.5	48.4	2,011.1	1,433.3
Municipalities.....	1	2	7	7	3	4	11	12	600.0	250.0	-57.1	-42.9	266.7	200.0	1,000.0	500.0
Utah.....	16	12	36	26	47	37	35	30	125.0	116.7	30.6	42.3	-25.5	-18.9	118.8	150.0
State.....	12	9	32	24	41	32	35	30	166.7	166.7	28.1	33.3	-14.6	-6.2	191.7	233.3
Local, total.....	4	2	4	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	50.0	150.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	4	2	4	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	50.0	150.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont.....	-	-	16	13	21	19	22	22	(X)	(X)	31.3	46.2	4.8	15.8	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	16	13	21	19	22	22	(X)	(X)	31.3	46.2	4.8	15.8	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	21	19	35	16	53	51	76	70	66.7	-15.8	51.4	218.8	43.4	37.2	261.9	268.4
State.....	21	19	35	16	49	46	61	58	66.7	-15.8	40.0	187.5	24.5	26.1	190.5	205.3
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	4	4	15	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	275.0	225.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	3	4	15	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	400.0	225.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Washington.....	18	14	34	28	45	37	43	45	88.9	100.0	32.4	32.1	-4.4	21.6	138.9	221.4
State.....	16	13	25	21	24	17	24	26	56.3	61.5	-4.0	-19.0	-	53.0	50.0	100.0
Local, total.....	2	1	9	7	21	20	19	20	350.0	600.0	133.3	185.7	-9.5	-	850.0	1,900.0
Counties.....	2	1	9	7	21	20	19	20	350.0	600.0	133.3	185.7	-9.5	-	850.0	1,900.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	23	18	26	20	44	32	35	28	13.0	11.1	69.2	60.0	-20.5	-12.5	52.2	55.6
State.....	23	18	26	20	44	32	35	28	13.0	11.1	69.2	60.0	-20.5	-12.5	52.2	55.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	29	23	44	40	41	40	37	40	51.7	73.9	-6.8	-	-9.8	-	27.6	73.9
State.....	28	22	44	40	41	40	35	38	57.1	81.8	-6.8	-	-14.6	-5.0	25.0	72.7
Local, total.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	100.0
Counties.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	9	6	12	9	12	9	13	10	33.3	50.0	-	-	8.3	11.1	44.4	66.7
State.....	9	6	11	8	12	9	13	10	22.2	33.3	9.1	12.5	8.3	11.1	44.4	66.7
Local, total.....	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

APPENDIX 1: DEFINITION OF TERMS

Following is a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories used in this report and comments concerning their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of data for the 50 States, 312 largest counties, and 384 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires sent to governments on the mail panel. (These questionnaires are exhibited in appendix 2.)

Government Expenditure

Expenditure comprises all amounts of money paid out (net of any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or other criminal justice agency. In these cases, the allocable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems and various other employee benefits are not included in expenditure data, since the majority of governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report for criminal justice employees separately. Neither in government's basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to criminal justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, etc.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions for criminal justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the variable pass-through requirement.

Expenditure is divided into two major categories by character:

1. Direct expenditure comprises all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal object categories:

- a. Current operation, which includes salaries, wages, fees, and commissions, purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services.
- b. Capital outlay, which includes expenditure for the three subcategories below:

Construction: Production of fixed works and structures, and additions, replacements and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects, the grading, landscaping, and other site improvement, and the provision of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as current operation expenditure. Equipment and facilities

that are integral parts of constructed or purchased structures are classified respectively under construction or purchase of land and existing structures.

Purchase of land and existing structures: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

The other object categories—interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits—are not applied to specific functions.

2. Intergovernmental expenditure includes payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners).

Total expenditure is comprised of direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities.

Government Employment

Employees includes all persons paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials and persons in paid leave status, and excludes unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners and contractors. Under this definition are two classes:

1. Full-time employees, which includes all persons employed during the pay period including October 15 of the relevant year (1971, 1972, 1973, or 1974) on a full-time basis, including all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period, as well as persons having permanent status.

2. Part-time employees, which includes persons employed during the pay period including October 15 of the relevant year (1971, 1972, 1973, or 1974) on a basis other than full-time, and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from these two classes is:

Full-time equivalent employees, which is the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. This is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying this by the number of full-time employees.

Payroll is the gross payroll before deductions and includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions paid to employees as defined above for the month of October of the relevant year (1971, 1972, 1973, or 1974).

Governmental Functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the criminal justice system, but which has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

Included in this activity are regular police services, the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes, and such specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) as airport police, free and toll highway police, free and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents. Coroners and medical examiners are also included. Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like.

The special police forces included in the data are only those which are part of general purpose governments. Security forces and building guards without the power to make a police arrest were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

At the county government level, both county police agencies and sheriffs' departments, where such departments exist, are included in the police protection sector, unless research has indicated that sheriffs have no substantial responsibility for police activities. The lack of needed information has prevented the consistent proration of expenditure or employment for sheriffs' departments that are multifunctional.

Short-term custody and detention have traditionally been considered part of the "police protection" function. This concept was modified on the basis of information obtained from the 1970 National Jail Census. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the "corrections" sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "police protection" sector.

Judicial activities encompass all courts and activities associated with courts such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and the like. Included are the following:

1. Appellate courts include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases. The court of last resort is the court of final appeal within the judicial structure of each State. Intermediate appellate courts are those that are limited in their appellate jurisdiction by State law or at the discretion of the court of last resort.

2. Major trial courts are trial courts of general jurisdiction having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably. In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of major trial courts. These judges were counted as part-time employees at both the State and local levels when actually receiving a check from both governments.

3. Courts of limited jurisdiction are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases in which the amount in controversy is less than a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions. Probate courts are also called Orphans Courts, Surrogate's Courts or Courts of Ordinary. The subject jurisdiction varies from place to place, but generally includes estate settlement; probate and contest of wills; adoption; commitment of the insane; administration of the affairs of orphans, mental defectives and incompetents; guardianship of minors; apprenticeship; receivership; change of name proceedings; and the administration of trusts. Juvenile courts are those that deal primarily with delinquent and neglected children regardless of the name of the court. In various places such courts are Juvenile Courts, Family Courts, Juvenile and Domestic Relations Courts, Domestic Relations Courts, or other similar names. The jurisdiction of these courts can include crimes committed by persons under legal age; juvenile status offenses; offenses against children; probation of minor delinquents; adoption, custody, or disposition of minor and mentally incompetent children; child neglect or abandonment; child and wife support; and paternity. Other courts of limited jurisdiction include justices of the peace, district magistrates, justice courts, county courts of limited jurisdiction, municipal courts, city courts, etc. Also included are specialized courts such as Tax Courts, Court of Claims and courts having jurisdiction over more than one type of case (e.g., a court that handles both juvenile and probate cases).

Judicial data also included judicial activities not directly related to one type of court, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and grand juries.

Legal services and prosecution includes the civil and criminal justice activities of the attorneys general; district attorneys, States's attorneys and their variously named equivalents; corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names. It includes providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law. These activities are included whether performed by one office or several, because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services. The operations of various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents are also included.

Indigent defense includes activities associated with the right of persons to have legal counsel and representation, office of the public defender, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. These include court-paid fees to individually retained counsel, fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel, government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association sponsored programs, and the activities of an established public defender office or program. Employment data are included only for public defender offices because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

Correction is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in this sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in "Police Protection."

Correction includes the operation of prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, penitentiaries, correctional farms, workhouses, reception centers, diagnostic centers, industrial schools, training schools, detention centers, and a variety of other types of institutions for the confinement and correction of convicted adults and

juveniles and for the incarceration of those accused of a crime and awaiting adjudication. When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the products or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government is included under this heading.

It also includes institutions, facilities and programs exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane or for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates and institutions and programs for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics if the institution or program is administered by a correction agency of the criminal justice system. Pardon boards and parole and probation agencies, including resettlement or halfway houses for

those not in need of institutionalization, are included in the correction sector. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the major trial court, the data are presented here after having been deducted from the judicial data, because of the correctional nature of the probation function.

The administration of the correctional system, including data on the central administrative office (for example, the department of corrections or a youth authority) and available data on the administration of individual correctional institutions is also included.

Other criminal justice activities includes expenditure or employment data that is not elsewhere classified, that cuts across more than one category, or that is not allocable to separate categories; e.g., expenditure on a general curriculum in educational institutions, the operation of State criminal justice agencies, crime commissions, etc.

APPENDIX 2: SURVEY FORMS

Form CJ-6 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments

This form is mailed to the chief financial officer of the counties and municipalities surveyed.

Form CJ-6D Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments (Fee-Supported Offices)

This form is mailed to the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and/or Clerk of Court in the States of Florida, Kentucky, Louisiana, and Tennessee. The form was used for the first time in the FY 1973 survey. In FY 1971 and FY 1972, Form CJ-6 (see above) was sent to the fee-office respondents but with special instructions directing them to complete only the pertinent portions of the form (police protection, judicial, and corrections).

Form CJ-23 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Selected Special Police Forces

This form is mailed to special police forces serving colleges and universities, special districts, and independent school districts. Data for college and university forces are incorporated in the police data for the parent government. Data for special police forces serving independent school districts or special districts are not included in the regular police protection data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments. However, data for selected larger police forces serving such districts are displayed in appendix 1, tables A and B of each of the annual volumes.

Form CJ-25 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of the Federal Government

This form is mailed to the chief financial or administrative officer of the individual Federal agencies, bureaus, and offices identified as part of the criminal justice system. A list of the units canvassed in each of the survey years is presented in Tables 4 and 5 of the annual volumes.

Note: There have been minor variations in the survey forms from year to year. The forms used in a given year are displayed in the annual volume for that year. The forms displayed here were used in the FY 1974 survey.

IMPORTANT - PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART II, PAGE 2 • If your government's fiscal year ends on December 31, enter annual expenditures for calendar year 1973 (even though calendar year 1974 data may be available). • If your government's fiscal year ends on June 30, enter annual expenditures for the period July 1, 1973 - June 30, 1974. • If your government's fiscal year ends on a date other than December 31 or June 30, enter annual expenditures for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974.	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS FORM CJ-6 (8-28-74) SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the Census File Number above your address						
RETURN TO Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)						
Name	Title						
Official address (Number and street, State, ZIP code)	Telephone <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; font-size: small;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 33%; font-size: small;">Number</td> <td style="width: 33%; font-size: small;">Extension</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 40px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Area code	Number	Extension			
Area code	Number	Extension					

Dear Friend:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for six criminal justice functions: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, indigent defense, corrections, and other criminal justice. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this voluntary survey are utilized by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System**.

Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, you may call collect for assistance on area code (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843.

Sincerely,


VINCENT P. BARABBA
 Director
 Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

Please check here if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System**. → ☐

ACTIVITIES	Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL				Part II — EXPENDITURES				
	Enter employment and payroll for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1974. Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.				Enter annual expenditures for the activities listed below for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974. See instructions on cover of questionnaire.				
	FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS Exclude employee contributions
Number of employees	Payroll amount (pay period which included October 15, 1974) (Omit cents)	Number of employees	Payroll amount (pay period which included October 15, 1974) (Omit cents)	Payments to other local governments			Payments to the State government	(j)	
Count a person only one time in the activity where he works the largest part of his time.	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(j)
1. POLICE PROTECTION — In addition to all regular police activities, include special police force units (park, housing, etc.) having the power to arrest. Include also coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards.									
2. JUDICIAL — All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities (e.g., jury fees, clerk of court, law libraries). Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections." Exclude fees to court-appointed counsel and report under "Indigent Defense." Exclude prosecutors and report under "Legal Services."									
3. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION — Legal advice to the government, prosecution of law violators and representation of the government in civil lawsuits.									
4. INDIGENT DEFENSE — Office of the public defender, fees paid to court-appointed counsel, and other government programs to provide legal aid for persons unable to afford counsel in criminal and civil matters.									
5. CORRECTIONS — Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes and the like holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. Also, probation and parole including halfway houses. Include alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority. Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.									
6. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE — Other criminal justice activities (e.g., crime councils, criminal justice planning agencies) not reported above. Please list these activities separately on page 3.									

ITEM A -- Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.		ITEM B -- Revenue direct from the Federal Government --
1. Full-time employees ("X" one box only) ☐ 1 Monthly ☐ 2 Twice a month (24 pay periods per year) ☒ 3 Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year) ☐ 4 Weekly ☐ 5 Other -- Specify <u> </u>	Enter all revenue your government received for criminal justice activities direct from the Federal Government (not passed through any State agency) in your fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974. \$ 	
DEFINITIONS		
Part I -- EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL ● EMPLOYEES -- All persons paid by your government for personal services performed, including all officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. Exclude unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government. ● Full-time employees (Column e) -- Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period. ● Part-time employees (Column c) -- Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974. Include here all persons working for your government who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check). ● PAYROLL (Columns b and d) -- Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on some basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis. Part II -- EXPENDITURES ● CURRENT OPERATION (Column e) -- Salaries and payroll of your government's officers and employees and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers, fees to court-appointed counsel. Exclude all capital outlay (see below), debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, within-government transactions, and employer contributions to employee benefits (report in column "j"). ● CAPITAL OUTLAY (Column f) -- Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.		
Part I -- EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL ● INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE -- All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services, care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). Exclude money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance. ● Payments to other local governments (Column g) -- Payments of your government to another county, city, town, special or school district. ● Payments to the State government (Column h) -- Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies. Part II -- EXPENDITURES -- Continued ● GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Column i) -- Any employer contributions, separable by activity, to the Federal Social Security system, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds, and insurance premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance programs. Exclude payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs. ● ITEM A -- Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid. ● ITEM B -- REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT -- Enter only the revenue received directly from the Federal Government (e.g., boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners, that portion of general revenue sharing used for criminal justice purposes, Alcohol Safety Action Program, etc.). Do not enter amounts from the Federal Government passed through the State or any of its departments or agencies.		

1. _____
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This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

IMPORTANT – PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART II, PAGE 2 • If your office's fiscal year ends on December 31, enter annual expenditures for calendar year 1973 (even though calendar year 1974 data may be available). • If your office's fiscal year ends on June 30, enter annual expenditures for the period July 1, 1973 – June 30, 1974. • If your office's fiscal year ends on a date other than December 31 or June 30, enter annual expenditures for your office's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974.	FORM CJ-6D (8-28-74) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (FEE-SUPPORTED OFFICES) In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the Census File Number above your address										
RETURN TO Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)										
Data supplied by	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;"> Name </td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;"> Title </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"> Official address (Number and street, State, ZIP code) </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="padding: 5px;">Telephone</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 25%; padding: 5px;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 5px;">Number</td> <td style="width: 35%; padding: 5px;">Extension</td> </tr> </table> </td> </tr> </table>	Name	Title	Official address (Number and street, State, ZIP code)	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="padding: 5px;">Telephone</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 25%; padding: 5px;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 5px;">Number</td> <td style="width: 35%; padding: 5px;">Extension</td> </tr> </table>	Telephone			Area code	Number	Extension
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Telephone											
Area code	Number	Extension									
Dear Friend: On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for various criminal justice activities. Since the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and Clerk of Court are included as part of the civil and criminal justice system, we will appreciate your cooperation in again providing information for three of these activities as they apply to your office: police protection, judicial, and corrections. If your office has converted from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office, please follow the instructions at the top of Page 2 of this questionnaire. The data collected in this voluntary survey are utilized by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System. Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, you may call collect for assistance on (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843. Sincerely, VINCENT P. BARABBA Director Bureau of the Census Enclosures Please check here if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System —————→ ☐											

INSTRUCTIONS																			
Before completing Parts I and II and Items A and B below, please complete the following question. Regardless of your answer to this question please complete the rest of the questionnaire.																			
Is your office a fee-supported office now? That is, is it financed and staffed in whole or in part by fees collected and retained?			a. Will your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office on or before June 30, 1975?				Enter date												
☐ Yes — Answer a ☐ No — Answer b ☐ Never was a fee office																			
b. When did your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office?							Enter date												
Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL Enter employment and payroll for your office's one pay period which included October 15, 1974. Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.										Part II — EXPENDITURES Enter annual expenditures for the activities listed below for your office's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974. See instructions on cover of questionnaire.									
ACTIVITIES Count a person only one time in the activity where he works the largest part of his time.			FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION		CAPITAL OUTLAY		INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS						
			Number of employees (a)	Payroll amount (pay period which included October 15, 1974) (Omit cents) (b)	Number of employees (c)	Payroll amount (pay period which included October 15, 1974) (Omit cents) (d)	Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits; (Enter in col.(f)) (e)	Construction, equipment and land (f)	Payments to other local governments (g)	Payments to the State government (h)	Exclude employee contributions (j)								
1. POLICE PROTECTION (Sheriffs only) — In addition to all regular police activities, include also coroners and medical examiners if paid by your office. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards.																			
2. JUDICIAL (Sheriffs and Clerks of Court) — All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities (e.g., jury fees and law libraries). Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections." Exclude also fees to court-appointed counsel and prosecution.																			
3. CORRECTIONS (Sheriffs only) — Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes and the like holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. Also, probation and parole including halfway houses. Include alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority. Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.																			

ITEM A — Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above. 1. Full-time employees ("X" one box only) 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year) 3 ☐ Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year) 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other — Specify <u> </u> CENSUS USE	ITEM B — Revenue direct from the Federal Government — Enter all revenue your office received for criminal justice activities direct from the Federal Government (not passed through any State or local government agency) in your fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974. <u>✓</u> CENSUS USE	DEFINITIONS ► PART I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL ● EMPLOYEES — All persons paid by your office for personal services performed, including all officials, salaried workers and other persons in paid leave status. Exclude unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your office. Full-time employees (Column e) — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period. Part-time employees (Column e) — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974. Include here all persons working for your office who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check). ● PAYROLL (Columns b and d) — Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on some basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis. ► Part II — EXPENDITURES ● CURRENT OPERATION (Column e) — Salaries and payroll of your office's officers and employees and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers, fees to court-appointed counsel. Exclude all capital outlay (see below), debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, within-government transactions, and employer contributions to employee benefits (report in column "j"). ► PART II — EXPENDITURES — Continued ● CAPITAL OUTLAY (Column f) — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures. ● INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or contracts with another government (e.g., care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). Exclude money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance. Payments to other local governments (Column g) — Payments of your office to another county, city, town, special or school district. Payments to the State government (Column h) — Payments of your office to the State government or any of its departments or agencies. ● EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Column i) — Any employer contributions, separable by activity, to the Federal Social Security system, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds, and insurance premiums paid by your office for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance programs. Exclude payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs. ● ITEM A — Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid. ● ITEM B — REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT — Enter only the revenue received directly from the Federal Government (e.g., boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners). Do not enter amounts from the Federal Government passed through the State or any of its departments or agencies.
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COMMENTS

Data supplied by			FORM CJ-23 (7-12-74)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name			SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SELECTED SPECIAL POLICE FORCES	
Title				
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)				
Telephone			In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the Census File Number above your address	
Area code	Number	Extension	(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)	
			RETURN TO	
			Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	

Dear Friend:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects expenditure and employment data for Special Police Forces serving colleges, universities, independent school districts, and special districts. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this voluntary survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. They are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System**.

Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, you may call collect for assistance on area code (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843.

Sincerely,

Vincent P. Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
 Director
 Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

NOTE: Please mark (X) the box if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System** ☐

Part I – SWORN POLICE OFFICERS				
Does your unit (as described in the address box on the front of the questionnaire) employ either directly or by contract a special police force, i.e., a group of sworn law enforcement officers with the power to arrest? ☐ Yes – Please complete the questions below ☐ No – Please disregard the remainder of this questionnaire and RETURN the questionnaire to the Bureau of the Census				
Enter here the number of full-time and part-time sworn police officers (i.e. having the power to arrest) in your special police force unit 1. Officers employed directly by your unit _____ 2. Contract officers _____			FULL-TIME (a)	PART-TIME (b)
If applicable, enter here the name of the firm or police agency with whom you contract for police services				
If you contract exclusively for police services and have no officers of your own, fill out only parts III and IV below. If you employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV below.				
Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL				
A. For your special police force unit, enter employment and payroll for the one pay period which included October 15, 1974. Include sworn police officers, security patrols, guards, clerical and communications personnel and other support personnel who are employees of the special police force. Do NOT report annual payroll data.	FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES	
	Number of employees (a)	Payroll amount (one pay period which included October 15, 1974) (Omit cents) (b)	Number of employees (c)	Payroll amount (one pay period which included October 15, 1974) (Omit cents) (d)
	\$	\$	\$	\$
B. Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above. 1. FULL-TIME ("X" one box only) 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year) 3 ☐ Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year) 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – Specify _____ 2. PART-TIME ("X" one box only) 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year) 3 ☐ Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year) 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – Specify _____				
CENSUS USE			CENSUS USE	
Part III – EXPENDITURES				
Enter the annual expenditures for your special police force unit for the fiscal year ending between July 1, 1973, and June 30, 1974				Please specify your fiscal year ending date here.
CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits and report in column (e) (a)	Construction, equipment and land (b)	Payments to local governments (c)	Payments to the State government (d)	Exclude employee contributions (e)
Part IV – REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT				
Enter all revenue your unit received for police activities direct from the Federal Government (not passed through any State agency) in your fiscal year ending between July 1, 1973 and June 30, 1974 _____				\$

DEFINITIONS

► Part I – SWORN POLICE OFFICERS

SPECIAL POLICE FORCE – A group of law enforcement officers other than the regular police which services a special area or jurisdiction, e.g., campus police, park police, transit police, harbor police, airport police. Though a special police force usually cooperates fully with the regular local police force, it is administratively independent.

► Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

A. EMPLOYEES – All persons in your special police force unit (officers and employees) paid for personal services performed, including all officials, salary workers and other persons in paid leave status in your unit.

Exclude unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors, and their employees and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your unit.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (Part II, column a) – Persons employed during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, on a full-time basis. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (Part II, column c) – Persons employed during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, on a part-time basis.

PAYROLL (Part II, columns b and d) – Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1974, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on some basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

B. Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.

► Part III – EXPENDITURES

CURRENT OPERATION (Part III, column a) – Salaries and payroll of your unit's officers and employees and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services with individuals and firms in the private sector.

Exclude all capital outlay (see below), debt retirement, securities investment, loan extension, within-government transactions and employer contributions to employee benefits (see below).

CAPITAL OUTLAY (Part III, column b) – Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE – All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services).

PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (Part III, column c) – Payments to a county, city, town, special or school district or any of their departments or agencies.

PAYMENTS TO THE STATE GOVERNMENT (Part III, column d) – Payments to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

Exclude money paid to a government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Part III, column e) – Any employer contributions, separable for your unit, to the Federal Social Security system, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds, and insurance premiums paid by your parent government for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance programs.

Exclude payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.

► Part IV – REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Enter only the revenue received directly from the Federal Government. Do not enter amounts passed from the Federal Government through the state or its departments or agencies to your unit.

This report has been cleared in accordance with FPMR 101-11.11 and assigned interagency report control number 1078-DOC-AN.			FORM CJ-25 (8-28-74)		U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS	
Data supplied by			SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT			
Name						
Title						
Official address (Number and street, City, State, ZIP code)						
Telephone			(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code.)			
Area code	Number	Extension	RETURN TO  Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233			
Dear Sir: On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for civil and criminal justice activities from agencies of the Federal Government and from State and local governments. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated. The data collected in this voluntary survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. Federal data are used particularly for intergovernmental comparisons and to meet the needs of criminal justice planners at all levels of government. The data are published annually in a report entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System. Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. The information you enter should be only for the bureau, agency, or office capitalized in the address block above. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, please call for assistance on 763-7825 or 763-2843. Sincerely,  VINCENT P. BARABBA Director Bureau of the Census Enclosure						

► Part I – EXPENDITURES ◀ (FOR FISCAL YEAR 1974; JULY 1, 1973 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1974) ●NOTE – If unable to show actual cash disbursement, please show total obligations incurred <i>minus</i> the sum of unpaid accounts payable and undelivered orders.	
1. What was your total CASH disbursement for CURRENT OPERATIONS; i.e., salaries, wages, and expenses of officers and employees, purchase of supplies and materials, and contractual services with other Federal agencies or private organizations? (Do not include government contributions to employee benefits – see item 5 below for further details.)	\$
2. What was your total CASH disbursement for CAPITAL OUTLAY; i.e., direct expenditure FROM YOUR OWN BUDGET for acquisition of land, construction, renovation and repairs of buildings and facilities, and purchase of equipment?	\$
3. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to STATE GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants, including amounts which were "passed through" State governments to local governments) or for services rendered?	\$
4. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to LOCAL GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants) or for services rendered, made DIRECTLY to local governments and NOT "passed through" State governments or their departments or agencies?	\$
5. What was your total CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS; i.e., payments made to the Federal Social Security program, Federal retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, or premiums paid for accident and health, hospital and other insurance programs? (Do not include payments made directly to and contributions made by employees for any of the above programs.)	\$
► Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL ◀ (FOR THE ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974 – NOT ANNUAL DATA) ●NOTE – Please report <i>all</i> employees; executives, managers, operatives, and support personnel. Temporary employees should be reported as full-or part-time on the basis of number of hours worked.	
1. How many FULL-TIME (40 hours or more a week) employees did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974?	Full-time employees
2. What was the total payroll amount for all FULL-TIME employees noted in item 1 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974?	\$
3. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 2? 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – Specify _____	CENSUS USE ONLY
4. How many PART-TIME (less than 40 hours a week) employees did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974?	Part-time employees
5. What was the total payroll amount for all PART-TIME employees noted in item 4 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1974?	\$
6. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 5? 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – Specify _____	CENSUS USE ONLY
Remarks	

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION

USER EVALUATION QUESTIONNAIRE

Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1971-1974

Dear Reader:

We have provided an evaluation form below for whatever opinions you wish to express about this report. Please cut out both pages, staple them together on one corner, and fold so that the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration address appears on the outside. After folding, use tape to seal closed. No postage stamp is necessary.

Thank you for your help.

1. For what purpose did you use this report, **Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1971-1974**?

2. For that purpose, the report -

☐ Met some of my needs

☐ Met all of my needs

☐ Met none of my needs

3. What particular types of data in the report did you use?

4. If the report did not meet your needs, what changes would increase its usefulness to you?

CUT ALONG THIS LINE

5. What additional types of data, if any, would you like to see collected regarding public expenditure and employment for criminal justice purposes?

6. Are there any data contained in the annual publication **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System** you would like to see presented in the next volume of this report?

7. Which parts of this report, if any, were difficult to understand or use? How could they be improved?

8. Would a different format have been more useful to you?
If yes, please suggest a more useful organization of the material.

9. Can you point out specific parts of the text or table notes that are not clear or additional terms that need to be defined?

10. In what capacity did you use this report?

- ☐ Researcher
- ☐ Educator
- ☐ Student
- ☐ Criminal justice agency employee
- ☐ Government employee other than criminal justice – *Specify* _____
- ☐ Other – *Specify* _____

CUT ALONG THIS LINE

11. If you used this report as a governmental employee, please indicate the level of government.												
☐ Federal ☐ State ☐ County	☐ City ☐ Other – <i>Specify</i> ↘ 											
12. If you used this report as a criminal justice agency employee, please indicate the sector in which you work.												
☐ Law enforcement (police) ☐ Legal services and prosecution ☐ Public or private defense services ☐ Courts or court administration ☐ Probation	☐ Corrections ☐ Parole ☐ Criminal justice planning agency ☐ Other criminal justice agency – <i>Specify type</i> ↘ 											
13. If you used this report as a criminal justice employee, please indicate the type of position you hold. <i>Mark all that apply</i>												
☐ Agency or institution administrator ☐ General program planner/evaluator/analyst ☐ Operations or management planner/evaluator/analyst ☐ Budget planner/evaluator/analyst	☐ Program or project manager ☐ Statistician ☐ Other – <i>Specify</i> ↘ 											
14. Additional comments												
If your comments require an answer, please enter your name and mailing address.		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 2px;">Name</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 2px;">Number and street</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 2px;">City</td> <td style="width: 30%; padding: 2px;">State</td> <td style="width: 30%; padding: 2px;">ZIP code</td> </tr> </table>		Name			Number and street			City	State	ZIP code
Name												
Number and street												
City	State	ZIP code										

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Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
Washington, D.C. 20531

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Director, Statistics Division
National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
U.S. Department of Justice
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